

26 Are these sentences true or false for you? If they are false, rewrite them so that they are true for you.

- 0 I'm doing my homework tonight.
I'm playing football tonight.
- 1 I'm spending my holiday in Greece this year.
.....
- 2 I'll be 16 on my next birthday.
.....
- 3 I'm going to get up early tomorrow morning.
.....
- 4 We won't have any lessons tomorrow.
.....
- 5 I'm going to be a teacher in the future.
.....
- 6 I'm going to learn a new language this year.
.....

Modal and semi-modal verbs

Modal verbs often appear in Reading Part 1, so it is important to understand what they mean. Modal verbs are also tested in Writing Part 1.

A Obligation and permission: *must/needn't/should/may* and *can*

27a) Find and underline examples of the modal verbs *must/mustn't*, *needn't*, *should/shouldn't* and *may* and *can* in Test 1, Reading Part 1, page 6.

b) Match each modal verb (1–6) with one meaning (A–G) below.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 0 You may ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 You mustn't ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 You must ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 You needn't ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 You should ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 You shouldn't ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 You can ... | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- A It is possible (for you) to ...
 - B You are advised to ...
 - C It is necessary/essential (for you) to ...
 - D You are advised not to ...
 - E It is forbidden/You are not allowed to ...
 - F You are allowed/permitted to ...
 - G It isn't necessary to ...

28 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first, using each verb in the box once only.

needn't	can	should	mustn't	must
		shouldn't	may	

- 0 It is possible for students to borrow four library books during the holidays.
Students can borrow four library books during the holidays.
- 1 Parents are advised not to let young children climb on this.
Parents let young children climb on this.
- 2 It isn't necessary to book tickets for the cinema.
You book tickets for the cinema.
- 3 Students are not allowed to eat in the study centre.
Students eat in the study centre.
- 4 You are permitted to take one piece of hand luggage onto the plane.
You take one piece of hand luggage onto the plane.
- 5 It is essential for all visitors to leave their name at reception.
All visitors leave their name at reception.
- 6 Customers are advised to book early so they are not disappointed.
Customers book early so they are not disappointed.

29 School rules

- a) On a piece of paper write two rules for your school. Use *You must* and *You mustn't* ...
You must be in your classroom by 8.15.
You mustn't run in the school.
- b) Read your rules to the class.
 - 1 How many different rules are there?
 - 1 Do you agree with them? Are they good rules?
- c) Are there any rules in your school that you would like to change? Why?