

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10. SO SÁNH - COMPARISON

I. Công thức chung

Loại so sánh	Cấu trúc	Ví dụ
So sánh bằng	S + be/V + as + adj/adv + as + N/PN	She is as tall as her brother.
	So Sánh bằng với N số nhiều	So Sánh bằng với N không đếm được
	S + V + as many/ few + N (số nhiều) + as + ... I have as many exercises as my brother does.	S + V + as much/little + N (KDD) + as + ... I don't have as much money as you do.
So sánh không bằng	S + be/V + not as/so + adj/adv + as + N/PN	This book is not as interesting as that one.
So sánh hơn	Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN	Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI
	S + be/V + adj/adv -er + than + N/PN This room is bigger than mine.	S + be/V + more + adj/adv + than + N/PN She is more beautiful than her sister.
So sánh nhất	Tính từ/ Trạng từ NGẮN	Tính từ/ Trạng từ DÀI
	S + be/V + the + adj/adv -est + (in/of...) He is the tallest in the class.	S + be/V + the most + adj/adv + (in/of...) She is the most clever student in my school.

✦ Một số trường hợp bất quy tắc:

Nguyên mẫu	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
good/well	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
many/much	more	the most
little	less	the least

✦ Một số trường hợp so sánh đặc biệt:

Loại so sánh			
So sánh lũy tiến (càng ngày càng)	Với tính từ ngắn	Với tính từ dài	Với danh từ
	Adj-er + and + adj-er Summer is coming. It gets hotter and hotter .	more/less and more/less + adj She is more and more attractive .	more and more + N More and more people moving to big cities.
So sánh đồng tiến (càng-càng)	the + (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V, the (so sánh hơn) adj / adv + S + V Ex. The older he gets, the weaker he is. (ông ấy càng già càng yếu.) The more difficult the exercise is, the more interesting it is.		

Revision 01

Exercise 1: Chọn đáp án đúng.

1. In Vietnam, it is normally _____ in the South than in the North.
A. hot B. hotter C. hottest D. hotter
2. The food is _____ than the last time I ate it.
A. badder B. bad C. worse D. worst
3. Ho Chi Minh city is _____ than Hanoi.
A. big B. bigger C. biggest D. bigger
4. Her voice is _____ than her sister's.
A. beautiful B. more beautiful C. beautifully D. more beautifully
5. Her literature result is much _____ than it was last year.
A. good B. well C. more well D. better
6. Cinderella danced _____ than any other girls at the ball.
A. more graceful B. gracefuler C. gracefully D. more gracefully
7. This book is the _____ of all.
A. bored B. boring C. more boring D. most boring
8. Mary speaks English very _____.
A. fluent B. fluently C. more fluently D. most fluently
9. Tom runs faster than John and David runs the _____ in the group.
A. fast B. most fast C. fastest D. most fastly
10. There is nothing _____ than going swimming in hot weather.
A. gooder B. good C. better D. best
11. Mary is _____ responsible as Peter.
A. more B. the most C. much D. as
12. She is _____ student in my class.
A. most hard-working B. more hard-working C. the most hard-working D. as hard-working
13. He drives _____ his brother.
A. more careful than B. more carefully C. more carefully than D. as careful as
14. Tuan writes more _____ with fewer mistakes than the previous term.
A. careless B. careful C. carefully D. carelessly
15. My father is happy because I get _____ results at school.
A. bad good C. intelligent D. well
16. Peter does better at school because he works _____.
A. harder B. more carelessly C. more lazily D. worse