TA12. U8. Wildlife conservation. Vocabulary 1

1. body part (np): /ˈbɒdi pɑːt/ - bộ phận cơ thể
2. captivity (n): /kæpˈtɪvəti/ - sự nuôi nhốt
3. conservation (n): /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən/ - sự bảo vệ, sự bảo tồn
4. conserve (v): /kənˈsɜːv/ - bảo vệ, bảo tồn
5. coral (n): /ˈkɔːrəl/ - san hô
6. critically endangered (adj): /ˈkrɪtɪkli ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa nghiêm trọng
7. debris (n): /ˈdɛbriː/ - mảnh vỡ, mảnh vụn
8. degrade (v): /dɪˈgreɪd/ - xuống cấp
9. enclosure (n): /ɪnˈkləʊʒər/ - chuồng thú
10. endangered (adj): /ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa, gặp nguy hiểm
11. extinct (adj): /ɪksˈtɪŋkt/ - tuyệt chủng
12. forest clearance (np): /ˈfɒrɪst ˈklɪərəns/ - sự chặt, phá rừng
13. house (v): /haʊs/ - cung cấp nơi ở
14. mammal (n): /ˈmæməl/ - động vật có vú
15. marine (adj): /məˈriːn/ - thuộc về biển
16. monitor (v): /ˈmɒnɪtə/ - giám sát
17. nursery (n): /ˈnɜːsəri/ - vườn ươm
18. poach (v): /pəʊtʃ/ - săn bán bất hợp pháp
19. primate (n): /ˈpraɪmeɪt/ - bộ (họ) linh trưởng
20. rare (adj): /reə/ - hiếm, quý hiếm
21. release (v): /rɪˈliːs/ - thả
22. rescue (v): /ˈrɛskjuː/ - giải cứu
23. sea turtle (n): /ˈsiː tɜːtl/ - rùa biển
24. sign language (n): /ˈsaɪn ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/ - ngôn ngữ kí hiệu
25. spawning ground (np): /ˈspɔːnɪŋ graʊnd/ - nơi đẻ trứng
26. survive (v): /səˈvaɪv/ - tồn tại
27. threatened (adj): /ˈθrɛtənd/ - bị đe dọa
28. vulnerable (adj): /ˈvʌlnərəbl/ - dễ bị tổn thương

Exercise 1: Match the word from the vocabulary list with its closest synonym.

1. Conservation	**A.** The act of keeping an animal in a controlled environment instead of in the wild.
2. Survive	**B.** The act of protecting and preserving the environment, animals, or natural resources.
3. Marine	**C.** Broken pieces of something larger, especially after destruction.
4. Debris	**D.** A species that is at risk of disappearing from the wild.
5. Mammal	**E.** No longer existing, having died out completely.
6. Poach	**F.** A type of animal that gives birth to live young and feeds them with milk.
7. Captivity	**G.** Related to the ocean or sea.
8. Endangered	**H.** To hunt or catch animals illegally.
9. Sign language	**I.** A form of communication using hand movements, especially for the deaf.
10. Extinct	**J.** To continue to live despite difficulties or threats.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct word for each sentence.

1. Many zoos have special programs to help _____ species.
   a) extinct b) endangered c) degraded

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2. The oil spill caused serious damage to _____ ecosystems.
   a) marine b) primate c) vulnerable
3. Scientists work hard to _____ the population of rare species.
   a) degrade b) monitor c) poach
4. Deforestation and _____ are major causes of habitat loss.
   a) nursery b) forest clearance c) enclosure
5. Hunters who _____ animals illegally can face heavy fines.
   a) poach b) conserve c) monitor
6. Coral reefs provide important _____ for sea creatures.
   a) debris b) spawning grounds c) enclosures
7. The baby monkeys were kept in an _____ at the zoo.
   a) enclosure b) nursery c) conservation
8. If we don't protect them, these animals will soon become _____.
   a) threatened b) extinct c) housed
9. Zoos often _____ injured animals until they recover.
   a) monitor b) house c) conserve
10. Scientists are trying to _____ coral reefs from destruction.
    a) conserve b) poach c) degrade

Exercise 3: Fill in each blank with the correct word from the list.
conserve, debris, captivity, endangered, marine, nursery, sign language, release, primate, vulnerable.

1. Some animals in _____ are unable to return to the wild.
2. Many species are _____ due to hunting and habitat destruction.
3. A dolphin is an example of a _____ animal.
4. The zoo plans to _____ a group of rescued sea turtles next month.
5. Many _____ are intelligent and capable of using tools.
6. Some people use _____ to communicate instead of speaking.
7. It is important to _____ natural resources for future generations.
8. Coral reefs are _____ to pollution and climate change.
9. The road was covered in _____ after the storm.
10. A _____ is a place where young plants or animals are grown and protected.

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