

CAUSAL AND CONDITIONAL INFERENCE

Objective: Evaluate the ability to infer cause and effect or condition consequence relationships in a text.

Instructions: Read each text carefully and select the best answer based on the implied causal or conditional relationship.

Question 1

"After months of intense training, Daniel finally won the marathon. His family and friends celebrated his achievement."

1. What can be inferred from the text?

- A) Daniel won the marathon because he had previous experience.
- B) Daniel's family and friends helped him during the race.
- C) Daniel's victory was a result of his consistent training.
- D) Daniel won the marathon due to pure luck.

Question 2

"If Lisa had arrived earlier, she wouldn't have missed the flight."

2. What does the sentence imply?

- A) Lisa arrived on time but decided not to board the flight.
- B) Lisa arrived late and missed her flight.
- C) Lisa took a different flight because she was early.
- D) Lisa missed the flight due to bad weather.

Question 3

"Tom forgot to set his alarm, so he overslept and arrived late to work."

3. What was the cause of Tom being late?

- A) His workplace changed his schedule.
- B) He forgot to set his alarm and overslept.
- C) He decided to wake up late.
- D) He was delayed because of traffic.

Question 4

"If Anna had studied harder, she would have passed the exam."

4. Which of the following is true based on the sentence?

- A) Anna studied a lot and passed the exam.
- B) Anna did not study enough and failed the exam.
- C) Anna failed because the test was too difficult.
- D) Anna passed because she reviewed all the material.

Question 5

"Since the weather was extremely cold, the school decided to cancel all outdoor activities."

5. What is the relationship between the weather and the school's decision?

- A) The school canceled outdoor activities because it was too cold.
- B) The students asked the school to cancel outdoor activities.
- C) The school canceled activities for no apparent reason.
- D) The school was already planning to cancel activities before checking the weather.