ВАРИАНТ 15

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A—F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1—7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. A perfect friend never gossips.
2. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
3. A perfect friend is not always ideal.
4. True friends always share everything with us.
5. A true friend will never abandon you.
6. A perfect friend is always honest.
7. A true friend is the greatest of all blessings.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A—G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

A James has got a big backyard.

B Fred has got enough money to hire a gardener.

C It doesn't take much effort and money to make a birdhouse.

D Fred regrets having planted so many trees.

E Fred will need a special lawn mower to limit the amount of grass in his backyard.

F James has got lots of gardening tools.

G Fred didn't take James's advice seriously.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

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11 *Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A—F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1—7. Одна из частей в списке 1—7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.*

On the whole, Cambridge is much quieter than Oxford, although what really sets it apart from its scholarly rival is 'the Backs', providing exquisite views over the backs of the old colleges. At the front, the handsome facades of these same colleges dominate the layout of the town centre, lining up along the main streets. Most of the colleges date back to the late thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries. Many of the buildings are extraordinarily beautiful, but the most famous is King's College, **A** _____. There are thirty-one university colleges in total. Each one is an independent, self-governing body, proud of its achievements and attracting a close loyalty from its students, **B** _____.

During the nineteenth century, the university finally lost its ancient privileges over the town, **C** _____. The university expanded too, with the number of students increasing dramatically. More recently, change has been much slower, **D** _____. The first two women's colleges were founded in the 1870s, but it was only in 1947 that women were actually awarded degrees. In the meantime, the city and university had been acquiring a reputation as a high-tech centre of excellence. Cambridge, **E** _____, has always been in the vanguard of scientific research.

Cambridge is an extremely compact place, and you can walk round the centre, visiting the most interesting colleges, in an afternoon. A more thorough exploration covering more of the colleges and a leisurely afternoon on a punt will, however, take at least a couple of days. If possible you should avoid coming in high summer, **F** _____. Faced with such crowds, the more popular colleges have restricted their opening times and have introduced admission charges.

1. whose alumni have received no less than ninety Nobel Prizes
2. amongst whom privately educated boys remain over-represented
3. because of the development of industry
4. whose magnificent chapel is one of the greatest statements of late Gothic architecture
5. which was expanding rapidly thanks to the arrival of the railway
6. particularly when it comes to equality of sexes
7. when the students are replaced by crowds of sightseers

A	B	C	D	E	F

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Cristiano Ronaldo

19 Cristiano Ronaldo is a Portuguese soccer player. He is considered one of the _____ sports stars of his time. GOOD

20 Ronaldo began his senior career with Sporting CP, before _____ a contract with Manchester United in 2003. SIGN

21 Since that time, Ronaldo _____ 32 trophies, including seven league titles. No doubt that Cristiano Ronaldo is an exceptionally gifted soccer player. WIN

Stonehenge

Stonehenge is the world's most famous prehistoric landmark. With its unique concentration of monuments, Stonehenge is a World Heritage Site. That's why visitors are only allowed to walk along several _____. **22** PATH

Stonehenge is situated on Salisbury Plain in England. It _____ of a ring of vertical standing stones, topped by connecting horizontal stones. **23** CONSIST

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24 Archaeologists believe that Stonehenge _____ from around 3000 BC to 2000 BC. It could have been a burial ground for ancient people. CONSTRUCT

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Teaching Arts

25 In an English educational system increasingly ruled by standardized tests, arts courses can seem _____. There is, however, a very good reason to teach arts in schools. IMPORTANCE

26 In a recent study, we found that arts programmes teach a specific set of thinking skills _____ addressed elsewhere in the curriculum. RARE

27 We want our children to demonstrate an _____ to solve problems and communicate effectively in today's workplace. ABLE

28 To achieve that goal, school leaders should make sure the arts are _____ to their school improvement plans. CENTRE

29 These must not be _____ or disconnected series of exercises. We must demonstrate that the arts are subjects for sequential study and not merely an activity. AIM

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

How Does Wind Power Really Work?

Wind power is going to be essential to our planet in the near future. But do you really know how wind power works? It looks easy but there are several components involved 30_____ generating wind power. This type of power can not only save us a good 31_____ of money on our utility bills, but it will also play an important role in saving our planet.

For many of us, wind just looks invisible and does not actually have any properties but in 32_____, air is a fluid that contains particles constructed of gas. We can turn these gas particles into power because as the wind gusts, kinetic energy is created, which then can be harnessed and changed over into power.

Having access to wind is very essential for this operation to work but another indispensable ingredient is the blades that are used. Their design is very 33 _____ to the effectiveness of the turbine. The other important component is simply the size of the blade. The bigger the blade is, the more energy is seized and more power can be created for us in the form of electricity.

Much also depends 34_____ where you live to figure out the right blade size. In regions with low wind levels, small blades work better because more wind is required to push the larger turbine blades. In an area that is very windy, it is much better to use large blades in 35 _____ to use all of the wind available.

This gives you the fundamental principles of how electricity is produced from the wind. Today is a fantastic time to do as much 36 _____ as you can about wind power so you will be able to make educated decisions in the future.

30 1) at 2) in 3) by 4) from
Ответ: _____.

31 1) deal 2) quantity 3) number 4) lot
Ответ: _____.

32 1) real terms 2) real life 3) reality 4) realism
Ответ: _____.

33 1) valuable 2) significant 3) precious 4) critical
Ответ: _____.

34 1) by 2) on 3) from 4) about
Ответ: _____.

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35 1) effect 2) favour 3) attempt 4) order
Ответ: _____.

36 1) discovery 2) investigation 3) research 4) search
Ответ: _____.

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