

## TA9. U9. World Englishes – Vocabulary 2

1. <b>bilingual</b> (adj) /'baɪ'lɪŋgwəl/ – sử dụng được hai ngôn ngữ	13. <b>Inner Circle</b> (n) /'ɪnə'sɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên trong
2. <b>borrowed word</b> (n) /'bɔːrəud wɜːd/ – từ mượn	14. <b>look up</b> (v) /lʊkʌp/ – tra (từ điển)
3. <b>concentric</b> (adj) /kən'sentrɪk/ – đồng tâm	15. <b>mean</b> (v) /miːn/ – nghĩa là
4. <b>consist</b> (v) /kən'sɪst/ – bao gồm	16. <b>model</b> (n) /'mɒdl/ – mô hình
5. <b>copy</b> (v) /'kɔpi/ – chép lại	17. <b>official language</b> (n) /ə'fɪʃl'læŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ chính thức
6. <b>establish</b> (v) /'estæblɪʃ/ – thành lập	18. <b>Outer Circle</b> (n) /'aʊtər'sɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên ngoài
7. <b>exchange student</b> (n) /ɪks'teɪndʒ'stju:dənt/ – học sinh trao đổi	19. <b>pick up</b> (phr.v) /pɪkʌp/ – học (ngôn ngữ tự nhiên)
8. <b>Expanding Circle</b> (n) /ɪk'spændɪŋ'sɜːkl/ – vòng tròn mở rộng	20. <b>propose</b> (v) /prə'paʊz/ – đề xuất
9. <b>first language</b> (n) /fɜːst'læŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ nhất	21. <b>second language</b> (n) /'sekənd'læŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ hai
10. <b>fluent</b> (adj) /'fluːənt/ – trôi chảy; thành thạo	22. <b>standard</b> (adj) /'stændəd/ – chuẩn mực
11. <b>go over</b> (phr.v) /gəʊ'əʊvə(r)/ – ôn tập lại	23. <b>translate</b> (v) /træns'leɪt/ – dịch
12. <b>immigrant</b> (n) /'ɪmɪgrənt/ – người nhập cư	24. <b>variety</b> (n) /və'rætəti/ – biến thể
	25. <b>vocabulary</b> (n) /və'kæbjələri/ – từ vựng

## Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer for each question.

1. A person who speaks two languages fluently is called:
  - a) Monolingual
  - b) Fluent
  - c) Immigrant
  - d) Bilingual
2. When learning a new language, many people naturally \_\_\_\_\_ words from their environment without formal instruction.
  - a) Establish
  - b) Mean
  - c) Go over
  - d) Pick up
3. Some English words like "restaurant" or "entrepreneur" come from French, making them examples of:
  - a) Borrowed words
  - b) Standard vocabulary
  - c) Second language terms
  - d) Concentric terms
4. Before taking a language test, students should \_\_\_\_\_ their notes to review key concepts.
  - a) Go over
  - b) Look up
  - c) Copy
  - d) Mean
5. An \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who moves to a new country to live permanently.
  - a) Exchange student
  - b) Tourist
  - c) Immigrant
  - d) Fluent speaker
6. The "Expanding Circle" in linguistics refers to countries where English is:
  - a) The official language
  - b) A widely used foreign language

- c) Not spoken at all  
d) Part of the "Inner Circle"
7. The official language of a country is the one:  
a) Used for government and education  
b) Only spoken in families  
c) Borrowed from another language  
d) Learned as a second language
8. If you don't know the meaning of a word, you can \_\_\_\_\_ it in a dictionary.  
a) Go over  
b) Look up  
c) Pick up  
d) Consist
9. A "model" of language learning refers to:  
a) A theoretical framework explaining how languages are acquired  
b) A person who speaks many languages  
c) A language rulebook  
d) A country's official language
10. What is the main purpose of an exchange student program?  
a) To help students learn about another culture and language  
b) To establish a new business in a foreign country  
c) To promote tourism in a specific region  
d) To replace the official language of a country
11. The structure of the English language \_\_\_\_\_ a subject, verb, and object in most sentences.  
a) Copies  
b) Consists of  
c) Means  
d) Establishes
12. A second language is one that:  
a) Is the first language a person speaks as a child  
b) A person learns in addition to their native tongue  
c) Is used only in informal situations  
d) Is a standard variety of English
13. What does "fluent" mean when referring to language ability?  
a) Speaking a language smoothly and confidently  
b) Knowing only basic words in a language  
c) Having difficulty forming sentences  
d) Speaking with a heavy accent
14. If a country has more than one language that is widely spoken, it may have:  
a) A second-language ban  
b) A borrowed word system  
c) A concentric circle model  
d) A bilingual population
15. Which term describes a specific form of a language spoken in a particular region?  
a) Concentric  
b) Official language

- c) Expanding Circle
- d) Variety

**Exercise 2: Complete the sentences using the correct words from the list below.**

**(bilingual, borrowed word, concentric, consist, copy, establish, exchange student, first language, fluent, look up, official language, second language, standard, translate, vocabulary)**

1. If you are learning a new language, it helps to \_\_\_\_\_ words in a dictionary when you don't know their meaning.
2. English has many \_\_\_\_\_ from Latin, French, and German.
3. When traveling abroad, knowing the \_\_\_\_\_ of the country can be very helpful for communication.
4. Many tourists struggle to \_\_\_\_\_ menus in foreign restaurants.
5. Some international students participate in \_\_\_\_\_ programs to experience different cultures and education systems.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ person can switch between two languages easily.
7. The "Inner Circle" in English language studies refers to countries where English is the \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Many bilingual children grow up speaking their \_\_\_\_\_ at home and another language at school.
9. The structure of a formal essay often \_\_\_\_\_ an introduction, body, and conclusion.
10. A well-educated speaker should have a wide \_\_\_\_\_ to express their ideas effectively.
11. If you do not understand an unfamiliar phrase, you can \_\_\_\_\_ its meaning online.
12. Linguists often study the different varieties of English within a \_\_\_\_\_ model of world language use.
13. Some people can become \_\_\_\_\_ in a second language within a few years of practice.
14. Governments often \_\_\_\_\_ strict language policies to promote national identity.
15. It is common for learners to \_\_\_\_\_ words and phrases from teachers when practicing pronunciation.