

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

#### Online shopping

Online shopping is quick and convenient. You can easily find the perfect item at the right price. No wonder that online shopping \_\_\_\_\_ more popular in recent years.

Online shopping has also got some drawbacks. In case of offline shopping, you can receive the product then and there. However, this \_\_\_\_\_ in online shopping.

Even though it hardly takes 10-15 minutes to buy the product online, it sometime takes 4 or 5 days for the product to reach \_\_\_\_\_ hands.

BECOME

NOT HAPPEN

YOU

#### Tricks on April Fool's Day

In 1698, a number of Londoners received invitations to see the lions washed in the Thames. It happened on April Fool's Day. However, the same trick \_\_\_\_\_ in 1860, and again a lot of curious Londoners came to enjoy the lions washed.

In 1957, BBC Television played an even \_\_\_\_\_ joke on its viewers. It showed a film about a spaghetti crop grown in Southern Switzerland.

PLAY

FUNNY

While workers \_\_\_\_\_ long strands of spaghetti from bushes, the presenter told the viewers that they could buy and grow 'those vegetables'. After the programme had finished, there were a lot of calls from curious TV viewers who did not get the joke.

PICK

Прочтите приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

#### Hobbies

Time has never been as compressed as it is today. \_\_\_\_\_, there are still people who understand that life is much more than work and they try to enlarge their spare time and take full advantage of it.

SURPRISE

\_\_\_\_\_ state the following theory, which can be easily proved.

PSYCHOLOGY

Having hobbies makes your life quality grow by enhancing the level of \_\_\_\_\_.

HAPPY

If you have a hobby and you succeed in its \_\_\_\_\_, you have a sense of fulfilment, which eventually makes you happier.

ACCOMPLISH

Further on, if you turn the job you have into your hobby, you will have the chance to get a double \_\_\_\_\_: do your job and fulfil your hobby. Another advantage of having a hobby is that you develop skills connected with it.

SATISFY

Прочтите текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### What Does the Future Hold?

Have you ever thought about the future? One of the most amazing predictions I have heard about the twenty-first century is that we will be living longer and longer. Scientists will have 30\_\_\_\_\_ up with a cure for a lot of the most common diseases that people die of at the moment. They say that by the year 2050, the average person's life span will have 31\_\_\_\_\_ to one hundred years.

They also predict that work will take 32\_\_\_\_\_ less of our lives and we will have more free time to spend. Robots, which will look more and more like human beings, will have taken 33\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of the boring everyday jobs we do today. In the next ten years, the Japanese will have 34\_\_\_\_\_ a robot that understands human speech. This is not science fiction: the optimists say that by the year 2023 we will have created humanoids with brains similar to those of an adult human being. This will 35\_\_\_\_\_ about a big change in the way we live.

However, many experts feel pessimistic about the future. They predict that people themselves will look like robots. They will have microchips in various parts of their body, which will connect them to a wide variety of gadgets. Some experts even see robots as a 36\_\_\_\_\_ to human freedom. They are afraid that we will not be able to control them and that in the end, they will control us.

30

1) turned                    2) made  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) come                    4) found

31

1) gone                    2) risen  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) turned                    4) come

32

1) on                            2) up  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) over                            4) away

33

1) up                            2) off  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) over                            4) in

34

1) discovered                    2) found  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) done                            4) invented

35

1) bring                            2) turn  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) take                            4) come

36

1) damage                            2) dream  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

3) threat                            4) problem