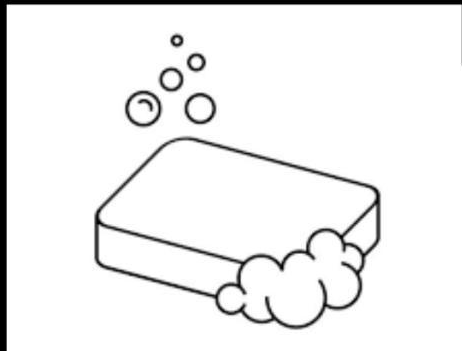
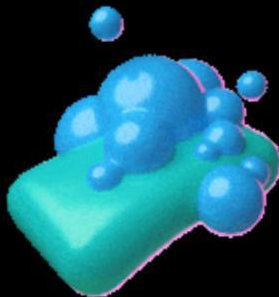
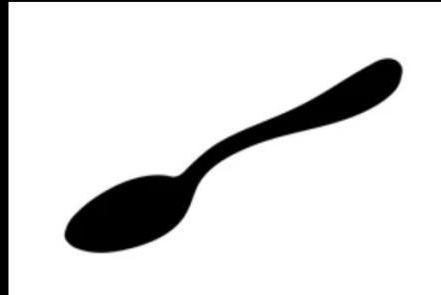
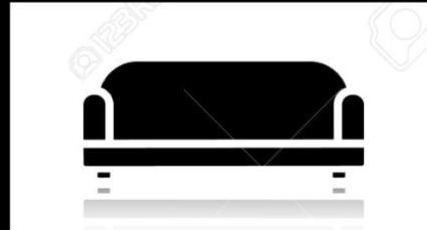
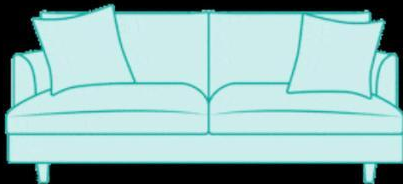




Aa



Tu historia



Mejores amigos

