Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

Swimming Pools

19 Most _____ enjoy swimming. Swimming pools with their wave-making machines, water slides and tropical vegetation are something unique for them. — CHILD

20 If they could, kids _____ to spend their entire summer in the swimming pool. — CHOOSE

21 However, not everyone _____ their own backyard pool. — HAVE

History of Swimming Pools

22 The first heated swimming pool _____by Gaius Maecenas of Rome in the first century BC. — CONSTRUCT

23 The _____ surviving swimming club in the world is the Arlington Baths Club in Glasgow. It is still an active club and continues to own its original Victorian building. — OLD

24 After the start of modern Olympic Games in 1896, the popularity of swimming pools _____ off. Nowadays there are lots of different swimming pools, both public and private. — TAKE

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25—29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25—29**.*

Waste Management

Waste affects our environment — everything that surrounds us including the air, water, land, plants, and man-made things. We need

25 a healthy environment for our own health and _____. — HAPPY

26 The waste we create has to be _____ controlled to be sure that it does not harm our environment and our health. — CAREFUL

27 So _____ waste management is very important. — EFFECT

28 Waste reduction and recycling have a wide range of environmental benefits and promote public awareness and personal _____ for the waste we create. — RESPON-SIBLE

29 The best place to start making a _____ is our home. Learn how you can reduce, reuse, and recycle materials to decrease household waste. — DIFFER

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30—36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30—36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Globalization and Communication Growth

The 21st century has **30**_____ in a new era in man's ongoing quest for a better life and a better world. For the first time in history, we can now claim to live in 'One World.' Globalization has removed many of the gaps that have existed between and among nations. While the physical divide is still present, the **31**_____ of the Information Highway on how we communicate and live in the present day is simply staggering. Rapid improvements in information technology have allowed us to exchange information and communicate almost everywhere, anywhere, and anytime.

Globalization, as a general term, is best understood as the spread of ideas about the environment, democracy, human rights, and less complicated issues like fashion and fads. Global exchange is now taking place as the market of ideas, culture, and beliefs expand through the use of technology. The nature of business and how it is done has also improved by **32**_____ and bounds because of globalization.

An example of the remarkable effects of globalization is the invention of the telephone and the television. Television has enabled young people and adults to have the ability to share cultural and ethnic experiences with others. Telephones have also greatly improved communication. Gone are the weeks and even months of waiting for a letter. Anybody can talk to anyone who has another phone **33**_____ of distance or location on the planet. With the aid of satellites, 3rd generation phones allow us to make a phone call, send a video, or even receive an e-mail. These **34**_____ in communication have revolutionized business, commerce, and even the personal lives and relationships of millions of people.

Because of the electronic media, vast amounts of important information can reach any parts of the globe in **35**_____ time. Business establishments, whether big or small, are using the Internet in many ways to build or expand their company's growth. With the ever improving technology come new markets, high **36**_____ for products, and also greater competition. Making investments in information and communication technology is now a must for any business enterprise.

30 1) started 2) began 3) ushered 4) launched
Ответ: _____.

31 1) cause 2) impact 3) consequences 4) result
Ответ: _____.

32 1) bonds 2) gaps 3) jumps 4) leaps
Ответ: _____.

33 1) regardless 2) despite 3) notwithstanding 4) because
Ответ: _____.

34 1) breakbeats 2) breakdowns 3) breakouts 4) breakthroughs
Ответ: _____.

35 1) any 2) no 3) none of 4) some
Ответ: _____.

36 1) access 2) claim 3) demand 4) rise
Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS