

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствуетциальному заданию из группы 19—24.

Puppies for Sale

19 A farmer needed to sell some puppies. He painted a sign _____ the pups and set about nailing it to a post on the edge of his yard.

ADVERTISE

20 While he _____ the last nail into the post, he felt a tug on his overalls and saw a little boy. The boy told the farmer that he wanted to choose a puppy.

DRIVE

21 As the dogs made their way to the fence, the little boy _____ a small puppy hobbling behind the others.

CHOOSE

22 The farmer warned the boy that if he bought that puppy, he _____ able to run and play like the other dogs.'

NOT BE

23 The little boy rolled up one leg of his trousers and showed the farmer a steel brace running down both sides of his leg, which _____ to a specially made shoe.

ATTACH

24 He said, 'You see sir, I cannot run well _____, and he will need someone who understands.'

I

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствуетциальному заданию из группы 25—29.

Extreme Sports

25 There are thousands of reasons why people go in for sport and the most common of them are money, _____ and fitness.

POPULAR

26 Another reason is a desire to get an adrenaline rush because some sports may be really _____.

DANGER

27 Young people, _____ teenagers, go to extremes because they are bored with the traditional way of life. So extreme sports have become part of youth culture.

SPECIAL

28 Teens from all parts of the world practise extreme sports even though these activities are often _____ and any mistake could result in an injury or even death.

SAFE

29 Certain versions of extreme sports require proper training, while others can be performed without _____ guidance. If the trend continues, you can expect to see a greater variety of extreme sports.

PROFESSION

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Language Extinction

Language death is nowadays a phenomenon with a much more frequent 30 ____ than the death of animals or plants species. Every two weeks, one language goes out of 31 _____. Although language extinction is a natural process, it raises controversial issues 32 _____ to society and culture.

Linguists have defined a language as being dead the moment its last speaker passes 33 _____. What causes the extinction and final death of a language? Usually, a language has higher chances to die when people speaking it are assimilated by other cultures. In this case, the language dies slowly, by merging with the language of the assimilators. Or its death can be a more accelerated process when the speakers 34 _____ up their own language because they don't find any benefit in using it. Many of the dying languages have no written records, so once they go, they will be lost forever. Of course, speaking one of these languages is not seen as an asset within the business or working environment today. But it can be an asset from cultural and even scientific point of 35 _____.

Preserving your own language is a proof of self-respect and of respect for your past. Learn as many foreign languages as possible, but never forget your native language just because you can't find any benefit in using it throughout your day-by-day life. And if you are one of the few speakers of a language, contribute to getting it out of the death threat. 36 _____ your knowledge with others who are interested in expanding their horizons by learning a foreign language.

30 1) appearance 2) existence 3) occurrence 4) occasion

Ответ: _____.

31 1) world 2) use 3) mind 4) way

Ответ: _____.

32 1) concerned 2) dealing 3) regarding 4) related

Ответ: _____.

33 1) over 2) away 3) out 4) off

Ответ: _____.

34 1) change 2) break 3) end 4) give

Ответ: _____.

35 1) order 2) interest 3) view 4) opinion

Ответ: _____.

36 1) Share 2) Give 3) Pass 4) Convey

Ответ: _____.