

Studying Conditionals and Quantifiers!

- **Conditionals** are sentences that describe possible situations and their consequences. They often include an "if" clause (condition) and a main clause (result).
- **Quantifiers** are words used before nouns to indicate quantity or amount. Examples include *some, any, many, much, a lot of, few, little*, etc.

Zero Conditional

Facts & General Truths

- Describes universal truths and scientific facts.
- **Structure:** If + present simple, present simple.

1. If you (heat) _____ water to 100°C, it (boil) _____.
2. If it (rain) _____, the ground (get) _____ wet.
3. If people (not eat) _____ enough food, they (get) _____ sick.
4. If you (touch) _____ a flame, you (burn) _____ yourself.
5. If plants (not get) _____ water, they (die) _____.
6. If the temperature (drop) _____ below zero, water (freeze) _____.
7. If you (press) _____ the switch, the light (turn) _____ on.

First Conditional

Real Future Situations

- Talks about possible future situations and their likely results.
- **Structure:** If + present simple, will + base verb.

1. If you _____, you _____ the exam.
2. If she _____ early, she _____ better tomorrow.
3. If they _____ us, we _____ to the party.
4. If we _____ now, we _____ on time.
5. If the teacher _____ well, the students _____.
6. If I _____ breakfast, I _____ hungry.

Second Conditional

Hypothetical Situations

- Describes imaginary situations in the present or future.
- **Structure:** If + past simple, would + base verb.

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| 1. If we had a bigger house, | A. I wouldn't need to work. |
| 2. If he didn't spend so much money, | B. she would play basketball. |
| 3. If she were taller, | C. we would invite more guests. |
| 4. If I lived near the beach, | D. he would save more. |
| 5. If she knew how to cook, | E. I would go swimming every day. |
| 6. If I won the lottery, | F. they would get better results. |
| 7. If they worked harder, | G. she wouldn't order takeout all the time. |

Third Conditional

Regrets & Hypothetical Past

- Talks about past situations that did not happen and their possible consequences.
- **Structure:** If + past perfect, would have + past participle.

1. If I (study / had studied) harder, I (pass / would have passed) the test.
2. If she (wake up / had woken up) earlier, she (not miss / wouldn't have missed) the bus.
3. If they (not forget / hadn't forgotten) the tickets, they (see / would have seen) the concert.
4. If he (listen / had listened) to me, he (not get / wouldn't have gotten) lost.
5. If we (leave / had left) on time, we (arrive / would have arrived) earlier.
6. If you (not eat / hadn't eaten) too much, you (not feel / wouldn't have felt) sick.
7. If the car (not break down / hadn't broken down), we (get / would have gotten) there sooner.

Quantifiers

Fill in the blanks with: much, many, a lot of, some, any, little, few.

1. There are _____ people at the concert.
2. We don't have _____ time left.
3. I have _____ friends who love reading.
4. There isn't _____ sugar in my coffee.
5. He spends _____ money on video games.
6. Do you have _____ questions about the lesson?
7. There were _____ mistakes in my essay.