TA9. U9. World Englishes – Vocabulary 1

1. **bilingual** *(adj)* /ˌbaɪˈlɪŋgwəl/ – sử dụng được hai ngôn ngữ
2. **borrowed word** *(n)* /ˈbɒrəʊd wɜːd/ – từ mượn
3. **concentric** *(adj)* /kənˈsentrɪk/ – đồng tâm
4. **consist** *(v)* /kənˈsɪst/ – bao gồm
5. **copy** *(v)* /ˈkɒpi/ – chép lại
6. **establish** *(v)* /ɪˈstæblɪʃ/ – thành lập
7. **exchange student** *(n)* /ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ ˈstjuːdənt/ – học sinh trao đổi
8. **Expanding Circle** *(n)* /ɪkˈspændɪŋ ˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn mở rộng
9. **first language** *(n)* /ˌfɜːst ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ nhất
10. **fluent** *(adj)* /ˈfluːənt/ – trôi chảy; thành thạo
11. **go over** *(phr.v)* /gəʊ ˈəʊvə(r)/ – ôn tập lại
12. **immigrant** *(n)* /ˈɪmɪgrənt/ – người nhập cư
13. **Inner Circle** *(n)* /ˈɪnə ˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên trong
14. **look up** *(v)* /lʊk ʌp/ – tra (từ điển)
15. **mean** *(v)* /miːn/ – nghĩa là
16. **model** *(n)* /ˈmɒdl/ – mô hình
17. **official language** *(n)* /əˈfɪʃl ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ chính thức
18. **Outer Circle** *(n)* /ˈaʊtə ˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên ngoài
19. **pick up** *(phr.v)* /pɪk ʌp/ – học (ngôn ngữ tự nhiên)
20. **propose** *(v)* /prəˈpəʊz/ – đề xuất
21. **second language** *(n)* /ˈsekənd ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ hai
22. **standard** *(adj)* /ˈstændəd/ – chuẩn mực
23. **translate** *(v)* /trænsˈleɪt/ – dịch
24. **variety** *(n)* /vəˈraɪəti/ – biến thể
25. **vocabulary** *(n)* /vəˈkæbjələri/ – từ vựng

Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions.

1. Bilingual (adj)	A. An area that people can travel to for sightseeing.
2. Borrowed word (n)	B. A person who moves to another country to live.
3. Consist (v)	C. A person who speaks two languages fluently.
4. Exchange student (n)	D. An official or common way of expressing something in language.
5. Look up (v)	E. A word taken from one language and used in another.
6. Establish (v)	F. A word or phrase used to refer to something specific or general.
7. Model (n)	G. To search for and find information.
8. Inner Circle (n)	H. To found or set up something, such as an institution or organization.
9. First language (n)	I. A group of countries or people who use a language in its purest form.
10. Translate (v)	J. A variety of dialects used in official contexts around the world.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer.

1. Which of the following is the definition of "bilingual"?
   a. A word that originated from a foreign language
   b. A person who speaks two languages fluently
   c. A student who is sent abroad to study
   d. A place where people live
2. What does the term "borrowed word" refer to?
   a. A phrase that has no meaning in any language
   b. A word taken from another language and used in the language of choice
   c. A person who is fluent in multiple languages
   d. A word that is exclusive to one region
3. The "Outer Circle" refers to:
   a. The area where native languages are spoken
   b. The group of countries where English is a second language
   c. The official language of a country
   d. The variety of dialects spoken in a region

Ms. Minh Hà - 0982194748

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. Which of the following best describes "expanding circle"?
   a. The core language group in which English is spoken as a second language
   b. The area where people speak English as a foreign language
   c. A formal institution of language education
   d. A circle of dialects within the same nation
5. If someone is fluent in a language, they:
   a. Are able to speak only basic phrases in that language
   b. Have limited understanding of the language
   c. Can speak and understand the language smoothly and easily
   d. Can only read and write the language
6. An "exchange student" is:
   a. A student who is learning a language in their native country
   b. A student who has been sent to another country for studies
   c. A student who works in a foreign country
   d. A student who teaches at a school abroad
7. What does the verb "go over" mean?
   a. To pass by a place
   b. To review or revise something
   c. To make plans for a trip
   d. To travel somewhere quickly
8. What is meant by "first language"?
   a. The language learned at home or from birth
   b. A language learned at school
   c. A language learned after adulthood
   d. A second language spoken fluently
9. "Pick up" in terms of language refers to:
   a. To buy something
   b. To study a language formally
   c. To learn a language informally, by exposure
   d. To translate from one language to another
10. A "model" is:
    a. A model of a car used in transport
    b. A person who copies someone's actions
    c. A person or thing regarded as an example
    d. A new type of dialect

Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list provided.
bilingual, borrowed word, establish, look up, exchange student, fluent, translate, propose, first language, Inner Circle

1. Maria is a _____ because she speaks both Spanish and English perfectly.
2. The word "restaurant" is a _____ from French into English.
3. It is important to _____ any unknown words in the dictionary when reading.
4. In some countries, English is spoken as a _____ language.
5. The professor will _____ a new research project next week in the seminar.

Ms. Minh Hà - 0982194748

LIVEWORKSHEETS

6. An _____ is someone who studies abroad for a period of time as part of an exchange program.
7. The "_____" refers to the group of countries where English is spoken as the first language.
8. He is so _____ in French that he can have conversations without hesitation.
9. I will _____ the meaning of that word from English to French for you.
10. It took us a few months to _____ a good relationship with our neighbors.

Ms. Minh Hà - 0982194748

LIVEWORKSHEETS