Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

A Practical Joke

19 Mr. and Mrs. Parker were having a quiet day at home. _____ 18-year-old daughter was away in Wales. — THEY

20 Suddenly the phone _____. A hoarse voice told Mr. Parker that his daughter had been kidnapped and that he had to pay a ransom of $2,000. — RING

21 He was also warned that if he _____, he would never see his daughter again. The voice then gave him instructions. — NOT PAY

22 Mr. Parker took the _____ train to Wales. He went to the hotel and gave the briefcase with the money to a woman in a scarf and a raincoat. — ONE

23 At 11 p.m. the same evening, to his great relief, his daughter came back home. She looked _____ than ever and could hardly stop herself from laughing when she handed him his briefcase with $2,000. — HAPPY

24 It turned out that she and her friend _____ to play a practical joke. — DECIDE

Distance Learning

25 Many professors want to improve the system of distance learning. One concern is that people cheat in tests. Scientists are now developing ways to keep distance learning courses from being _____. — MEANING

26 One way to improve them is to _____ change the way they are taught. — CONTINUAL

27 Teachers are beginning to require _____ classwork for the same course that they teach. — DIFFER

28 They also ask students to become more _____ with their homework and the projects they have to complete. — ACTIVE

29 Moreover, students are given tests from a test bank. The test is made up when they log into the test website. These ____ are the same for students taking distant classes at school or at special courses. — REQUIRE

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30—36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30—36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Machu Picchu

In a way, it's wonderful that Machu Picchu can nowadays be visited on a day **30**_____ from Cuzco. Everyone probably should have a chance to see this remarkable place.

Like many travellers, I hoped to get a taste of Machu Picchu's 'lost in the clouds' atmosphere by approaching the ruins on foot **31**_____ the Inca trail. I joined the obligatory tour group in Cuzco, then spent the next four days surrounded by others making the classic pilgrimage. Along the way, we crossed several breathtaking Andean passes, treading on original Inca paving stones, and passing several other fine ruins.

Our last **32**_____ stop was at an exquisitely beautiful site called Huinay Huayna, where dozens of impossibly steep terraces cascade into a deep green gorge backed by a high waterfall. My new-found travelling companions included five Argentines who **33**_____ my interest in exploring Huinay Huayna by moonlight.

The only problem was a slight difference in styles. Mine was more along the lines of silent and meditative contemplation; theirs involved a ritualistic circle chant, led by the charismatic lone male in the group whom I thereafter nicknamed the Warlock. Absenting myself from the circle that night, I made a mental note to **34**_____ my distance from them the next day at Machu Picchu.

Before dawn the following morning we climbed to the mountaintop Gateway of the Sun, hoping for the classic panoramic view of Machu Picchu before the tour buses arrived. Unfortunately, the weather did not cooperate. With dozens of other disappointed trekkers, I shivered on the hilltop in chilly fog for two hours, waiting for a sunrise that never came, then trudged down the hill to Machu Picchu itself. As I **35**_____, the clouds started lifting, revealing the place to be every bit as spectacular as I could have hoped. By day's end, my tour group had dispersed, apparently preferring a hot bath. I, however, felt I was just **36**_____ the surface.

30 1) travel 2) voyage 3) journey 4) trip
Ответ: _____.

31 1) with 2) via 3) across 4) over
Ответ: _____.

32 1) overall 2) overhead 3) overnight 4) overday
Ответ: _____.

33 1) captured 2) shared 3) kept 4) held
Ответ: _____.

34 1) keep 2) hold 3) take 4) use
Ответ: _____.

35 1) descended 2) ascended 3) attended 4) pretended
Ответ: _____.

36 1) reaching 2) touching 3) scratching 4) patching
Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS