

UNIT 6
Lesson 1**Education****LESSON SUMMARY****Vocabulary**CD2
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Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
essay (n) /eset/	a piece of writing written by students to answer a question or explain an idea	You need to finish your essay before school.
project (n) /prədʒekt/	a study of a subject at school that a student needs to do over time	My class is working on a project on American short stories.
homework (n) /həʊmwɜ:k/	work that the teacher gives to the student to do at home	Mr. Bill always gives us lots of homework to do.
book report (n phr.) /buk rɪ'pɔ:t/	a book description written by students after they have finished reading it	In our literature class, we learn how to write a book report .
test (n) /test/	a set of questions or exercises used in school to assess a student's ability or skill	She is studying for her final math test .
presentation (n) /pri:z'n'teɪʃn/	a talk that students give at school in front of other people	My group gives a presentation on history this Friday.

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
upset (adj) /ʌp'set/	angry, unhappy or worried	Don't get so upset about it!
fail (v) /feɪl/	not pass an exam or test	Mike failed some of his tests because they were difficult.
pleased (adj) /pli:zd/	feeling happy about something	Mary was very pleased with her exam results.
disappointed (adj) /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	unhappy because something was not as good as expected	My father was disappointed when I couldn't get high marks in the exam.
surprised (adj) /sər'praɪzd/	feeling or showing surprise for something you do not expect	She was surprised that her son bought her a gift for her birthday.
delighted (adj) /dɪ'læɪtɪd/	very pleased or happy	Last month, he was delighted because his basketball team won.
annoyed (adj) /ə'nɔɪd/	a little angry	Yesterday, Peter's father was annoyed because he didn't study for the exam.
pass (v) /pæs/	to achieve the required standard in an exam or a test	She expects to pass the exam with an A.

Pronunciation

Circle the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

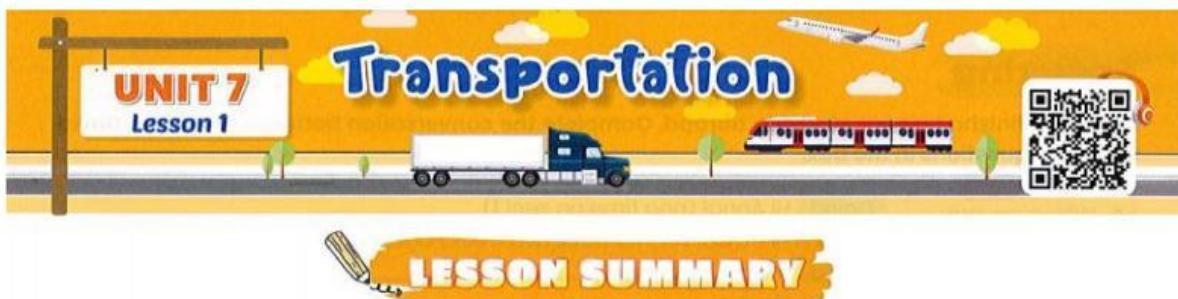
1 A modern	B central	C easy	D polite
2 A historic	B different	C popular	D similar
3 A correct	B final	C alive	D entire
4 A delicious	B important	C beautiful	D effective
5 A previous	B romantic	C innocent	D national

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
study abroad (v phr.) /ˈstʌdi əˈbro:d/	to spend time on studies in a foreign country	He missed the chance to study abroad .
share (v) /ʃer/	to use something with other people	My younger sister and I share a bedroom.
experience (n) /ɪkˈspɪriəns/	the knowledge and skill gained from doing something	Do you have any experience in teaching children?
positive (adj) /'pozɪtɪv/	good or useful	The results of the tests were positive .
negative (adj) /ˈneɡatɪv/	bad or harmful	Her test results have a negative impact on her mood.
make friends (v phr.) /meɪk frɛndz/	to establish a relationship based on mutual affection	It's difficult for a newcomer to make friends in this town.

knowledge (n) :

culture (n) :

-> cultural (adj):



Vocabulary

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Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
boarding pass (n) /ˈbɔ:rdɪŋ pæs/	a card that you must show before getting on a plane or boat	May I see your boarding pass ?
passport (n) /pæspɔ:t/	an official document that shows who you are and you must show when you enter or leave a country	You can't travel abroad without a passport .
customs (n) /kʌstəmz/	the place at a port or an airport where some officers check your luggage before you enter or leave a country	They check people's luggage carefully at the customs .
baggage claim (n) /ˈbæɡɪdʒ kleɪm/	the place at an airport where you get your bags, cases, etc. after your flight has landed	We should get our luggage back at the baggage claim .
suitcase (n) /su:tkeɪs/	a case with flat sides and a handle for storing clothes and other items for long-distance travel	This suitcase looks heavy, but it is actually quite light.
backpack (n) /ˈbækpæk/ also rucksack /rʌksæk/	a bag that you carry on your back	I'm carrying this heavy backpack on my next vacation.
luggage (n) /ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/ also baggage	bags, cases, and other containers used to transport clothes and other items	Please do not leave your luggage here.

Circle the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

1 A customs	B police	C country	D system
2 A passport	B power	C advice	D nature
3 A moment	B suitcase	C baggage	D machine
4 A finish	B decide	C control	D become
5 A worry	B welcome	C return	D answer

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
frequent (adj) /fri:kwent/	common or happening often	He is a frequent visitor to the museum.
comfortable (adj) /kʌmftəbl/	giving a pleasant feeling or not causing physical problems	Comfortable seats are available on Bus 5.
reliable (adj) /rɪ'læəbl/	dependable, or able to be trusted	The car rental service in the area is reliable .
ticket (n) /tɪkɪt/	a piece of paper or a card that allows you to get on a bus or pass through a gate	A return ticket to the island is not available now.
eco-friendly (adj) /i:koʊ 'frendli/	not harmful to the environment	The eco-friendly bus service in the city starts on January 1 st .
public (adj) /'pʌblɪk/	available for people to use	Some people don't feel comfortable using public transportation.
convenient (adj) /kən'veniənt/	near or easy for people to get to or use	Our new apartment is very convenient for the children.

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
electronic (adj) /ɪ,lek'tronɪk/	having many small parts like microchips that control electricity	Electronic vehicles may play an important part in future transportation.
get lost (v phr.) /get lɔ:st/	not know where you are	If you get lost , use the map app on your smartphone to find the way back.
evidence (n) /'evɪdəns/	the fact(s) making you believe something is true	I don't think that this food can help people get fit. I want to see some evidence .
battery (n) /'bætəri/	a device inside a car engine, clock, phone, etc. that produces electricity	Our car won't start because the battery is broken.
reason (n) /'ri:zn/	the cause of something	The higher cost is one of the reasons why some people do not choose electric bicycles.



LESSON SUMMARY

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Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
lantern (n) /læntən/	a container with a light in and a handle to carry	I like a big round yellow lantern .
bonfire (n) /'bɒnfər/	a big fire that you make outside	The kids sit around the bonfire and listen to the teacher's story.
race (n) /reɪs/ → race (v)	a competition in which all the competitors try to finish first	Ben isn't as fast as Tony in the race .
competition (n) /kɒmpə'tɪʃn/	a game or a contest	My classmate took part in the eating competition and won the first prize.
sculpture (n) /skʌltʃər/ → sculptor (n)	the art of making shapes from stone, wood, metal, etc.	You can see many great sculptures during the spring festival.
water fight (n) /'wɔ:tər fæt/	a game in which people throw water at each other	Many people enjoy the Songkran water fight in Thailand.
hot-air balloon (n) /hɒt'ea ba,lju:n/	a big round thing that is filled with hot air so that it can fly in the sky	It can be a great experience to travel by hot-air balloon .
annual (adj) /'ænjuəl/ → annually (adv)	happening every year	The songs at the annual music festival are always fantastic.
attraction (n) /ə'trækʃn/ → attractive (adj) → attract (v)	an interesting place which people want to visit	Đà Nẵng is one of the most popular tourist attractions .
participant (n) /pɑ:tɪ'sipənt/ → participate (v)	a person who takes part in an event, competition, etc.	The participants are amazed at the beauty of the lanterns on the river.

a. Circle the word that has a stress pattern different from the others.

1 A Taiwanese	B Japanese	C Mexican	D Portuguese
2 A Australian	B Cambodian	C Pakistani	D American
3 A Indian	B Argentine	C Mexican	D Nepalese
4 A Brazilian	B Uruguayan	C Italian	D Hungarian
5 A Chinese	B Austrian	C British	D Spanish

b. Write the correct forms of the words in brackets.

- The tomato fight, La Tomatina, attracts many _____ from all over the world. (**PARTICIPATE**)
- They invited a _____ to perform at the festival. (**SCULPTURE**)
- The flowers at the cherry blossom festival in Japan are very _____. (**ATTRACT**)
- Christmas is a celebration that takes place _____. (**ANNUAL**)
- My school organized a _____ at Halloween to see who had the best costume. (**COMPETE**)

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
celebrate (v) /'selɪbreɪt/ → celebration (n)	to do something special or enjoyable on an important day or event	My parents are going to celebrate their 50 th anniversary next weekend.
midnight (n) /'mɪdnait/	twelve o'clock at night	People start to celebrate the festival when they hear the clock strike midnight .
wish (v) /wɪʃ/ → wish (n)	a thing you want to have or take place	It is common to make a wish before blowing out the candles.
tradition (n) /trə'dɪʃn/ → traditional (adj) → traditionally (adv)	a very old practice or way of doing something	It is an old tradition to bite gold to test how real it is.
greeting (n) /'gri:tɪŋ/ → greet (v)	polite and friendly words from you to someone when you meet or welcome them	It is a lovely tradition to send your friends a greeting at <i>Tết</i> .
exchange (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ → exchange (n)	to give and get something from somebody	It's a tradition for the two teams to exchange shirts after the game.

a. Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

1 A <u>i</u> ce	B <u>wi</u> sh	C <u>f</u> ight	D <u>bo</u> nfire
2 A <u>h</u> it	B <u>fi</u> ll	C <u>f</u> it	D <u>li</u> ke
3 A <u>vi</u> sit	B <u>li</u> ght	C <u>ri</u> ght	D <u>ni</u> ght
4 A <u>wi</u> nter	B <u>li</u> ve	C <u>ar</u> tist	D <u>bi</u> ke
5 A <u>fi</u> ne	B <u>sh</u> ip	C <u>gi</u> ft	D <u>mi</u> dday

b. Give the correct forms of the words in brackets.

- She made a _____ before blowing out the candles. (**WISH**)
- Áo dài is a _____ dress of Vietnam. (**TRADITION**)
- My sister is preparing for her wedding _____ this December. (**CELEBRATE**)
- Cultural _____ will help to foster friendly relations between the two countries. (**EXCHANGE**)
- I became relaxed when she raised her hand to _____ me with a smile at the party. (**GREETING**)

Writing



a. Make sentences using the prompts. Add commas where necessary.

- 1 Like / people in Japan/ Korean people / play new year's games.

- 2 Lao New Year / take place / at the same time / Cambodian New Year.

- 3 Like / Vietnamese people / Japanese people / visit / relatives / New Year's Day.

- 4 Different / the Chinese / Japanese people / not eat dumplings / New Year's Day.

- 5 Different / Korean people / Japanese people / not celebrate / the lunar new year.

b. Rewrite the sentences using the words or phrases in brackets.

- 6 Germany's Christmas dessert is not the same as Japan's. (**DIFFERENT FROM**)

- 7 At Christmas, Australians eat cold meats or seafood. That's not the same as the Japanese. (**DIFFERENT FROM**)

- 8 Vietnamese people often visit temples. Korean people often visit temples, too. (**LIKE**)

- 9 Halloween in Mexico is not the same as Halloween in the United States. (**DIFFERENT FROM**)

- 10 At Christmas, Americans decorate their house with lights and trees. That's the same as Italians. (**LIKE**)

Word/Phrase	Meaning	Example
mud (n) /mʌd/	wet and sticky earth, often very dirty	Some people can use bare hand to catch fish in the mud .
muddy (adj) /'mʌdi/	covered with mud	The wrestling at Khanh Hoa Festival takes place in a muddy field.
defeat (v) /dɪ'fi:t/ → defeat (n)	to win a game against a person or a group of people	It's fun to watch and guess who will defeat the other in a game.
demon (n) /'di:mən/	an evil spirit	Demons are believed to be against angels.
wrestling (n) /'reslɪŋ/	a sport where two people, usually men, try to throw the other to the ground	Wrestling competitions are very popular in Vietnam.