

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочтите приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Cristiano Ronaldo

19 Cristiano Ronaldo is a Portuguese soccer player. He is considered one of the _____ sports stars of his time.

GOOD

20 Ronaldo began his senior career with Sporting CP, before _____ a contract with Manchester United in 2003.

SIGN

21 Since that time, Ronaldo _____ 32 trophies, including seven league titles. No doubt that Cristiano Ronaldo is an exceptionally gifted soccer player.

WIN

Stonehenge

Stonehenge is the world's most famous prehistoric landmark. With its unique concentration of monuments, Stonehenge is a World Heritage Site. That's why visitors are only allowed to walk along several _____.

PATH
CONSIST

22 Stonehenge is situated on Salisbury Plain in England. It _____ of a ring of vertical standing stones, topped by connecting horizontal stones.

23 Archaeologists believe that Stonehenge _____ from around 3000 BC to 2000 BC. It could have been a burial ground for ancient people.

CONSTRUCT

Прочтите приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Teaching Arts

25 In an English educational system increasingly ruled by standardized tests, arts courses can seem _____. There is, however, a very good reason to teach arts in schools.

IMPORTANCE

26 In a recent study, we found that arts programmes teach a specific set of thinking skills _____ addressed elsewhere in the curriculum.

RARE

27 We want our children to demonstrate an _____ to solve problems and communicate effectively in today's workplace.

ABLE

28 To achieve that goal, school leaders should make sure the arts are _____ to their school improvement plans.

CENTRE

29 These must not be _____ or disconnected series of exercises. We must demonstrate that the arts are subjects for sequential study and not merely an activity.

AIM

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

How Does Wind Power Really Work?

Wind power is going to be essential to our planet in the near future. But do you really know how wind power works? It looks easy but there are several components involved 30 _____ generating wind power. This type of power can not only save us a good 31 _____ of money on our utility bills, but it will also play an important role in saving our planet.

For many of us, wind just looks invisible and does not actually have any properties but in 32 _____, air is a fluid that contains particles constructed of gas. We can turn these gas particles into power because as the wind gusts, kinetic energy is created, which then can be harnessed and changed over into power.

Having access to wind is very essential for this operation to work but another indispensable ingredient is the blades that are used. Their design is very 33 _____ to the effectiveness of the turbine. The other important component is simply the size of the blade. The bigger the blade is, the more energy is seized and more power can be created for us in the form of electricity.

Much also depends 34 _____ where you live to figure out the right blade size. In regions with low wind levels, small blades work better because more wind is required to push the larger turbine blades. In an area that is very windy, it is much better to use large blades in 35 _____ to use all of the wind available.

This gives you the fundamental principles of how electricity is produced from the wind. Today is a fantastic time to do as much 36 _____ as you can about wind power so you will be able to make educated decisions in the future.

30

1) at 2) in 3) by 4) from
Ответ: _____.

31

1) deal 2) quantity 3) number 4) lot
Ответ: _____.

32

1) real terms 2) real life 3) reality 4) realism
Ответ: _____.

33

1) valuable 2) significant 3) precious 4) critical
Ответ: _____.

34

1) by 2) on 3) from 4) about
Ответ: _____.

35

1) effect 2) favour 3) attempt 4) order
Ответ: _____.

36

1) discovery 2) investigation 3) research 4) search
Ответ: _____.