

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Choosing a Career

- 19 Jane had always wanted to be a nurse and help _____ in need. PERSON
Her father, however, thought that nursing was not a suitable profession for her.
- 20 When she left school, she _____ a job as a doctor's receptionist. OFFER
- 21 Jane _____ to take the job. So she decided to visit her friend NOT WANT
Ann and discussed with her what she should do.
- 22 While Jane _____ her problem, Ann's mother shouted to the EXPLAIN
girls to come over.
- 23 She said that Jane's father _____ an accident and he was in HAVE
hospital.
- 24 When they arrived at the hospital, Jane was amazed to see her father SIT
_____ on the bed in a very good mood. 'Oh, Jane, the nurses here are really wonderful. And I think ...' Jane smiled. She knew what her father was going to tell her.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Edinburgh

- 25 Edinburgh is one of the most written-about cities on earth. PRACTICAL
_____ everyone who comes to Scotland today spends some time in this city.
- 26 Edinburgh is the second most popular tourist destination in Great Britain and it's not hard to see why. Its midsummer NATION
_____ festival is one of the biggest in the world.
- 27 Edinburgh is a delight to explore on foot: most of its _____ ATTRACT
are contained within a compact central area.
- 28 With streets steeped in history and a thriving _____ CULTURE
scene, Edinburgh offers the perfect balance between traditional and contemporary things.
- 29 The area around the city has many _____ towns and HISTORY
scenic villages, which are also great for exploring.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The Archipelago

In the remote southern seas there is a cluster of islands. Each island is inhabited by a different race of people. Although physically they look alike, you can tell them 30 _____ by their styles of dress and their distinctive dialects. Each island has its own unique form of architecture. The only similarity between them is that each race builds in a manner that is 31 _____ odds with the environment. On rocky hillsides there are wooden huts and in wooded valleys you can see towns of brick. Arid uplands are irrigated and planted with leafy gardens, whereas, on fertile plains, the parks are paved with stone. 32 _____ their differences, the islanders coexist peacefully. There is rivalry over certain fishing waters but it rarely 33 _____ to more than a few heated exchanges.

At the centre of the archipelago, perhaps in the most favoured spot of all, lies an island that has been deserted for many generations. It looks very different from the rest: darker, taller, silent. There is no obvious reason 34 _____ its abandonment as it has good soil and plenty of freshwater.

Long ago, it was inhabited by farmers and fishermen much like everywhere else in the archipelago, but everything changed when they started building the first wall. As soon as it was finished, a second circle of battlements began to rise from the centre, slightly narrower than the one before, so that from faraway the island 35 _____ an enormous wedding cake.

Nobody can explain why the wall was started but there are many theories as to why it was never finished. Some say that so many had perished during its construction, that no one dared halt the work and thereby admit that it had all been in vain. Others claim that the builders simply 36 _____ out of materials. But one thing is certain, the predicted threat never arrived and the people at the centre of the archipelago had, quite simply, bricked themselves in.

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|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 30 | 1) out
Ответ: _____. | 2) off | 3) apart | 4) aside |
| 31 | 1) over
Ответ: _____. | 2) at | 3) against | 4) on |
| 32 | 1) Despite
Ответ: _____. | 2) In spite | 3) Besides | 4) Although |
| 33 | 1) raises
Ответ: _____. | 2) attains | 3) amounts | 4) achieves |
| 34 | 1) with
Ответ: _____. | 2) to | 3) of | 4) for |
| 35 | 1) recollected
Ответ: _____. | 2) reminded | 3) resembled | 4) remembered |
| 36 | 1) went
Ответ: _____. | 2) ran | 3) grew | 4) came |