

TA12. U8. Wildlife conservation. Vocabulary 1

1. body part (np): /'bɒdi pɑ:t/ - bộ phận cơ thể	15. marine (adj): /mə'reɪn/ - thuộc về biển
2. captivity (n): /kæp'tɪvəti/ - sự nuôi nhốt	16. monitor (v): /'mɒnɪtə/ - giám sát
3. conservation (n): /kɒnsə'veɪʃən/ - sự bảo vệ, sự bảo tồn	17. nursery (n): /'nɜ:səri/ - vườn ươm
4. conserve (v): /kən'sɜ:v/ - bảo vệ, bảo tồn	18. poach (v): /pəʊtʃ/ - săn bán bất hợp pháp
5. coral (n): /'kɔ:rlə/ - san hô	19. primate (n): /'praɪmeɪt/ - bộ (họ) linh trưởng
6. critically endangered (adj): /'krɪtɪkli ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa nghiêm trọng	20. rare (adj): /reə/ - hiếm, quý hiếm
7. debris (n): /'dɛbri:/ - mảnh vỡ, mảnh vụn	21. release (v): /rɪ'li:s/ - thả
8. degrade (v): /dɪ'greɪd/ - xuống cấp	22. rescue (v): /'rɛskju:/ - giải cứu
9. enclosure (n): /ɪn'kləʊzər/ - chuồng thú	23. sea turtle (n): /'si:tɜ:təl/ - rùa biển
10. endangered (adj): /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ - bị đe dọa, gặp nguy hiểm	24. sign language (n): /'saɪn 'laɪŋgwɪdʒ/ - ngôn ngữ kí hiệu
11. extinct (adj): /ɪks'tɪŋkt/ - tuyệt chủng	25. spawning ground (np): /'spo:nɪŋ graʊnd/ - nơi đẻ trứng
12. forest clearance (np): /'fɔ:rist 'klɪərəns/ - sự chặt, phá rừng	26. survive (v): /sə'veɪv/ - tồn tại
13. house (v): /haʊs/ - cung cấp nơi ở	27. threatened (adj): /'θretənd/ - bị đe dọa
14. mammal (n): /'mæməl/ - động vật có vú	28. vulnerable (adj): /'vʌlnərəbl/ - dễ bị tổn thương

Exercise 1: Match the word from the vocabulary list with its closest synonym.

1. Conservation	A. The act of keeping an animal in a controlled environment instead of in the wild.
2. Survive	B. The act of protecting and preserving the environment, animals, or natural resources.
3. Marine	C. Broken pieces of something larger, especially after destruction.
4. Debris	D. A species that is at risk of disappearing from the wild.
5. Mammal	E. No longer existing, having died out completely.
6. Poach	F. A type of animal that gives birth to live young and feeds them with milk.
7. Captivity	G. Related to the ocean or sea.
8. Endangered	H. To hunt or catch animals illegally.
9. Sign language	I. A form of communication using hand movements, especially for the deaf.
10. Extinct	J. To continue to live despite difficulties or threats.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct word for each sentence.

1. Many zoos have special programs to help _____ species.
 a) extinct b) endangered c) degraded

2. The oil spill caused serious damage to _____ ecosystems.
a) marine b) primate c) vulnerable
3. Scientists work hard to _____ the population of rare species.
a) degrade b) monitor c) poach
4. Deforestation and _____ are major causes of habitat loss.
a) nursery b) forest clearance c) enclosure
5. Hunters who _____ animals illegally can face heavy fines.
a) poach b) conserve c) monitor
6. Coral reefs provide important _____ for sea creatures.
a) debris b) spawning grounds c) enclosures
7. The baby monkeys were kept in an _____ at the zoo.
a) enclosure b) nursery c) conservation
8. If we don't protect them, these animals will soon become _____.
a) threatened b) extinct c) housed
9. Zoos often _____ injured animals until they recover.
a) monitor b) house c) conserve
10. Scientists are trying to _____ coral reefs from destruction.
a) conserve b) poach c) degrade

Exercise 3: Fill in each blank with the correct word from the list.

conserve, debris, captivity, endangered, marine, nursery, sign language, release, primate, vulnerable.

1. Some animals in _____ are unable to return to the wild.
2. Many species are _____ due to hunting and habitat destruction.
3. A dolphin is an example of a _____ animal.
4. The zoo plans to _____ a group of rescued sea turtles next month.
5. Many _____ are intelligent and capable of using tools.
6. Some people use _____ to communicate instead of speaking.
7. It is important to _____ natural resources for future generations.
8. Coral reefs are _____ to pollution and climate change.
9. The road was covered in _____ after the storm.
10. A _____ is a place where young plants or animals are grown and protected.