

## United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (UK) is made up of four countries: England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The capital city is London, a major global center for culture, finance, and history. The UK has a population of about 67 million people. English is the main language spoken, and the currency is the British pound (£). Famous landmarks include Big Ben, Buckingham Palace, and Stonehenge. The UK is known for its rich history, the royal family, and iconic traditions like afternoon tea.

## United States of America

The United States of America (USA) is one of the largest and most diverse countries in the world. It has 50 states, and the capital is Washington, D.C. The population is around 331 million. English is the most widely spoken language, and the currency is the US dollar (\$). The USA is famous for landmarks like the Statue of Liberty, the Grand Canyon, and the White House. It is known for its influence in technology, entertainment, and politics, and is a melting pot of different cultures.

## Canada

Canada is the second-largest country in the world by land area. Its capital is Ottawa, but its largest cities include Toronto, Vancouver, and Montreal. Canada has about 39 million people, and it has two official languages: English and French. The currency is the Canadian dollar (CAD). Famous landmarks include Niagara Falls, the CN Tower, and Banff National Park. Canada is known for its natural beauty, cold winters, and friendly people, as well as for ice hockey and maple syrup.

## New Zealand

New Zealand is a beautiful island country in the Pacific Ocean with two main islands: the North Island and the South Island. The capital city is Wellington, and the largest city is Auckland. The population is around 5 million people. The official languages are English and Māori, and the currency is the New Zealand dollar (NZD). Famous sites include Hobbiton (from *The Lord of the Rings* films), Milford Sound, and Mount Cook. New Zealand is celebrated for its stunning landscapes, adventure sports, and unique wildlife, such as the kiwi bird.

## Australia

Australia is the sixth-largest country in the world and the only one that is also a continent. Its capital is Canberra, but its largest city is Sydney. The country has a population of about 26 million people. The official language is English, and the currency is the Australian dollar (AUD). Australia is famous for landmarks such as the Sydney Opera House, the Great Barrier Reef, and Uluru. It is known for its unique wildlife, including kangaroos and koalas, as well as its warm climate and outdoor lifestyle.

### A) Complete the sentences below by filling in the missing words.

1. The capital of the United Kingdom is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The USA is made up of \_\_\_\_\_ states.
3. The official languages of Canada are English and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. New Zealand's capital is \_\_\_\_\_.
5. One famous landmark in the USA is the \_\_\_\_\_.

6. The currency used in Canada is the \_\_\_\_\_ dollar.
7. Australia's largest city is \_\_\_\_\_.
8. An animal that lives only in Australia is a \_\_\_\_\_.
9. An interesting tradition in the United Kingdom is \_\_\_\_\_ tea.

**B) Match the country in Column A with the correct capital from Column B.**

Column A	Column B
A. United Kingdom	1. Washington, D.C.
B. United States of America	2. Wellington
C. Canada	3. London
D. New Zealand	4. Ottawa
E. Australia	5. Canberra

**C) Decide if the following statements are true or false. Write T for true and F for false.**

1. \_\_\_\_ The United Kingdom consists of four countries.
2. \_\_\_\_ The USA has an official language at the federal level.
3. \_\_\_\_ Canada is the largest country in the world by land area.
4. \_\_\_\_ New Zealand's population is around 5 million.
5. \_\_\_\_ The US dollar is used as currency in the United Kingdom.
6. \_\_\_\_ Australia is both a country and a continent.
7. \_\_\_\_ The Great Barrier Reef is located in Canada.
8. \_\_\_\_ Sydney is the capital of Australia.