

III. Change the following sentences into passive voice.

0. The manager had assigned the team an important project.

→ The team had been assigned an important project by the manager.

1. The company had offered the employees better working conditions.

→ Better working conditions _____.

2. The scientist had shown the audience a groundbreaking discovery.

→ A groundbreaking discovery _____.

3. The professor hadn't explained to the students the research methods.

→ The research methods _____.

4. Has the coach had taught the players a new strategy?

→ Had a new strategy _____?

5. The organizers had given the guests detailed schedules for the event.

→ The guests _____.

IV. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the given verb.

0. When the explosion happened, hundreds of people were passing (**pass**) through the airport.

1. The children were wet because they _____ (**play**) football in the rain.

2. We were very hungry because we _____ (**not eat**).

3. If he had listened to his mother, he _____ (**stay**) home.

4. If she _____ (**pay**) more attention she would not have crashed.

5. When I heard the phone ring, I _____ (**stop**) writing to answer it.

V. Rewrite the following sentences using the given words.

0. Be careful! That road is dangerous. (**look**)

→ Look out! That road is dangerous.

1. The boxer was hit so hard that he lost consciousness in the second round. (**out**)

→ He was _____ second round.

2. The company decided to withdraw from the project due to financial difficulties. (**pull**)

→ The company had _____ due to financial difficulties.

3. The meeting has been postponed to next week. (**off**)

→ The _____ until next week.

4. I really dislike the noise in my apartment, but I have no choice but to tolerate it. (**put**)

→ I have _____ noise in my apartment.

5. After a few lessons, she started enjoying swimming a lot. (**to**)

→ She _____ after a few lessons.

VI. With your own ideas, use complex noun phrases to complete the following sentences.

1. The _____ surprised everyone at the conference.

5. The _____ is one of the main attractions of the city.

3. We need to discuss the _____ before making a final decision.

4. The _____ made headlines in the newspaper.

5. She is reading a book about the _____.

Part 2

For questions **9–16**, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning **(0)**.

In the exam, write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the **separate answer sheet**.

Example:

0	U	P																	
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Blanca Huertas: butterfly expert

As a little girl growing **(0)** in Colombia, Blanca Huertas was fascinated by wildlife, and especially by butterflies. In those days you couldn't buy butterfly nets locally, so her father made **(9)** for her, using the end of a broom. He also bought her some books and took her to different places at the weekends so **(10)** she could see different species and learn about different types of habitat. It was at this time that she started her butterfly collection.

(11) she was sixteen, Blanca went to university to study biology. Her professor convinced her that the study of butterflies **(12)** become a career, not just a hobby. What's more, he encouraged Blanca to apply **(13)** a place on a field trip to the Cauca region of the Amazon, **(14)** was being organised by students from Oxford and Cambridge.

The two-month trip was an incredible experience. Blanca rediscovered a butterfly that hadn't **(15)** seen for thirty years and collected information about new species. **(16)** a result of the trip, the region was turned into a national park.

Part 4

For questions **25–30**, complete the second sentence so that it has a **similar** meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. Here is an example (**0**).

Example:

- 0** What type of music do you like best?

FAVOURITE

What type of music?

The gap can be filled by the words 'is your favourite', so you write:

Example: 0 IS YOUR FAVOURITE

In the exam, write **only** the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

- 25** Heidi stayed with a friend when she went to London.

PUT

A friend when she went to London.

- 26** The singer dislikes people asking for his autograph in the street.

LIKE

The singer people ask him for his autograph in the street.

- 27** I advised Kylie to enrol at a gym, which she did.

ADVICE

Kylie and enrolled at a gym.

- 28** I had no idea that a famous film star was born in the town.

UNAWARE

I fact that a famous film star was born in the town.

- 29** Simon was the only student to apply for a scholarship.

NONE

Apart the students applied for a scholarship.

- 30** Debbie wore a jumper because she thought it might be cold in the mountains.

CASE

Debbie wore a jumper in the mountains.