

PART 4 Questions 31–40

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Céide Fields

- an important Neolithic archaeological site in the northwest of Ireland

Discovery

- In the 1930s, a local teacher realised that stones beneath the bog surface were once **31**
- His **32** became an archaeologist and undertook an investigation of the site:
 - a traditional method used by local people to dig for **33** was used to identify where stones were located
 - carbon dating later proved the site was Neolithic.
- Items are well preserved in the bog because of a lack of **34**

Neolithic farmers

- Houses were **35** in shape and had a hole in the roof.
- Neolithic innovations include:
 - cooking indoors
 - pots used for storage and to make **36**
- Each field at Céide was large enough to support a big **37**
- The fields were probably used to restrict the grazing of animals – no evidence of structures to house them during **38**

Reasons for the decline in farming

- a decline in **39** quality
- an increase in **40**