

# Unit 1

## Present continuous (I am doing)

**A**

Study this example situation:

Sarah is in her car. She is on her way to work.  
She's **driving** to work. (= She **is driving** ...)

This means: she is driving *now*, at the time of speaking.  
The action is not finished.

**am/is/are + -ing** is the *present continuous*:

I	<b>am</b>	(= I'm)	<b>driving</b>
he/she/it	<b>is</b>	(= he's etc.)	<b>working</b>
we/you/they	<b>are</b>	(= we're etc.)	<b>doing</b> etc.



**B**

**I am doing** something = I started doing it and I haven't finished; I'm in the middle of doing it.

- ☐ Please don't make so much noise. I'm **trying** to work. (*not* I try)
- ☐ 'Where's Mark?' 'He's **having** a shower.' (*not* He has a shower)
- ☐ Let's go out now. It **isn't raining** any more. (*not* It doesn't rain)
- ☐ How's your new job? **Are** you **enjoying** it?
- ☐ What's all that noise? What's **going** on? *or* What's **happening**?

Sometimes the action is not happening at the time of speaking. For example:

Steve is talking to a friend on the phone. He says:



I'm reading a really good book at the moment.  
It's about a man who ...

Steve says 'I'm reading ...' but he is *not* reading the book at the time of speaking.

He means that he has started reading the book, but has not finished it yet. He is in the middle of reading it.

Some more examples:

- ☐ Kate wants to work in Italy, so she's **learning** Italian.  
(but perhaps she isn't learning Italian at the time of speaking)
- ☐ Some friends of mine **are building** their own house. They hope to finish it next summer.

**C**

You can use the present continuous with **today / this week / this year** etc. (periods around now):

- ☐ A: You're **working** hard **today**. (*not* You work hard today)
- B: Yes, I have a lot to do.
- ☐ The company I work for **isn't doing** so well **this year**.

**D**

We use the present continuous when we talk about a change that has started to happen. We often use these verbs in this way:

**getting, becoming**  
**starting, beginning**

**changing, improving**  
**increasing, rising, falling, growing**

- ☐ Is your English **getting** better? (*not* Does your English get better)
- ☐ The population of the world **is increasing** very fast. (*not* increases)
- ☐ At first I didn't like my job, but I'm **starting** to enjoy it now. (*not* I start)

# Exercises

## 1.1 What's happening in the pictures? Choose from these verbs:

cross    hide    scratch    take    tie    wave



- |                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 She's taking a picture. | 4 ..... his head.      |
| 2 He ..... a shoelace.    | 5 ..... behind a tree. |
| 3 ..... the road.         | 6 ..... to somebody.   |

## 1.2 The sentences on the right follow those on the left. Which sentence goes with which?

- 1 Please don't make so much noise.
- 2 We need to leave soon.
- 3 I don't have anywhere to live right now.
- 4 I need to eat something soon.
- 5 They don't need their car any more.
- 6 Things are not so good at work.
- 7 It isn't true what they say.
- 8 We're going to get wet.

- a I'm getting hungry.
- b They're lying.
- c It's starting to rain.
- d They're trying to sell it.
- e It's getting late.
- f I'm trying to work.
- g I'm staying with friends.
- h The company is losing money.

- 1 f
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....

## 1.3 Write questions. Use the present continuous.

- 1 What's all that noise? What's happening? (what / happen?)
- 2 What's the matter? ..... (why / you / cry?)
- 3 Where's your mother? ..... (she / work / today?)
- 4 I haven't seen you for ages. .... (what / you / do / these days?)
- 5 Amy is a student. .... (what / she / study?)
- 6 Who are those people? ..... (what / they / do?)
- 7 I heard you started a new job. .... (you / enjoy / it?)
- 8 We're not in a hurry. .... (why / you / walk / so fast?)

## 1.4 Put the verb into the correct form, positive (I'm doing etc.) or negative (I'm not doing etc.).

- 1 Please don't make so much noise. I'm trying (I / try) to work.
- 2 Let's go out now. It isn't raining (it / rain) any more.
- 3 You can turn off the radio. .... (I / listen) to it.
- 4 Kate phoned last night. She's on holiday with friends. .... (She / have) a great time and doesn't want to come back.
- 5 Andrew started evening classes recently. .... (He / learn) Japanese.
- 6 Paul and Sarah have had an argument and now ..... (they / speak) to one another.
- 7 The situation is already very bad and now ..... (it / get) worse.
- 8 Tim ..... (work) today. He's taken the day off.
- 9 ..... (I / look) for Sophie. Do you know where she is?
- 10 The washing machine has been repaired. .... (It / work) now.
- 11 ..... (They / build) a new hospital. It will be finished next year.
- 12 Ben is a student, but he's not very happy. .... (He / enjoy) his course.
- 13 ..... (The weather / change). Look at those clouds. I think it's going to rain.
- 14 Dan has been in the same job for a long time. .... (He / start) to get bored with it.