PRAGMATIC AND DISCOURSE INTENTION INFERENCE

Lisa walked into the office just as the meeting started. Mr. Carter, the manager, glanced at his watch and said, *"Nice of you to join us, Lisa."* She quickly took her seat, avoiding eye contact. As the meeting continued, Mark's phone buzzed for the third time. Annoyed, Mr. Carter sighed and said, *"Mark, this is the third time I've told you to turn off your phone."* Mark mumbled an apology and silenced his phone.

During the discussion, the team analyzed a proposal. After reviewing it, Mr. Carter said, *"We appreciate your effort, but this proposal needs significant improvement."* The room fell silent. Lisa took a deep breath and asked if they could submit a revised version. Mr. Carter nodded but added, *"I wouldn't wait too long to make changes if I were you."*

As the meeting ended, Lisa turned to her colleague and whispered, *"Wow, I love being publicly embarrassed."* She then packed her things and left the room.

QUESTIONS

1. What does Mr. Carter mean when he says, *"Nice of you to join us, Lisa."*?

- A) He is suggesting that Lisa should take notes.
- B) He is genuinely happy to see Lisa.
- C) He is politely reprimanding Lisa for being late.
- D) He is welcoming Lisa with enthusiasm.

2. What is implied when Mr. Carter tells Mark, *"This is the third time I've told you to turn off your phone."*?

- A) Mr. Carter does not mind the phone ringing.
- B) Mark is expected to answer an important call.
- C) Mark is being reminded to follow a rule.
- D) Mark is being rewarded for keeping his phone on.

3. What is Mr. Carter's communicative intention when he says, *"We appreciate your effort, but this proposal needs significant improvement."*?

- A) He is accepting the proposal with minor changes.
- B) He is rejecting the proposal politely.
- C) He is encouraging the team to submit the same proposal.
- D) He is complimenting the team's effort.

4. What is the implied meaning of Mr. Carter's statement, *"I wouldn't wait too long to make changes if I were you."*?

- A) The team has unlimited time to improve the proposal.
- B) The proposal is perfect as it is.
- C) The team has a strict deadline to revise the proposal.
- D) The proposal has already been accepted.

5. When Lisa whispers, *"Wow, I love being publicly embarrassed,"* what does she actually mean?

- A) She is being sarcastic and feels humiliated.
- B) She enjoys attention from her colleagues.
- C) She is confident in her work.
- D) She is grateful for the feedback.

LIVEWORKSHEETS