

UNIT 8. TOURISM -TEST 02

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. experience B. exciting C. expedition D. expire

Question 2: A. shortage B. luggage C. package D. landscape

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. ideal B. public C. awesome D. curious

Question 4: A. fabulous B. dangerous C. delicious D. glutinous

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: I'm looking for a souvenir shop _____ sells traditional handicrafts.

1. Where b. Who C. which D. what

Question 6: Vatican is the city _____ buildings are recognized as UNESCO World Heritage Site.

1. Whose B. whom C. who D. which

Question 7: _____ tour isn't my cup of tea. I prefer independent travel.

1. Self-guided B. Package C. Grand D. Sightseeing

Question 8: Are there any _____ flights from Vietnam to Maldives?

1. Domestic B. worldwide C. global D. international

Question 9: When spending a week in Berlin, you can _____ the city itself and its surroundings.

1. Explore B. travel C. visit D. guide

Question 10: The guide _____ led this guided tour was very knowledgeable about local history.

1. Which B. whom C. who D. whose

Question 11: The Four Seasons Resort, _____ offers stunning ocean views, is highly rated by guests.

1. Which B. who C. whose D. whom

Question 12: Lan: "You mustn't touch the exhibition in the museum."

Tom: "_____"

1. What exhibits? C. I don't like this art museum.
2. I know, thanks D. I love arts

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

School Announcement

School Assembly

There will be a school assembly in the (13) _____ on Monday, January 22nd at 9:00 AM. The assembly will cover important topics for the upcoming semester.

Science Fair

Our annual Science Fair will (14) _____ on Friday, February 16th. Students are encouraged to start preparing their projects.

Health and Safety

As always, we remind everyone to follow health and safety guidelines. (15) _____ you are ill, contact your class monitor or your homeroom teacher (16) _____.

Question 13: A. auditorium b. classroom C. gymnasium D. stadium

Question 14: A. hold B. have held C. be held D. be holding

Question 15: A. should B. Were C. Had D. If

Question 16: A. immediate B. immediating C. Immediately D. immediated

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions 17.

1. Tourism can significantly harm natural habitats, leading to deforestation and loss of biodiversity.
2. Furthermore, irresponsible tourism often disrupts local ecosystems and wildlife.

3. One major issue is the littering of waste, which negatively affects the environment.
4. Additionally, overcrowding in popular destinations strains local infrastructure and resources.
1. C-a-b-d B. a-c-b-d C. c-d-b-a D.a-b-d-c

Question 18. Choose the sentence that most appropriately ends the text (in question 17)

1. Finally, sustainable tourism practices can help mitigate these harmful effects.
2. Last but not least, tourism is still an important economic driver despite its drawbacks.
3. Finally, local governments should ban tourism in vulnerable areas.
4. Last but not least, tourists must take responsibility for minimizing their environmental footprint.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each numbered blank from 19 to 24.

Mass tourism is a form of tourism that involves tens of thousands of people going to the same place often at the same time of year. It is the most (19) _____ form of tourism as it is often the cheapest way to go on holiday and it (20) _____ many people every year. This kind of tourism has both advantages and disadvantages.

On the one hand, mass tourism creates jobs for local people, and helps develop the (21) _____ as a whole. It is also a very good way to traditions local cultures to the world and in turn local people can learn about and understand other cultures.

On the other hand, mass tourism can seriously (22) _____ the environment. When too many people visit one place at a time, it increases the amount of rubbish and pollution. Communities can also be affected if visitors do not respect local (23) _____ and customs. The government are striving to find the most feasible solutions (24) _____ not only diminish the drawbacks but also promote the development of tourism.

Question 19: A. serious B. popular C. suitable D. effective

Question 20: A. attracts B. invites C. provides D. excites

Question 21: A. economy B. economic C. business D. community

Question 22: A. promote B. develop C. damage D. balance

Question 23: A. traditions B. businesses C. situations D. crafts

Question 24: A. whose B. which C. when D. what

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 25: A package tour offering more convenience is more favourable for people lazy to arrange.

1. A package tour, that offers more convenience, is more favourable for people lazy to arrange.
2. A package tour offers more convenience, yet is more favourable for people lazy to arrange.
3. A package tour offers more convenience is being more favourable for people lazy to arrange.
4. A package tour offering more convenience, is more favourable for people lazy to arrange

Question 26: A self-guided tour requiring more time and effort is often selected by the young.

1. A self-guided tour, who requires more time and effort, is often selected by the young
2. A self-guided tour, where requires more time and effort, is often selected by the young.
3. A self-guided tour, which requires more time and effort, is often selected by the young.
4. A self-guided tour, that more time and effort, is often selected by the young.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 27: One day/ I/ visit/ Mount Fuji/ which/ Japan's most iconic natural wonder.

1. One day, I will visit Mount Fuji, which is Japan's most iconic natural wonder.
2. One day, I will visit Mount Fuji which is Japan's most iconic natural wonder.
3. One day, I will visit Mount Fuji which of Japan's most iconic natural wonder.
4. One day, I will visit Mount Fuji, which of Japan's most iconic natural wonder.

Question 28: In recent years/ there/ be/ a lot of/ tourism development/ Asia/ the Middle East.

1. In recent years, there has been a lot of tourism development from Asia to the Middle East.
2. In recent years, there has been a lot of tourism development from Asia to the Middle East.

3. In recent years, there has been a lot of tourism development from Asia to the Middle East.
4. In recent years, there has been a lot of tourism development from Asia to the Middle East.

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 29: Look at the signs. Choose the best answer for its meanings.

	1. Please take off your shoes when entering this place. 2. You don't have to wear shoes in this place. 3. Please put on your shoes when entering this place. 4. You can't buy any shoes in this place.
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Question 30: What does it say?

<i>Just a quick note to say thank you for a great meal last night.</i> <i>Next time, you'll have to come over to my place!</i> ANNIE.	1. Annie went to a restaurant last night. 2. Annie cooked a great meal last night. 3. Annie invited her friends to her house last night. 4. Annie went to her friend's house last night.
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Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

What is Sports Tourism?

Sports tourism is travelling from one region, country, state, etc. to engage or participate in a sports-related activity. Sports tourism combines the passion for sports with the desire to experience new experiences or destinations.

While sports tourism has not always been extremely popular, it is definitely on the rise. A recent report estimates the value of the global sports tourism market was \$587.87 billion in 2022. The industry is expected to grow at a rate of 17.5% through 2030. The popularity of events like the Olympic Games, the NBA, and the FIFA World Cup have contributed to this growth. While these events have economic short-term benefits for an area, they can be a catalyst for longer-term tourism development opportunities.

In 2004, the World Tourism Organisation (WTO) and the International Olympic Committee (IOC) issued a joint statement that illustrates the strong dynamic between sports and tourism, "Tourism and sports are interrelated and complementary. Sport - as a professional, amateur or leisure activity - involves a considerable amount of travelling to play and compete in different destinations and countries. Major sporting events, such as the Olympic Games, football and rugby championships and auto racing have become powerful tourism attractions in themselves - making a very positive contribution to the tourism image of the host destination".

(Adapted from: <https://www.sports-management-degrees.com>)

Question 31: Sports tourism is the combination of ____.

1. The love for nature and the passion for new experiences.
2. The passion for new destinations and the desire for new experiences.
3. The love for sports and the desire for new experiences.
4. The love for new experiences and the passion for new destination

Question 32: Why sports tourism is becoming increasingly popular?

1. The global sports tourism market of \$587.87 billion
2. The increasing popular sports events.
3. The growth rate of 17.5% through 2023
4. Economic short-term and long-term benefits.

Question 33: What is illustrated in the 2004 joint statement?

1. WTO and the IOC are dynamic
2. Tourism and sports are unrelated but supplementary
3. Tourism and sports are one and the same
4. Tourism and sports are interrelated and complementary.

Question 34: Which is NOT INCLUDED in major sporting events:

1. Horse racing
- B. rugby racing
- C. football championships
- D. auto racing

Question 35: What is meant by powerful tourist attractions?

1. The destinations are economic powers.
2. The host destinations are rich
3. The host nations are enhanced with a tourism image
4. The hosts have a very positive contribution

Question 36: The word considerable is OPPOSITE to _____.

1. Insignificant
- B. extensive
- C. huge
- D. sizeable

Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

Around 200 million people are employed in tourism worldwide, making it the largest industry in the modern global economy. It is estimated that three-quarters of a billion people go on holiday each year, (37) _____. Some of the biggest beneficiaries are less developed countries, where it is often their main source of income. Along with the economic benefits, (38) _____. People often forget the damage caused by carbon dioxide emissions from aircraft, which contribute directly to global warming. Deforestation has cleared land in order to build hotels, airports and roads, and this has destroyed wildlife. (39) _____. By pushing up prices for goods and services, tourism can also be harmful to the people who live in tourist destinations. In response to these concerns, some travel operators now offer environmentally friendly holidays. (40)_____.

1. this mass movement of people has resulted in threats to the environment.
2. And industry planners expect this figure to double by 2020.
3. Many of these aim to reduce the negative effect of tourism by permitting only hotels that have invested equipment to recycle waste efficiently.
4. In some areas, water shortages are now common because of the need to fill swimming pools and water golf courses for tourists.

Question 37

Question 38

Question 39

Question 40