

Present Perfect - Befejezett jelen idő

Signal words - jelzőszavak

just, yet, never, already, ever, this, been, gone, since, for, so far, up to now, recently, till now

Usage - használat

1. A completed action connected with the present

Egy befejezett esemény, amely kapcsolódik a jelenhez.

I have lost my keys, I am sad now.
Elvesztettem a kulcsaimat és most szomorú vagyok.

2. Actions aren't finished

Események, melyek még nem fejeződtek be.

We have lived here for 3 years. (we still live here)
Három éve itt élünk.

3. No time marker

Nincs időhatározó.

He has been to Greece. / Ő már volt Görögországban. – Nincs megadva, hogy mikor.

Affirmative / Kijelentő mondat

subject	have has	past participle	rest of the sentence
I	have	studied	for the exam.
You	have	bought	a car.
He	has	eaten	my eggs.
She	has	written	an e-mail.
It	has	been	cold this month.
We	have	won	the match.
You	have	tried	to learn a lot.
They	have	forgotten	my birthday.

Negative / Tagadó mondat

subject	haven't hasn't	past participle	rest of the sentence
I	haven't	studied	for the exam.
You	haven't	bought	a car.
He	hasn't	eaten	my eggs.
She	hasn't	written	an e-mail.
It	hasn't	been	cold this month.
We	haven't	won	the match.
You	haven't	tried	to learn a lot.
They	haven't	forgotten	my birthday.

Interrogative / Kérdő mondat

Have Has	subject	past participle	rest of the sentence
Have	I	been	chosen for the team?
Have	you	bought	a new car?
Has	he	eaten	my sandwich?
Has	she	written	the letter?
Has	it	started	on time?
Have	we	won	a trophy?
Have	you	kept	my secret?
Have	they	driven	there?