

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Puppies for Sale

- 19 A farmer needed to sell some puppies. He painted a sign _____ ADVERTISE
the pups and set about nailing it to a post on the edge of his yard.
- 20 While he _____ the last nail into the post, he felt a tug on his DRIVE
overalls and saw a little boy. The boy told the farmer that he wanted
to choose a puppy.
- 21 As the dogs made their way to the fence, the little boy _____ CHOOSE
a small puppy hobbling behind the others.
- 22 The farmer warned the boy that if he bought that puppy, he NOT BE
_____ able to run and play like the other dogs.'
- 23 The little boy rolled up one leg of his trousers and showed the ATTACH
farmer a steel brace running down both sides of his leg, which
_____ to a specially made shoe.
- 24 He said, 'You see sir, I cannot run well _____, and he will I
need someone who understands.'

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Extreme Sports

- 25 There are thousands of reasons why people go in for sport and the POPULAR
most common of them are money, _____ and fitness.
- 26 Another reason is a desire to get an adrenaline rush because some DANGER
sports may be really _____.
- 27 Young people, _____ teenagers, go to extremes because SPECIAL
they are bored with the traditional way of life. So extreme sports
have become part of youth culture.
- 28 Teens from all parts of the world practise extreme sports even SAFE
though these activities are often _____ and any mistake
could result in an injury or even death.
- 29 Certain versions of extreme sports require proper training, while PROFESSION
others can be performed without _____ guidance. If the trend
continues, you can expect to see a greater variety of extreme sports.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Language Extinction

Language death is nowadays a phenomenon with a much more frequent 30 _____ than the death of animals or plants species. Every two weeks, one language goes out of 31 _____. Although language extinction is a natural process, it raises controversial issues 32 _____ to society and culture.

Linguists have defined a language as being dead the moment its last speaker passes 33 _____. What causes the extinction and final death of a language? Usually, a language has higher chances to die when people speaking it are assimilated by other cultures. In this case, the language dies slowly, by merging with the language of the assimilators. Or its death can be a more accelerated process when the speakers 34 _____ up their own language because they don't find any benefit in using it. Many of the dying languages have no written records, so once they go, they will be lost forever. Of course, speaking one of these languages is not seen as an asset within the business or working environment today. But it can be an asset from cultural and even scientific point of 35 _____.

Preserving your own language is a proof of self-respect and of respect for your past. Learn as many foreign languages as possible, but never forget your native language just because you can't find any benefit in using it throughout your day-by-day life. And if you are one of the few speakers of a language, contribute to getting it out of the death threat. 36 _____ your knowledge with others who are interested in expanding their horizons by learning a foreign language.

30 1) appearance 2) existence 3) occurrence 4) occasion
Ответ: _____.

31 1) world 2) use 3) mind 4) way
Ответ: _____.

32 1) concerned 2) dealing 3) regarding 4) related
Ответ: _____.

33 1) over 2) away 3) out 4) off
Ответ: _____.

34 1) change 2) break 3) end 4) give
Ответ: _____.

35 1) order 2) interest 3) view 4) opinion
Ответ: _____.

36 1) Share 2) Give 3) Pass 4) Convey
Ответ: _____.