

SECTION 4 Questions 31–40

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

The history of coffee

Coffee in the Arab world

- There was small-scale trade in wild coffee from Ethiopia.
- 1522: Coffee was approved in the Ottoman court as a type of medicine.
- 1623: In Constantinople, the ruler ordered the **31** of every coffee house.

Coffee arrives in Europe (17th century)

- Coffee shops were compared to **32**
- They played an important part in social and **33** changes.

Coffee and European colonisation

- European powers established coffee plantations in their colonies.
- Types of coffee were often named according to the **34** they came from.
- In Brazil and the Caribbean, most cultivation depended on **35**
- In Java, coffee was used as a form of **36**
- Coffee became almost as important as **37**
- The move towards the consumption of **38** in Britain did not also take place in the USA.

Coffee in the 19th century

- Prices dropped because of improvements in **39**
- Industrial workers found coffee helped them to work at **40**