Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

What Can Computers Do?

19 Nowadays computers and microchips _____ part of our everyday lives. BECOME

20 We read magazines _____ on computers, we buy things and pay bills with the help of computers. PRODUCE

21 In the past nobody _____ stories about robots and space travel, but now computers are able to do almost all difficult jobs. BELIEVE

The Greatest Invention

22 Interestingly enough, the wheel is not that old. The _____ known wheel is from Mesopotamia, around 3500 B.C. OLD

23 However, by the time people started using the wheel, they already _____ sailboats, as well as complicated musical instruments. CONSTRUCT

24 The main problem that caused this delay was not the wheel _____ but the connection of the wheel to a stable platform. IT

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25—29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25—29**.*

A Challenge for Europe

25 Recently there has been a small _____ in the number of people out of work in Europe. REDUCE

26 However, _____ is still the number one social problem facing the 15 member states of the European Union. EMPLOY

27 Moreover, _____ of opportunity between men and women is still an issue that politicians in many countries have not come to grips with. EQUAL

28 In professions such as law and engineering women are still _____ by their absence. NOTICE

29 _____ still discriminate against women in a number of ways even if their qualifications are the same as those of men. EMPLOY

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30—36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30—36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Charity

A lot of people in our world have little or no money at all. Many of them are homeless and can't enjoy what most of us take for **30**_____. They need our help and there are a lot of charity organizations to help poor people. Because of charities many homeless people have shelters, hungry children have been fed, a lot of diseases have already been **31**_____ and many animals are safe.

Around the world there are a lot of children who suffer from different diseases, running **32**_____ time and hope. The biggest charity project in Russia is 'Contribution to the Future' whose goal is to help any child in need. Its programmes help poor, homeless and disabled children.

There are a lot of people in the world who have chosen charity as their main mission in life. One of the most famous missionaries was Mother Teresa. She lived the hard life of the poor alongside them; she knew how it felt sleeping on hard floors and living on dirty streets. And because she was experiencing **33** _____ what the people she was helping were going through, she so effectively knew how to give. Besides meeting people's basic physical needs by giving them food and medicine, she met people's emotional needs as well.

A lot of rich people also feel the necessity to help the poor. For example, Bill Gates is a famous billionaire, but he is also a noted philanthropist who donated the proceeds of his successful books to **34**_____ educational organizations. He has also given millions to initiatives in global health and learning, hoping to **35**_____ more and more people to have access to **36**_____ facilities in these areas. A good example is the opening of 'The School of the Future' in Philadelphia, sponsored by his company 'Microsoft'.

The spirit of philanthropy is not about what or how much you give but rather about the feeling that you are helping others in need.

30 1) common 2) granted 3) usual 4) life
Ответ: _____.

31 1) recovered 2) healed 3) cared 4) cured
Ответ: _____.

32 1) with 2) out 3) of 4) out of
Ответ: _____.

33 1) first-hand 2) first-rate 3) first-time 4) first-ever
Ответ: _____.

34 1) unprofit 2) unprofitable 3) non-profit 4) non-profitable
Ответ: _____.

35 1) unable 2) enable 3) let 4) make
Ответ: _____.

36 1) visible 2) vigorous 3) vivid 4) vital
Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS