

**TEST 1**

**A. PHONETICS**

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. <u>wea</u> ther	B. <u>hearty</u>	C. <u>meadow</u>	D. <u>breath</u>
2. A. <u>public</u>	B. <u>scuba</u> -diving	C. <u>understand</u>	D. <u>culture</u>
3. A. <u>ruin</u>	B. <u>fruit</u>	C. <u>cruise</u>	D. <u>juice</u>
4. A. <u>relax</u>	B. <u>natural</u>	C. <u>safari</u>	D. <u>camping</u>
5. A. <u>biology</u>	B. <u>biosphere</u>	C. <u>biodiversity</u>	D. <u>biogas</u>

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. ecology	B. minority	C. historical	D. favourable
2. A. energy	B. destination	C. understanding	D. degradation
3. A. environment	B. eco-friendly	C. inorganic	D. vegetation
4. A. ecology	B. scuba-diving	C. sustainable	D. phenomenon
5. A. adventurous	B. habitat	C. sustainable	D. traditional
6. A. preservation	B. equality	C. economic	D. entertainment

**B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**I. Complete the sentences with a suitable word in the box.**

recognized	stalactites	diversity	biodiversity
ecotourism	conservation	awareness	productive

1. The Central Highlands is also highly appreciated thanks to its high biological \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The Bach Ma area has long been famous for its rich \_\_\_\_\_, and plant species richness within Bach Ma National Park is still high.
3. Son Doong Cave has been \_\_\_\_\_ as the largest natural cave in the world.
4. Phong Nha Cave has the longest underground river, the highest and longest cave, broadest and most beautiful fine sand beaches inside the caves, the most spectacular stalagmites and \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Ecotourism is a form of travel that seeks to improve environmental \_\_\_\_\_, foster cultural respect, and benefit the economic development of local communities.
6. The Mekong Delta is one of the world's largest and most \_\_\_\_\_ inland fisheries.
7. The most typical \_\_\_\_\_ activities are visits and studies in some national parks, adventurous activities in the mountain areas, and community-based ecotourism activities in the mountainous areas.
8. Researchers consider Phong Nha - Ke Bang to be of particular importance for bird \_\_\_\_\_.

**II. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.**

1. The birds (be) \_\_\_\_\_ scared and (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ away if the birdwatchers (make) \_\_\_\_\_ loud noises.
2. I (take) \_\_\_\_\_ the laptop back to the shop if you (not know) \_\_\_\_\_ how to fix it.
3. John and Ann (feel) \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed if nobody (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to their party.
4. If I (need) \_\_\_\_\_ money to buy a dictionary, you (lend) \_\_\_\_\_ me some?
5. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ surprised if you (fail) \_\_\_\_\_ the exam. You're working so hard.
6. We (help) \_\_\_\_\_ you to do the housework if we (have) \_\_\_\_\_ time.
7. If you (throw) \_\_\_\_\_ plastic bags into the sea, the fish (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ them and (die) \_\_\_\_\_.
8. You (cause) \_\_\_\_\_ a forest fire if you (make) \_\_\_\_\_ a campfire and then (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ it unattended.

**III. Choose the correct word or phrasal to complete the sentences.**

1. My parents might be sad if I **fail/ will fail** the exam.
2. If it doesn't rain, we **would eat/ will eat** in the garden.
3. You **get/ will get** a discount if you pay for the trip in advance.
4. We **will not go/ go** to school on time if the bus is late again.
5. I'm sure he **calls/ will call** you if he doesn't see you at the party.
6. If Alice **leaf/ leaves** for Ha Noi at 3 o'clock, she'll be there by 10.30.
7. You **went/ can go** out with your friends if you finish your homework before 7 o'clock.
8. If you **pay/ will pay** for an ecotour, part of your money will be used for wildlife protection.

**IV. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.**

1. If I had a typewriter I \_\_\_\_\_ (type) it myself.
2. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) his address I'd give it to you.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ (look) a lot better if he shaved more often.
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) for lower stakes you wouldn't lose so much.
5. If he worked more slowly he \_\_\_\_\_ (not make) so many mistakes.
6. I shouldn't drink that wine if I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you.
7. More tourists would come to this country if it \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a better climate.
8. If I were sent to prison you \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) me?
9. If someone \_\_\_\_\_ (give) you a helicopter what would you do with it?
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) shares in that company if I had some money.

**V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.**

1. If I had known that you were in hospital I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) you.
2. The ground was very soft. But for that, my horse \_\_\_\_\_ (win).

3. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) ten minutes earlier you would have got a seat.

4. You would have seen my garden at its best if you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) here last week.

5. But for his quickness I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) killed.

6. I shouldn't have believed it if I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) it with my own eyes.

7. If he had slipped, he \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) 500 metres.

8. If he had asked you, you \_\_\_\_\_ (accept)?

9. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (had) a map I would have been all right.

10. If I \_\_\_\_\_ - (know) that you were coming I'd have baked a cake.

**VI. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.**

1. The southeast area of Viet Nam has typical _____ systems with Cat Tien, Con Dao National Park, Can Gio Biosphere Reserve, which are characterized by high biological diversity.	ECOLOGY
2. Bac Lieu Bird Sanctuary Nature Reserve is a coastal rich and _____ salt forest floor with the natural salt-marsh ecosystem.	DIVERSE
3. The wonder of Cao Son Eco-Lodge in Lao Cai is _____ with mild weather, authentic culture of local hill tribes and spectacular landscapes.	INSPIRE
4. The limestone forest ecosystem at Phong Nha - Ke Bang support a high diversity of plant and animal species, and it is of the greatest _____ significance.	CONSERVE
5. At an altitude of 178 meters, Ba Be is the only _____ natural mountain lake in Viet Nam.	SIGNIFICANCE
6. Ba Be Lake is unique among Vietnamese protected areas for the diversity of freshwater _____.	HABITANT
7. The vegetation of Cuc Phuong National Park is _____ by limestone forest.	DOMINATION
8. Cuc Phuong National Park _____ populations of several mammal species of conservation importance.	SUPPORTIVE

**VII. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. "Would you mind if we \_\_\_\_ you by your first name?" - "Not at all. Please call me Tom."

A. called      B. call      C. calling      D. want to call

2. She can't get home \_\_\_\_ she has no money.

A. unless      B. if      C. until      D. without

3. If I had known your new address, we \_\_\_\_ to see you.

A. came      B. will come      C. would come      D. would have come

4. If we took the 10:30 train, \_\_\_\_ too early.  
A. we would arrive    B. we should arrive    C. we will arrive    D. we may arrive

5. It's very crowded here. I wish there \_\_\_\_ so many people.  
A. aren't      B. weren't      C. haven't been      D. isn't

6. I wouldn't go there at night if I \_\_\_\_ you  
A. am      B. was      C. were      D. had been

7. If I \_\_\_\_ get a ride, I'll go fishing.  
A. can      B. could      C. may      D. might

8. If they had enough time, they \_\_\_\_ head south.  
A. will      B. can      C. must      D. might

9. If you \_\_\_\_ a choice, which country would you visit?  
A. have      B. had      C. have had      D. will have

10. Trees won't grow \_\_\_\_ there is enough water.  
A. if      B. when      C. unless      D. as

11. I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I \_\_\_\_ free time, I \_\_\_\_ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.  
A. had - would go    B. will have - will go    C. have - will go    D. had - went

12. Phong Nha Cave has been regarded by the British Cave Research Association as the top cave in the world \_\_\_\_ its four top records.  
A. despite      B. with      C. due to      D. because

13. \_\_\_\_ the decisive assistance of the villagers, we would not be able to facilitate the ecotour.  
A. But      B. Neither      C. With      D. Without

14. According to the weather forecast, it will be fine at the weekend. If the weather \_\_\_\_ fine, we \_\_\_\_ on camping at the weekend.  
A. were - would go    B. was – went      C. is - will go      D. will be - go

15. After lunch, we take a short talk to the elephant camp \_\_\_\_ you will enjoy an exciting elephant riding.  
A. where      B. what      C. that      D. when

16. You can climb up Mount McKinley, the highest peak in North America, to explore the rest of Denali National Park in Alaska, and view some \_\_\_\_ wildlife.  
A. interested      B. spectacular      C. excited      D. great

17. The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most \_\_\_\_ tourism industries in the USA.  
A. sustainable      B. natural      C. safe      D. environmental

18. Villagers can compete against the commercial fishing and timber companies who \_\_\_\_ the natural resources of the area, taking as much as they want.  
A. deplete      B. lower      C. leave      D. decrease

19. The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that \_\_\_\_ international tourists.

A. offers      B. considers      C. attracts      D. persuades

20. The areas are very \_\_\_\_ for tourists who love to study and discover.

A. suitable      B. available      C. successful      D. aware

### C. READING

#### I. Fill each of the numbered blanks in the following passage. Use only one word in each space.

working	middle	clouds	away	recognized
include	amazing	attractive	create	destination

Depart from Ha Noi and head for Highland of Ha Giang, it would be a long but fantastic trip. It is the zigzag mountain path that will make your journey unforgettable.

Meo Vac is exactly the next (1) \_\_\_\_\_ that will take your breath (2) \_\_\_\_\_. You will totally be in the feeling of adventure, feeling of peace and feeling of full discovery. Starting your way of exploration, Meo Vac is the right place for you to check out some of 23 minority groups in Ha Giang, which (3) \_\_\_\_\_ Hmong, Tay, Nung tribes. The Nho Que River seems to be so tiny among big mountains. You can see here and there the locals in their colorful dresses, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ on the terraced fields.

Making the way north, you will arrive in Dong Van. The minibus creeps in the layers of (5) \_\_\_\_\_ again, overwhelming you with loads of beautiful sceneries. Passing Heaven's Gate, Rock Plateau, which was (6) \_\_\_\_\_ by the UNESCO as a geological park, seems to appear before your eyes like a masterpiece of nature. Like other sites in Ha Giang, Dong Van is (7) \_\_\_\_\_ all year around, particularly, on Lunar New Year holiday when various cultures of minority groups are strongly and widely exposed. Besides, you will be able to witness the brilliant yellow paddy fields around August and September, which is in the (8) \_\_\_\_\_ of the harvest season.

Up to Lung Cu, the (9) \_\_\_\_\_ beauty of rocky area will continue to captivate your soul. The Highest Flagpole of the North Viet Nam, Old Palace of Hmong King, Pho Bang Old Town are of your good choices here. They (10) \_\_\_\_\_ the harmony between culture and history of the highland. Let's join in the local market, and we guarantee that you will have what you are looking for!

#### II. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

Come "fly" over the Rainforest - We'll take your breath away!

Located in Cairns, Australia, Rainforest Flyway is a world leader in (1) \_\_\_\_\_. We take our guests on a breathtaking "flight over rainforest trees and straight into the heart of the rainforest for an unforgettable experience.

On the Flyway, you'll experience over 7.5 kilometers of living rainforests while learning about this spectacular place. Did you know that Australia's rainforests are home to over 3,000 different plant species? And (2) \_\_\_\_ of the trees here are more than 3,000 years old! After this

visit you'll understand why it's so important to (3) \_\_\_\_ the rainforests. And you'll see that environmentally responsible travel can be fun, educational, and breathtaking.

Even if you're a world traveler, you've never experienced anything like the Rainforest Flyway. You'll start your unique journey above the (4) \_\_\_\_, as you "fly" in a comfortable gondola only a few meters above the trees. Sit back and enjoy the extraordinary (5) \_\_\_\_\_. You will be amazed at the breathtakingly rich and lush foliage. And rest assured, there was no damage done to the rainforest (6) \_\_\_\_\_ during the construction of your gondola. That's why the development of the Flyway took over 40 months to complete.

Your gondola will bring you down into the rainforest itself, where you follow a path to see, hear, and smell the rainforest environment from the ground. Free tours are available several times a day. (7) \_\_\_\_\_ guides can point out some unusual plants, provide you with interesting facts about rainforest ecology, and answer your questions.

Your Rainforest Flyway experience lasts 90 minutes and ends in the small town of Kuranda, just 25 kilometers northwest of Cairns. Here, you can continue your eco-tour with a visit to the protected areas that 2,000 tropical butterflies call home. You can also buy (8) \_\_\_\_\_ arts and crafts made by the people of Kuranda. And if that isn't enough, you can continue on to the (9) \_\_\_\_\_ reserve located a short 9 kilometers west of Kuranda to see animals from all parts of the world.

Rainforest Flyway has won numerous awards, including *Travel Planet* magazine's "Best Ecotourism Destination" Call or visit us online to make your (10) \_\_\_\_\_ reservations.

1. A. difference	B. range	C. ecotourism	D. quality
2. A. some	B. part	C. type	D. any
3. A. exist	B. accommodate	C. store	D. preserve
4. A. flood	B. rainforest	C. forest	D. jungle
5. A. appearance	B. scenery	C. photo	D. present
6. A. ecology	B. biology	C. geography	D. ecotourism
7. A. Tourism	B. Tour	C. Tourist	D. Touring
8. A. beneficial	B. right	C. original	D. negative
9. A. ecology	B. ecotour	C. ecotourist	D. wildlife
10. A. protections	B. reservations	C. guides	D. organizations

#### **D. WRITING**

##### **I. Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.**

1. Phong doesn't have enough money so he can't travel abroad.

2. I don't drive too close to the animals on safari. They don't get scared.

3. Tom doesn't have a passport. He can't travel abroad.

4. There are so many tourists visiting the national parks. The environment there is badly damaged.

5. Tourists throw litter in the river. The water is polluted.

6. I can't swim, so I'm not going scuba - diving with you.

7. I want to go on an eco-tour to Phu Quoc National Park, but I don't have any holiday.

8. These students do not work hard. They can't pass the exam.

**II. Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.**

1. Hoa's got so much homework that she can't go out with her friends tonight.

2. Sue doesn't have Tony's email address. She can't send him a message.

3. I could make a cake for you, but there aren't any eggs in the fridge now.

4. Nancy doesn't live near the park. She can't go running there every morning.

5. Nam can't swim. He is not allowed to go to the swimming pool alone.

6. I can't go to the concert because I have a lot of homework to do.

7. Nam doesn't have a camera, so he can't take pictures of his trip.