

## TA9. U9. World Englishes – Vocabulary 1

1. <b>bilingual</b> ( <i>adj</i> ) / baɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/ – sử dụng được hai ngôn ngữ	13. <b>Inner Circle</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈɪnəˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên trong
2. <b>borrowed word</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈbɒrəʊd wɜːd/ – từ mượn	14. <b>look up</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / lʊk ʌp/ – tra (từ điển)
3. <b>concentric</b> ( <i>adj</i> ) / kənˈsentɪk/ – đồng tâm	15. <b>mean</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / miːn/ – nghĩa là
4. <b>consist</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / kənˈsɪst/ – bao gồm	16. <b>model</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈmɒdl/ – mô hình
5. <b>copy</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / ˈkɒpi/ – chép lại	17. <b>official language</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / əˈfɪʃl ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ chính thức
6. <b>establish</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / ɪˈstæblɪʃ/ – thành lập	18. <b>Outer Circle</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈaʊtəˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn bên ngoài
7. <b>exchange student</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ ˈstjuːdənt/ – học sinh trao đổi	19. <b>pick up</b> ( <i>phr.v</i> ) / pɪk ʌp/ – học (ngôn ngữ tự nhiên)
8. <b>Expanding Circle</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ɪkˈspændɪŋ ˈsɜːkl/ – vòng tròn mở rộng	20. <b>propose</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / prəˈpəʊz/ – đề xuất
9. <b>first language</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / fɜːst ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ nhất	21. <b>second language</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈsekənd ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ – ngôn ngữ thứ hai
10. <b>fluent</b> ( <i>adj</i> ) / ˈfluːənt/ – trôi chảy; thành thạo	22. <b>standard</b> ( <i>adj</i> ) / ˈstændəd/ – chuẩn mực
11. <b>go over</b> ( <i>phr.v</i> ) / ɡəʊ ˈəʊvə(r)/ – ôn tập lại	23. <b>translate</b> ( <i>v</i> ) / trænˈsleɪt/ – dịch
12. <b>immigrant</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / ˈɪmɪɡrənt/ – người nhập cư	24. <b>variety</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / vəˈraɪəti/ – biến thể
	25. <b>vocabulary</b> ( <i>n</i> ) / vəˈkæbjələri/ – từ vựng

### Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions.

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|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Bilingual (adj)      | A. An area that people can travel to for sightseeing.                    |
| 2. Borrowed word (n)    | B. A person who moves to another country to live.                        |
| 3. Consist (v)          | C. A person who speaks two languages fluently.                           |
| 4. Exchange student (n) | D. An official or common way of expressing something in language.        |
| 5. Look up (v)          | E. A word taken from one language and used in another.                   |
| 6. Establish (v)        | F. A word or phrase used to refer to something specific or general.      |
| 7. Model (n)            | G. To search for and find information.                                   |
| 8. Inner Circle (n)     | H. To found or set up something, such as an institution or organization. |
| 9. First language (n)   | I. A group of countries or people who use a language in its purest form. |
| 10. Translate (v)       | J. A variety of dialects used in official contexts around the world.     |

### Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer.

- Which of the following is the definition of "bilingual"?
  - A word that originated from a foreign language
  - A person who speaks two languages fluently
  - A student who is sent abroad to study
  - A place where people live
- What does the term "borrowed word" refer to?
  - A phrase that has no meaning in any language
  - A word taken from another language and used in the language of choice
  - A person who is fluent in multiple languages
  - A word that is exclusive to one region
- The "Outer Circle" refers to:
  - The area where native languages are spoken
  - The group of countries where English is a second language
  - The official language of a country
  - The variety of dialects spoken in a region

4. Which of the following best describes "expanding circle"?
  - a. The core language group in which English is spoken as a second language
  - b. The area where people speak English as a foreign language
  - c. A formal institution of language education
  - d. A circle of dialects within the same nation
5. If someone is fluent in a language, they:
  - a. Are able to speak only basic phrases in that language
  - b. Have limited understanding of the language
  - c. Can speak and understand the language smoothly and easily
  - d. Can only read and write the language
6. An "exchange student" is:
  - a. A student who is learning a language in their native country
  - b. A student who has been sent to another country for studies
  - c. A student who works in a foreign country
  - d. A student who teaches at a school abroad
7. What does the verb "go over" mean?
  - a. To pass by a place
  - b. To review or revise something
  - c. To make plans for a trip
  - d. To travel somewhere quickly
8. What is meant by "first language"?
  - a. The language learned at home or from birth
  - b. A language learned at school
  - c. A language learned after adulthood
  - d. A second language spoken fluently
9. "Pick up" in terms of language refers to:
  - a. To buy something
  - b. To study a language formally
  - c. To learn a language informally, by exposure
  - d. To translate from one language to another
10. A "model" is:
  - a. A model of a car used in transport
  - b. A person who copies someone's actions
  - c. A person or thing regarded as an example
  - d. A new type of dialect

**Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list provided.**

***bilingual, borrowed word, establish, look up, exchange student, fluent, translate, propose, first language, Inner Circle***

1. Maria is a \_\_\_\_\_ because she speaks both Spanish and English perfectly.
2. The word "restaurant" is a \_\_\_\_\_ from French into English.
3. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ any unknown words in the dictionary when reading.
4. In some countries, English is spoken as a \_\_\_\_\_ language.
5. The professor will \_\_\_\_\_ a new research project next week in the seminar.

6. An \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who studies abroad for a period of time as part of an exchange program.
7. The " \_\_\_\_\_ " refers to the group of countries where English is spoken as the first language.
8. He is so \_\_\_\_\_ in French that he can have conversations without hesitation.
9. I will \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning of that word from English to French for you.
10. It took us a few months to \_\_\_\_\_ a good relationship with our neighbors.

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