

## TEST YOURSELF 1

- 1- A speedy response by life savers is essential in the icy waters of the Arctic, ..... it is a race against time to save victims at sea.  
 A) which                      B) of whom  
 C) whose                     D) where  
 E) what
- 2- I had lunch with Janice Small, ..... son owns the shoe factory in our town.  
 A) whom                      B) which  
 C) —                         D) what  
 E) whose
- 3- Liquorice, ..... contains clycyrrhetic acid, was a favourite ingredient of ancient Egyptian medicines.  
 A) who                        B) when  
 C) which                     D) where  
 E) why
- 4- Robert Holden, ..... wrote 'Happiness Now', was the founder of Britain's first laughter clinic.  
 A) who                        B) when  
 C) where                     D) —  
 E) how
- 5- He is a talented cricket player ..... abilities include fast bowling and powerful batting.  
 A) where                      B) whose  
 C) whom                     D) when  
 E) of which
- 6- Eastern Rwanda is very different from the South-west, ..... monkeys, birds and orchids thrive in the high altitude primary forest.  
 A) when                      B) where  
 C) which                     D) why  
 E) of whom
- 7- Wednesday is the day ..... a tour guide leads a tour around the town's historical places.  
 A) when                      B) which  
 C) whose                     D) where  
 E) how
- 8- Doura Europos, ..... is perched on a hill high above the river, is one of the most dramatic castles lining the Euphrates.  
 A) what                        B) when  
 C) where                     D) which  
 E) who
- 9- Robert Riva, an Italian ..... used to play for Cremonese, now coaches the Reigate under 11's football team.  
 A) when                        B) which  
 C) where                     D) whom  
 E) who
- 10- In the end, my sister's husband, ..... steadfast determination never faltered, became a wealthy businessman.  
 A) when                        B) whose  
 C) that                        D) whom  
 E) of which
- 11- For 65 years, the hermit Anthony lived in a cave ..... cut into a narrow ledge on the Al Galua mountain in Egypt.  
 A) how                        B) what  
 C) who                        D) whose  
 E) —
- 12- Sidney this autumn, ..... the Olympic games took place, was host to approximately two million visitors.  
 A) when                        B) which  
 C) how                        D) that  
 E) whose
- 13- I don't think I'll be going out much next month as the tires, ..... are quite expensive, need replacing on my car.  
 A) which                      B) that  
 C) where                     D) when  
 E) why



21-..... whose coat was stolen last week?

- A) Why were they surprised
- B) Do you have their address
- C) How unusual is it
- D) Isn't that the new librarian
- E) Is there any news yet

(ÖYS 1997)

22-O, eserlerini okumaktan büyük zevk aldığım çağdaş birkaç yazardan biridir.

- A) Among the contemporary writers he is the one whose work I enjoy reading.
- B) I really enjoy reading the works of only a few contemporary writers.
- C) Except for him, there are few contemporary writers whose works I actually enjoy reading.
- D) I get a great deal of pleasure out of reading his works and those of a few other contemporary writers.
- E) He is one of the few contemporary writers whose works I greatly enjoy reading.

(ÖYS 1997)

23-Many Italian cities are famous for their beautiful gardens many ..... date from the great days of the Italian Renaissance.

- A) of whose
- B) at which
- C) of which
- D) in what
- E) with whom

(ÖYS 1998)

24-1950'lerde çoğu İngiliz romancısı, ozanı ve oyun yazarı, toplum üzerinde derin bir etkisi olan siyasal gelişmeler üzerinde öncelikle durmuşlardır.

- A) In the 1950s, most British novelists, poets and playwrights focused primarily upon the political developments which had a profound impact on society.
- B) Most English novelists, poets and dramatists concentrated on the 1950s and upon the political developments that had so profound an impact upon society.

- C) The political developments of the 1950s attracted the attention of most English novelists, poets and playwrights since they had a profound impact upon society.
- D) According to most English novelists, poets and playwrights, it was the political developments of the 1950s that had the greatest effect on society.
- E) The astounding impact on society of the 1950s has attracted the attention of a great many English novelists, poets and dramatists.

(ÖYS 1998)

25- I still haven't had a chance to thank the nurse .....

- A) until the child was well enough to go home
- B) why she visited us every day for a week
- C) who looked after my mother so well in hospital
- D) whose carelessness would make recovery slow
- E) whether any more treatment was necessary

(YDS 1999)

26-The Great Pyramid of Khufu, ..... is near Cairo, is one of the most famous monuments in the world.

- A) who
- B) where
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) what

(YDS 2000)

27- Surely that's the boy .....

- A) that his sister won the painting competition
- B) who sang so beautifully at the concert last night
- C) unless he sent us the heavy box
- D) whether his bicycle has been repaired
- E) which everyone is talking about

(YDS 2000)



8- The group I am responsible for consists largely of high school students.

- A) Ben sadece lise öğrencilerinin grubundan sorumluyum.
- B) Benim sorumlu olduğum grup, çoğunlukla lise öğrencilerinden oluşuyor.
- C) Tamamen lise öğrencilerinin oluşturduğu grup benim sorumluluğum altındadır.
- D) Ben genel olarak gruptaki lise öğrencilerinden sorumluyum.
- E) Grupta bulunan lise öğrencilerinin büyük çoğunluğundan ben sorumluyum.

(ÖYS 1990)

9- I don't think anybody would argue against the proposals we made to the authorities.

- A) Herhangi birisinin, üst makamlara sunulan önerileri tartışmak istediğini sanmıyorum.
- B) Yaptığımız önerileri yetkililere şikayet edecek birisinin olacağını sanmıyorum.
- C) Yetkililere yaptığımız önerilere kimsenin karşı çıkacağını sanmıyorum.
- D) Yaptığımız önerileri üst makamların kabul etmeyeceğini düşünüyorum.
- E) Üst makamlara yaptığımız önerileri başkaları ile tartışacağımızı düşünmüyorum.

(ÖYS 1990)

10-Toplantıda ele alınan konulardan bir tanesi de hava alanındaki güvenlik sorunuydu.

- A) They discussed whether a meeting should be called to deal with the question of airport security.
- B) At the meeting held at the airport, the question of security was discussed.
- C) At one of the meetings the question of security at the airport attracted attention.
- D) It was pointed out at the meeting that the question of security at the airport was of first importance.
- E) One of the matters discussed at the meeting was the question of security at the airport.

(ÖYS 1990)

11-The novel our literature teacher has asked us to read will take several weeks to finish.

- A) Edebiyat öğretmenimizin verdiği romanı okumamız haftalarımızı alacak.
- B) Edebiyat öğretmenimiz birkaç hafta içinde o romanı bitirmemizi istiyor.
- C) Romanı edebiyat öğretmenimizin istediği şekilde okumamız birkaç hafta sürer.
- D) Birkaç haftamızı alsa da edebiyat öğretmenimizin söylediği romanı okuyacağız.
- E) Edebiyat öğretmenimizin okumamızı istediği romanı bitirmek birkaç hafta alacak.

(ÖYS 1991)

12-He is the director of an institute ..... has become famous for its research into nutrition.

- A) who
- B) what
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) whose

(ÖYS 1993)

13-New housebuilding should not mean the disappearance of the playing fields and green spaces which every town and city needs.

- A) Yeni konut yapımı, her kasaba ve şehrin gereksinim duyduğu oyun sahalarının ve yeşil alanların yok olması anlamına gelmemelidir.
- B) Konut yapımında çalışmaya yeni başlayanların ilk dikkat edeceği şey, kasaba ve şehirlerin gereksinimi olan oyun sahalarına ve yeşil alanlara dokunmamaktır.
- C) Konut yapımıyla uğraşanlar, kasaba ve şehirlerdeki oyun sahalarına ve yeşil alanlara dokunulmaması gerektiğini bilmelidir.
- D) Her yeni konut yapımıyla birlikte kasaba ve şehirlerimizin oyun sahaları ve yeşil alanlarında azalma görülmektedir.
- E) Kasabalar ve şehirler planlanırken yeni konut alanlarında oyun sahalarına ve yeşil alanlara gereksinim duyulacağı unutulmamalıdır.

(ÖYS 1993)



## EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

- 1- This book gives details about various tribes ..... customs are very strange to us.

A) those                      B) which  
C) whom                     D) that  
E) whose

(ÖYS 1988)

- 2- He is looking for an engineer .....

A) if the pay is good enough  
B) it was four years ago  
C) who knows both German and English  
D) until the department was opened  
E) who really had a lot of experience

(ÖYS 1988)

- 3- Some months ago, a team of physicists working in the research laboratory discovered some new facts about solar energy.

A) Aylardan beri laboratuvarında araştırmalar yapan fizikçiler, güneş enerjisi ile ilgili bazı yeni veriler elde ettiler.  
B) Birkaç aydan beri araştırma laboratuvarında çalışmalarını sürdüren bir grup fizikçi, güneş enerjisinin bazı yeni özelliklerini ortaya koydu.  
C) Birkaç ay önce, araştırma laboratuvarında çalışan bir fizikçiler ekibi, güneş enerjisi ile ilgili bazı yeni gerçekleri keşfetti.  
D) Güneş enerjisi ile ilgili birtakım bilgiler laboratuvarında araştırma yapan bir grup fizikçi tarafından daha birkaç ay önce elde edildi.  
E) Laboratuvarında araştırmalarını sürdüren bir grup fizikçi birkaç aydan beri, güneş enerjisi ile ilgili yeni gerçekleri keşfetmeye başladı.

(ÖYS 1989)

- 4- This city, which was totally destroyed in the war, has been rebuilt and is today a major centre of international trade.

A) Bu şehir savaşta tamamen yıkılmış, fakat en kısa zamanda yeniden inşa edilmiş ve artık bugün uluslararası ticarete önemli bir merkez olarak ortaya çıkmıştır.

B) Bugün uluslararası bir ticaret merkezi olan bu şehir, savaşta tamamen yıkılmış olmasına rağmen, en kısa zamanda yeniden inşa edilmiştir.

C) Savaşta tamamen yıkılmış olan bu şehir, yeniden inşa edilmiştir ve bugün uluslararası ticaretin önemli bir merkezidir.

D) Yeniden inşa edilerek uluslararası ticaretin en önemli bir merkezi olan bu şehir, savaşta baştan başa yıkılmıştı.

E) Bugün önemli bir uluslararası ticaret merkezi olan bu şehir, önce savaşın yıkımına uğramış fakat hemen arkasından yeniden inşa edilmiştir.

(ÖYS 1989)

- 5- There are certain countries in the world .....

A) that is developing rapidly  
B) where famine is still a serious problem  
C) unless the rainfall is heavy  
D) as the food supplies are limited  
E) even if rice is the main diet

(ÖYS 1989)

- 6- ..... which I had grown myself.

A) Here are some of the bananas  
B) For the salad I will use the lemons  
C) They don't want those  
D) I gave her some of the flowers  
E) I am sending her some of the pears

(ÖYS 1989)

- 7- You will be introduced to the president ..... interests include fishing and travelling.

A) that                      B) which  
C) who                     D) whom  
E) whose

(ÖYS 1989)