

TA12. U8. Wildlife conservation. Vocabulary 2

1. body part (np): /'bɒdi pɑ:t/ - bộ phận cơ thể	15. marine (adj): /mə'reɪn/ - thuộc về biển
2. captivity (n): /kæp'tɪvəti/ - sự nuôi nhốt	16. monitor (v): /'mɒnɪtə/ - giám sát
3. conservation (n): /kɒnse'veɪʃən/ - sự bảo vệ, sự bảo tồn	17. nursery (n): /'nɜ:səri/ - vườn ươm
4. conserve (v): /kən'sɜ:v/ - bảo vệ, bảo tồn	18. poach (v): /pəʊtʃ/ - săn bán bất hợp pháp
5. coral (n): /'kɔ:rlə/ - san hô	19. primate (n): /'praɪmeɪt/ - bộ (họ) linh trưởng
6. critically endangered (adj): /'krɪtɪklɪ ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa nghiêm trọng	20. rare (adj): /reə/ - hiếm, quý hiếm
7. debris (n): /'dɛbri:/ - mảnh vỡ, mảnh vụn	21. release (v): /rɪ'li:s/ - thả
8. degrade (v): /dɪ'greɪd/ - xuống cấp	22. rescue (v): /'rɛskju:/ - giải cứu
9. enclosure (n): /ɪn'kləʊzər/ - chuồng thú	23. sea turtle (n): /'si:tɜ:təl/ - rùa biển
10. endangered (adj): /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa, gặp nguy hiểm	24. sign language (n): /'saɪn 'laɪŋgwɪdʒ/ - ngôn ngữ kí hiệu
11. extinct (adj): /ɪks'tɪŋkt/ - tuyệt chủng	25. spawning ground (np): /'spo:nɪŋ graʊnd/ - nơi đẻ trứng
12. forest clearance (np): /'fɔ:rist 'klɪərəns/ - sự chặt, phá rừng	26. survive (v): /sə'veɪv/ - tồn tại
13. house (v): /haʊs/ - cung cấp nơi ở	27. threatened (adj): /'θreɪtənd/ - bị đe dọa
14. mammal (n): /'mæməl/ - động vật có vú	28. vulnerable (adj): /'vʌlnərəbl/ - dễ bị tổn thương

Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer.

- The panda is a(n) _____ animal, with only a few individuals remaining in the wild.
 - extinct
 - endangered
 - vulnerable
 - rare
- Many species of _____ fish are found in the deep oceans, with colorful patterns.
 - mammal
 - marine
 - primate
 - coral
- The forest was cleared to make room for _____, which destroyed natural habitats.
 - debris
 - conservation
 - forest clearance
 - spawning ground
- This endangered species is at risk of becoming _____ if it is not protected soon.
 - extinct
 - threatened

c) poached
d) housed

5. To save endangered species, it is essential to _____ natural habitats.
a) degrade
b) release
c) conserve
d) rescue

6. The zoo is providing a safe _____ for the injured animals until they are able to return to the wild.
a) poaching
b) debris
c) nursery
d) enclosure

7. The act of _____ animals in the wild is illegal and punishable by law.
a) monitoring
b) rescuing
c) degrading
d) poaching

8. A _____ is a type of animal that is usually born live and feeds its young with milk.
a) mammal
b) primate
c) coral
d) marine

9. The workers will _____ the animals back into their natural habitat once they have recovered.
a) rescue
b) monitor
c) release
d) conserve

10. In many parts of the world, people are working hard to _____ endangered species from extinction.
a) rescue
b) monitor
c) conserve
d) release

11. _____ language is used by people who are deaf or hard of hearing to communicate with others.
a) Primate
b) Sign
c) Coral
d) Marine

12. A _____ species, like the Sumatran tiger, is one that is critically endangered and faces a high risk of disappearing.

- a) rare
- b) vulnerable
- c) critically endangered
- d) extinct

13. The ocean floor is home to many species of _____ animals, such as whales and sharks.

- a) rare
- b) marine
- c) mammal
- d) endangered

14. In many countries, a _____ is set up for animals that are endangered, where they are carefully monitored.

- a) debris
- b) nursery
- c) house
- d) enclosure

15. The _____ turtle is a species that is particularly vulnerable to threats like poaching and habitat loss.

- a) sea
- b) coral
- c) mammal
- d) primate

Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list:

conserve, poach, debris, monitor, extinct, endangered, release, debris, marine, nursery, enclosure, primate, rare, rescue, forest clearance.

1. Many organizations are working to _____ endangered species by protecting their natural habitats.
2. The _____ of wild animals for illegal trade is a serious problem in many countries.
3. After the storm, there was a lot of _____ scattered across the streets.
4. Scientists are studying the behavior of _____ animals to help protect their populations.
5. Some species of birds have become _____ due to habitat destruction and climate change.
6. The giant panda is a(n) _____ species that requires special care and attention.
7. The zoo staff will _____ the animals into their enclosures at the end of the day.
8. _____ loss is one of the primary factors that contribute to the extinction of species.
9. The dolphins were kept in a special _____ to ensure their safety and health.

10. The marine biologists are working to _____ the health of coral reefs, which are vital to marine life.
11. A _____ is a place where young animals or plants are raised in a controlled environment.
12. Many _____ animals, like gorillas, are facing extinction due to habitat destruction and poaching.
13. _____ of injured animals is a crucial part of wildlife conservation efforts.
14. The worker used a tool to _____ the animal's movements during the research project.
15. During the storm, several trees were knocked down as part of _____.