

Reading comprehension B2+/C1

Understanding Our Evolving World

Vocabulary Words Included: *adapt, persist, amend, decay, status quo, in the know, lead sb into, serve a purpose, a sense of purpose, escape, face up to reality, take the wheel, adaptable, adjustable, alteration, capability, capably, changeover, continuity, endurance, unendurable, enduring, evolving, evolutionary, influential, maturity, modernity, renewal, newness, renewable, persistence, persistently, revolt, revolting*

Read the text and answer the questions:

Social changes are an important part of our world. They happen when society evolves and alters its norms, values, and practices over time. This evolution can serve a purpose, helping communities grow and adapt to new challenges. One way to understand social change is by looking at how people respond to the status quo, or the existing state of affairs. Some individuals might choose to escape from it, while others face up to reality and work to create a better future.

For example, in the 1960s, many people started to revolt against the unendurable conditions they faced, such as inequality and discrimination. This revolt was influential in shaping modernity, leading to significant changes in laws and social attitudes. Activists sought to amend unfair laws, demonstrating persistence and a sense of purpose in their fight for justice. They did not give up; they persisted, even when faced with challenges.

As society evolves, we see alterations in our daily lives. One notable changeover is the rise of technology. With smartphones and the internet, communication has become easier and more adjustable. Young people today are often in the know, using technology to stay connected and informed. This newness has made them more adaptable, allowing them to navigate the world capably and confidently.

However, not all social changes are positive. Some transformations can lead to decay in traditional values or practices. It is crucial for individuals to have the capability to adapt while maintaining continuity in their cultural identity. As we experience changes, we must also develop endurance, especially when facing the challenges that come with evolution. This endurance helps us embrace change and remain grounded in our beliefs.

With the concept of renewal, we can see that every generation has the opportunity to redefine its values. Maturity in understanding social issues allows us to create a more inclusive society. As we work towards change, we must acknowledge the need for renewable resources, both in the environment and in our communities. This sustainability is vital for future generations.

In conclusion, social changes are a complex but essential part of our lives. They require us to adapt and evolve while remembering the importance of our roots. By facing challenges head-on, we can create a better world for ourselves and for future generations. It is our responsibility to take the wheel and guide society towards a brighter future, where everyone can thrive and enjoy the benefits of an enduring and equitable community.

1. What does the term "status quo" refer to in the text?
 - A) The existing state of affairs
 - B) A new social movement
 - C) A historical event
 - D) A type of technology

2. How did activists in the 1960s demonstrate persistence according to the passage?
 - A) By escaping from society
 - B) By amending unfair laws
 - C) By ignoring social issues
 - D) By embracing traditional values
3. What does the author suggest is a consequence of social changes that are not positive?
 - A) Increased communication
 - B) Decay in traditional values
 - C) Improved technology
 - D) Greater adaptability
4. In the context of the text, what is meant by the phrase "take the wheel"?
 - A) Driving a car
 - B) Leading society towards change
 - C) Escaping from responsibilities
 - D) Allowing others to decide
5. According to the passage, how does technology impact young people's adaptability?
 - A) It makes them less informed
 - B) It connects them to their roots
 - C) It helps them navigate the world confidently
 - D) It isolates them from society
6. What is highlighted as essential for future generations in the conclusion of the text?
 - A) Embracing decay in traditional practices
 - B) Maintaining continuity in cultural identity
 - C) Working towards sustainability and renewal
 - D) Rejecting new technologies
7. How does the author view the role of endurance in facing social changes?
 - A) It is unimportant and unnecessary
 - B) It helps individuals remain grounded in their beliefs
 - C) It is a sign of weakness
 - D) It leads to unproductive revolts