Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

> *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.*

Krasnaya Polyana

19 Krasnaya Polyana ski resort is located in the Caucasus mountains, 50 kilometers from the Black Sea coast. It is the _____ ski resort in Russia.   SOPHISTI-CATED

20 Apart from _____ , there are lots of special facilities for snowboarders like snow parks with quarter-pipes and rails.   SKI

21 In summer, Krasnaya Polyana also attracts many tourists with its recreational _____ of mountain trails and routes, which thanks to the cable cars have become accessible even for untrained tourists.   OPPORTUNITY

A Real Millionaire Next Door

22 My favourite neighbour is John. He is a 70-year-old retired school teacher who lives in a modest ranch house. He _____ the same house for over forty years.   HAVE

23 John spends his winters in New Zealand helping friends on a dairy farm. His summers _____ fishing in Alaska. He leads a very active retirement.   SPEND

24 When John was a school teacher, he _____ a big salary, but he saved what he could. Now he has got over a million dollars.   NOT HAVE

> *Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.*

What Are Americans Like?

25 Americans talk with pride of their _____ and institutions. They seem certain that they have more freedom, better laws and stronger leaders.   GOVERN

26 But even the most _____ Americans have a few doubts.   PATRIOT

27 _____ is one problem area, and so is the law.   EDUCATE

28 There are not enough clever teachers, and too many clever _____. But Americans feel confident that they can change things that don't work.   LAW

29 Americans want to be proud of their President. They like him to be good-looking, _____, and a good family man.   RELIGION

> *Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

The Benefits of Modern Technology

Modern technology has brought about enormous improvements in communications and yet many people are still very worried **30** _____ using the latest computer technology. I am often surprised to meet people who still don't know what the 'e' in e-mail stands for and they are too **31** _____ to ask. They assume you have to be skilled **32** _____ computers to send a message via e-mail but in fact it is the simplest thing in the world.

It is also cheaper to send an e-mail message than to send an ordinary letter or a 'snail' message which also takes much longer. An e-mail message is only **33** _____ more expensive than a local telephone call to send; on top of the call itself you also have to pay a fee to your 'server'. If you send a letter by **34** _____ mail, it will take a couple of days to get there whereas an e-mail will not take longer than a few seconds.

Once you become **35** _____ to using the system you will be amazed at how much more **36** _____ it is than other means of communication. Of course, before you have access to e-mail, you will need a fairly powerful computer, which can be quite expensive.

30 1) about   2) for   3) at   4) with as
Ответ: _____.

31 1) embarrassing   2) embarrassed   3) exhausting   4) exhausted
Ответ: _____.

32 1) into   2) about   3) to   4) in
Ответ: _____.

33 1) little   2) slightly   3) less   4) least
Ответ: _____.

34 1) second-hand   2) low-paid   3) part-time   4) first-class
Ответ: _____.

35 1) capable   2) accustomed   3) clever   4) good
Ответ: _____.

36 1) confident   2) certain   3) efficient   4) skilful
Ответ: _____.