

# Scottish Music 1a - Instruments

## Accordion

An instrument with a keyboard played with the right hand and buttons (which play chords) pressed by the left hand. The player pushes and pulls the two sides to operate the bellows.

- Extract 1
- Extract 2
- Extract 3



## Fiddle

Another name for the violin, used in Scottish folk music.

- Extract 1
- Extract 2
- Extract 3



## Clarsach

A small Scottish harp. Played as a solo or in a folk group or to accompany singing

- Extract 1
- Extract 2



# Bodhran

A Celtic wooden drum held in one hand and played with a wooden beater

- Extract 1
- Extract 2
- Extract 3



# Bagpipes

A musical instrument having a flexible bag inflated either by a tube with valves or by bellows, a double-reed melody pipe, and from one to four drone pipes.

- Extract 1
- Extract 2



# Pibroch

- The Classical form of the highland bagpipe in theme and variation form..
- The main melody is repeated several times, decorated with **grace notes**



- Extract 1
- Extract 2

# Scottish Music 1b – Groups

## Scottish Dance Band

- A band which plays Scottish music for people to dance to.
- Usually consists of fiddle, accordion, piano and drum kit.
  
- Extract 1
  
- Extract 2

## Folk Group

- A group of singers and instrumentalists who perform traditional music from a particular country, e.g. Scotland.
- Can include any folk instruments – e.g. bodhran, tin whistle, clarsach, guitar, singers etc.
  
- Extract 1
  
- Extract 2

## Celtic Rock

- A style that mixes Celtic folk music and rock
- Typical rock instruments such as electric guitar, bass guitar and drums are combined with acoustic Scottish folk instruments
  
- Extract 1
  
- Extract 2

# Scottish Music 1c – Melody/ Harmony

## Pentatonic Scale

five note scale e.g. the black notes on a keyboard. A lot of folk music, including Scottish music, uses the PENTATONIC SCALE



Extract 1

Extract 2

## Vamp

- A rhythmic accompaniment with a bass note on the beat and a chord off the beat. Usually played on piano.
- Sounds like an 'oom cha'

• Extract 1

• Extract 2

