

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

#### Halloween

- 19 Halloween is one of the world's \_\_\_\_\_ holidays. OLD
- 20 Every kid \_\_\_\_\_ forward to the 31st of October. Little boys magically turn into vampires and little girls into fairies. LOOK
- 21 Halloween's origins go all the way back to ancient times with the Celtic festival of Samhain, \_\_\_\_\_ the end of summer and harvest time and the beginning of dark, cold winter. MARK
- 22 During the festivities, poor citizens asked for food and \_\_\_\_\_ cakes in return for their promise to pray for the family's dead relatives. GIVE
- 23 Today Halloween \_\_\_\_\_ in several countries around the globe. CELEBRATE
- 24 A traditional food eaten on Halloween is 'barnbrack', a kind of fruitcake. People usually bake something inside the cake, which can foretell the eater's future. For example, if a ring is found in the cake, the person \_\_\_\_\_ married soon. GET

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

#### Russian Weather

- 25 Russian weather, particularly for foreigners, seems to be clouded in myths and legends. Russia is a huge country, spanning its \_\_\_\_\_ zones from polar arctic to subtropical and everything in between. CLIMATE
- 26 The capital of Russia, Moscow, has a continental climate, with great \_\_\_\_\_ in temperature between winter and summer months. VARY
- 27 In mid-summer, during July and August, temperatures are pleasantly warm, with \_\_\_\_\_ hot spells. OCCASION
- 28 Winters differ \_\_\_\_\_, with only about six hours of daylight in the middle of the season and temperatures recorded at way below freezing point. DRASTIC
- 29 The image of Moscow weather is so dominated by the snow that \_\_\_\_\_ often underestimate the warmth of Moscow summers. VISIT
- However, it is the best time to visit Moscow.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Luck

About forty years ago I was an instructor in the military academy at Woolwich. I was present in one of the sections when young Scoresby 30 \_\_\_\_\_ his preliminary examination. I was touched to the quick with pity because the rest of the class answered up brightly and handsomely while he didn't know *anything*, so to speak. All the compassion in me was aroused in his behalf. I understood that when he came to be examined again, he would be flung over, so it would be simply a harmless act of 31 \_\_\_\_\_ to ease his fall as much as I could.

I took him aside, and found that he knew a little of Caesar's history; and as he didn't know anything else, I went to work and drilled him like a galley slave on a certain line of stock questions concerning Caesar which I knew would be used. You won't believe me but he went through with flying 32 \_\_\_\_\_ on examination day! He went through on that purely superficial 'cram,' and got compliments too, while others, who knew a thousand times more than he, got plucked. 33 \_\_\_\_\_ some strangely lucky accident, he was asked no question outside of the narrow limits of his drill.

It was stupefying. Now of course the thing that would 34 \_\_\_\_\_ him and kill him at last was mathematics. I 35 \_\_\_\_\_ to make his death as easy as I could. So I drilled him and crammed him just on the line of questions which the examiners would be most likely to use, and then launched him on his fate. Well, try to 36 \_\_\_\_\_ of the result: to my consternation, he took the first prize! And with it he got a perfect ovation in the way of compliments.

30 1) undertook 2) underscored 3) understood 4) underwent  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

31 1) charity 2) cruelty 3) loyalty 4) bravery  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

32 1) marks 2) grades 3) colours 4) banners  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

33 1) Under 2) In 3) With 4) By  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

34 1) find 2) expose 3) denounce 4) injure  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

35 1) suggested 2) settled 3) solved 4) resolved  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

36 1) conceive 2) imagine 3) predict 4) foretell  
 Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.