

EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

1- If I were you, I to a smaller house.

- A) would move B) had moved
C) was moving D) have moved
E) moved

(ÖYS 1988)

2-, I would invite you to dinner.

- A) If I knew how to cook
B) Since it was only six o'clock in the evening
C) Unless the shops are all closed
D) Even though everyone was free
E) Whether my wife can get back in time

(ÖYS 1988)

3-, I would refuse to obey that order.

- A) If I were you
B) Although he's wrong
C) When I leave the meeting
D) Whether you signed the document
E) As long as the lecture lasted

(ÖYS 1989)

4- If only we the holiday better, we all the major cities of Germany.

- A) have planned/visited
B) had planned/could have visited
C) planned/visit
D) plan/are visiting
E) could have planned/had visited

(ÖYS 1989)

5- It's so hot and dry here; I wish I on holiday soon.

- A) had gone B) have gone
C) could go D) will go
E) could have gone

(ÖYS 1990)

6- If the advertisement were on television,

- A) there may be a great demand for it
B) they would have had a place in the market
C) it might reach a larger group of people
D) they were selling more and more goods
E) it can be too expensive and complicated for them

(ÖYS 1990)

7- "I can't possibly get these papers filed by midday unless someone helps me."
cümlesine anlamca en yakın olan seçenek aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) Unless you help me till 12 o'clock, I'm not going to file all these papers.
B) I shall have to have some help, if I am to get this filing job finished by 12 o'clock.
C) The papers have to be filed before lunch time, so you will have to help me.
D) I'll help you file those papers before lunch if I possibly can.
E) It's possible that with your help we can get these papers filed today.

(ÖYS 1990)

8- The play starts in half an hour; we hurry, we're going to be late.

- A) when B) in case
C) unless D) since
E) whether

(ÖYS 1991)

9- If the rules hadn't been ignored

- A) the problem could become that serious
B) it will be easier to communicate with them
C) this error would never have occurred
D) there have been no disagreements so far
E) they may not feel a need to strengthen the police force

(ÖYS 1991)

10- If we don't start early in the morning

- A) you'd better pack up now
B) we may not get there before it gets dark
C) the main road has been blocked
D) we wouldn't have had time to enjoy the view
E) we were still worried about our flight to Rome

(ÖYS 1991)

11- If I had saved enough money last year

- A) I still can't pay the bill
- B) I would have gone to Europe this April
- C) we might even be able to buy a car
- D) I was also working as a shop assistant
- E) we had been staying in a big hotel

(ÖYS 1992)

12- Unless the necessary precautions are taken immediately

- A) we shall not be able to control the epidemic
- B) there has been heavy rain resulting in widespread flooding
- C) all the attempts to rescue the passengers were in vain
- D) the casualties have been taken to the nearest hospital
- E) the country suffered the worst economic disaster since 1927

(ÖYS 1992)

13- if all nations work together.

- A) The threat to the environment can only be overcome
- B) They wouldn't have been in such a difficult position now
- C) The committee decided to sign the agreement
- D) There would be a steady improvement in the company's trading position
- E) The new manager has many problems to solve

(ÖYS 1993)

14- "We'll have to set off by 6 in the morning if we are to get there in the daylight."

cümlesine anlamca en yakın seçenek aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) It gets light by 6 a.m., so we don't need to travel in the dark.
- B) Though we leave before 6 a.m., it will be dark by the time we arrive there.

- C) Let's leave in the dark so as to be there before 6 a.m.
- D) We left at 6 a.m. in order to arrive before it got dark.
- E) It will be necessary to leave at 6 a.m. at the latest if we are to arrive before dark.

(ÖYS 1993)

15- I wish I you, but I was short of money myself.

- A) have helped
- B) can help
- C) would help
- D) could have helped
- E) help

(ÖYS 1995)

16- If I had known you were coming

- A) I may ask John to join us
- B) there is a very good meal waiting for you
- C) I would have arranged to stay at home this evening
- D) you won't need to take a taxi to the station
- E) I ought to have given you my telephone number

(ÖYS 1995)

17- Take your credit card with you you are expected to pay for the dinner.

- A) in case
- B) unless
- C) so that
- D) but
- E) whether

(ÖYS 1996)

18- If they let us know which flight they are coming on, then of course we them at the airport.

- A) have met
- B) will meet
- C) would have met
- D) had met
- E) met

(ÖYS 1996)

19- , it's important to replace the water you lose through sweating.

- A) When sales of bottled water had increased
- B) Even if you don't feel thirsty after exercising
- C) Although more than half the weight of the human body is water
- D) Not only do we get some water from the foods we eat
- E) Since tap-water is the most reliable source

(ÖYS 1996)

20- If only you had consulted the dentist when the trouble began

- A) the pain naturally stops as soon as you arrive for your appointment
- B) this tooth could not have been saved
- C) you can get his number from the telephone directory
- D) you would not be needing all this expensive treatment now
- E) I can recommend mine with great confidence

(ÖYS 1996)

21- If I you were coming round to see me this afternoon I a cake for us.

- A) would have known/have made
- B) have known/will make
- C) did know/had made
- D) knew/will have made
- E) had known/would have made

(ÖYS 1997)

22- If I how far away the concert hall was, I there by bus.

- A) realize/have gone
- B) have realized/went
- C) had realized/would have gone
- D) realized/will go
- E) will realize/go

(ÖYS 1998)

23- If you me know what bus you were taking, I there to meet you.

- A) had let/would have been
- B) would let/will have been
- C) let/have been
- D) will let/would be
- E) would have let/had been

(YDS 1999)

24- If I you were on your own, I you to come round here for the day.

- A) knew/have asked
- B) have known/will have asked
- C) had known/would have asked
- D) would know/had asked
- E) know/will ask

(YDS 2000)

25- , there is enough food and water for everyone.

- A) If they had used their resources properly
- B) Though nature would have been spoiled
- C) Unless we take care of our green fields
- D) If we learned to respect the environment
- E) Provided that they are used well

(YDS 2000)

26- unless you are interested in psychology.

- A) He's thinking of going to a psychiatrist
- B) This is the book you've suggested
- C) You could solve your problems
- D) There is no point in reading that book
- E) This book will be very useful for you

(YDS 2000)

69- Keşke bir ülkenin milletvekillerinin en az yarısının otuz beş yaşın altında olmasını gerektiren bir kanun olsaydı.

- A) They want to bring in a law requiring all MPs of this nation to be under the age of thirty-five.
- B) I wish half the MPs who are responsible for making the laws for our nation were under the age of thirty-five.
- C) Don't you wish about half of the MPs of this nation were under the age of thirty-five?
- D) I wish there were a law that required at least half the MPs of a nation to be under the age of thirty-five.
- E) I thought there was a legal requirement for at least half the MPs of the country to be under the age of thirty-five.

70- Dün gece saati ayarlamayı unutmuş olmalısın yoksa bu sabah her zamanki gibi vaktinde çalardı.

- A) You must have forgotten to set the alarm clock last night, or it would have gone off on time as usual this morning.
- B) The alarm clock usually goes off early in the morning, but you probably forgot to set it last night.
- C) The alarm clock would have gone off as usual this morning if you had remembered to set it last night as you claim.
- D) We didn't hear the alarm clock go off this morning, so I don't think you set it properly last night.
- E) I can only assume that you didn't set the alarm clock last night; otherwise, it would have woken us up as usual this morning.

71- Eğer her şey planlandığı gibi giderse, ay sonunda yeni evimize taşınabileceğimizi umuyoruz.

- A) Everything is going as we planned, so we will be able to move into our new house at the end of the month.
- B) According to the planners, we should be able to move into our new house at the end of the month.

- C) Presuming we don't encounter any problems, we plan to move into our new house toward the end of the month.
- D) We should be able to move into our new house at the end of the month providing nothing goes wrong.
- E) If everything goes as planned, we expect to be able to move into our new house at the end of the month.

72- Araba yolculuğunun bu kadar uzun süreceğini bilseydim, uçakla seyahat ederdim.

- A) I didn't know that the car journey would take so long; otherwise, I would have flown.
- B) I would have travelled by plane had I known that the car journey would take so long.
- C) I would have taken a plane, but I didn't realise how far it was to drive.
- D) I wouldn't have travelled by plane even if I had known how long the car journey would take.
- E) The only reason I drove there was that I don't like long journeys by plane.

73- Yeni uygulamaların, hali hazırda çalışma izni olan yabancıları etkileyeceğini sanmıyorum.

- A) I think the new regulations will affect all foreign workers except those who are already in possession of a work permit.
- B) I believe that only foreigners who already hold work permits won't be affected by these new regulations.
- C) I don't think the new regulations will affect the foreigners who already hold work permits.
- D) As they obtained their work permits in advance of the new regulations, I don't think they will be affected.
- E) Those foreigners who already hold work permits will also be affected by these new regulations.

74- İngilizce, uzun süredir ticaret dilidir ve giderek uluslararası ilişkilerde de ortak dil olmaktadır.

- A) English has long been the language of commerce, and it is gradually becoming the common language in international relations as well.
- B) English has become not only the language of commerce, but also a common language used in international relations.
- C) In addition to being the recognised language of commerce worldwide, English is becoming commonly used in international relations as well.
- D) Over the years, English has gradually become an international language, which is commonly used in commerce and international negotiations.
- E) Long used to conduct international business meetings, English is also gradually becoming a common language in international political meetings.

75- Eğer bu konuyu tablolarla örneklendirerek anlatmazsan, öğrenciler kesinlikle hiçbir şey anlamazlar.

- A) The students will definitely understand more of this subject if you use illustrations and tables with your explanations.
- B) Unless you explain this subject by illustrating it with tables, the students will certainly not understand anything.
- C) When you explain this subject to the students, illustrating it with tables will certainly lead to better understanding.
- D) This subject would certainly be better explained to the students if you used illustrations and tables.
- E) If you want the students to understand anything, you had better illustrate your explanations with tables.

76-85. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

76- In order for me to finish this project by tomorrow, I need to work without being interrupted at all.

- A) Hiç bölünmeden çalışmam gerekse de bu projeyi yarına kadar bitireceğim.
- B) Bu projenin yarına kadar bitmesi ancak hiç kesintisiz çalışırsam mümkün olabilir.
- C) Bu projenin bitmesi için yarın hiç bölünmeden çalışmak zorundayım.
- D) Bu projeyi yarına kadar bitirebilmem için hiç bölünmeden çalışmam gerekir.
- E) Bu projeyi yarın bitirebilmek için ara vermeksizin çalışmam gerekebilir.

77- If there are people at your workplace with whom you don't get on, you can't work in a peaceful atmosphere, and thus, you can't be very productive.

- A) Verimli çalışabilmek için iş yerinizde huzurlu bir ortam yaratmalı ve iş arkadaşlarınızla iyi geçinmelisiniz.
- B) İş yerinizde birbiriyle anlaşamayan insanların olması sizin de huzurunuzu bozabilir ve veriminizi düşürebilir.
- C) Eğer iş yerinde anlaşamayan insanlar varsa, huzurlu bir ortamda çalışamaz, bu nedenle de çok verimli olunamaz.
- D) İş yerinizde anlaşamadığınız insanlar varsa, huzurlu bir ortamda çalışamaz, dolayısıyla çok verimli olamazsınız.
- E) Anlaşamadığınız insanlarla aynı iş yerinde çalışmak zorunda olmak huzurunuzu kaçıracağı gibi veriminizi de düşürür.