

**Task 1A: Translate the following phrases into English**

1. Іздити по країні на велосипедах –
2. Іти в похід –
3. Іздити на квадроциклі –
4. Іздити верхи на слоні
5. Ниряті з акулами –
6. Піднятися на вулкан –
7. Їхати на екскурсію на двоповерховому автобусі з відкритим верхом –
8. Подорожувати в будинку на колесах –
9. Літати над якимось місцем на гелікоптері –
10. Спробувати льодолазання –
11. Стрибати з канатом –
12. Плавати на яхті –
13. Стрибати з літака –

**1B: Now use the words to complete the sentences. Change their form, where necessary**

1. Olivia \_\_\_\_\_ while visiting London. She loved the view from the upper deck.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_? I don't think I could ever jump from that height!
3. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ around Europe for two months. It was hard to live in a car for so long, but the experience was worth it.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ during our trip to Indonesia. We were scared because it was active, but the view from the top was incredible!
5. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ Grand Canyon \_\_\_\_\_. The landscape looked stunning from such height!
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ through the jungle. It was big but trained to carry tourists on its back.
7. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ twice, but I'm too scared to try. The rope might not be reliable, and it can rip off.
8. Emma and \_\_\_\_\_ from one side to the other on their bikes.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ before, and it was the most thrilling experience of my life! Unfortunately, this time its wheels got stuck in the sand, but my instructor quickly solved the situation.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ along the Mediterranean coast for a week.
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ in the ocean, and he even saw a great white shark up close! It had big white teeth.
12. My best friend \_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains every summer since she was a child. He's good at living in a tent.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ in the Alps, and it was much harder than I expected. I didn't expect that the ice would be so slippery!

**Task 2A: Match the words with their definitions**

1. A ferry ride	A. The place where the land meets the sea.
2. A city skyline	B. A trip on a boat along a river for fun.
3. To make a dream come true	C. A very dry place with a lot of sand and little water.
4. A highlight	D. Old buildings or walls that are broken but still exist.
5. To explore	E. The best or most exciting part of something.
6. A desert	F. A mountain that can explode with fire and smoke.
7. A river cruise	G. The usual weather in a place over a long time.
8. A source (of a river)	H. A short trip on a boat that takes people or cars across water.
9. Climate	I. To do something you really wanted for a long time.
10. Coastline	J. The shape of a city with all its tall buildings seen from far away.
11. Ancient ruins	K. Easy to see through, not dirty.
12. Active volcano	L. To travel around a place to learn more about it.
13. Clear	M. The place where a river begins.

**Task 2B: Now use the words to fill in the gaps**

Hi Alex!

I'm having an amazing time here in Sicily, Italy! I've been here for a few days now, and I've already taken a 1) \_\_\_\_\_ along the coast to see the beautiful 2) \_\_\_\_\_ from the water. The views were wonderful!

Yesterday, I visited some 3) \_\_\_\_\_ from the old Theatre of Taormina. It was incredible to walk among such historic buildings! Later, I went on a 4) \_\_\_\_\_, and the water was so 5) \_\_\_\_\_ that I could see fish swimming below the surface.

Today, I'm planning to 6) \_\_\_\_\_ the island. I want to visit the 7) \_\_\_\_\_ of the Platani river that flows through the island—it's supposed to be a beautiful spot. The 8) \_\_\_\_\_ here is perfect, warm and sunny most of the year, which makes sightseeing even better.

Tomorrow, I'm going on a trip to see an 9) \_\_\_\_\_ called Etna—I hope it doesn't erupt while I'm there! I've always wanted to do this, so it really feels like I will 10) \_\_\_\_\_.

The biggest 11) \_\_\_\_\_ for me so far was watching the sunset over the 12) \_\_\_\_\_—it was so beautiful! I still have a few more days left, and I can't wait to see what's next.

Hope you're doing well!

Best wishes,

Emma

**4** ★ Write the past participles of the verbs below.

1 take – .....	5 ride – .....
2 make – .....	6 see – .....
3 swim – .....	7 climb – .....
4 do – .....	8 try – .....

*Past participle is a verb with –ed ending or the verb taken from the 3<sup>rd</sup> column of the table of irregular verbs*

**5** ★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *present perfect*.

- 1 Susan ..... (visit) Barcelona three times this year.
- 2 Jane ..... (leave) for her two-month holiday around Latin America.
- 3 Of all the hotels we ..... (stay) in so far, this is the best one.
- 4 James and Lilly ..... (travel) to most countries around Europe.
- 5 George ..... (promise) to send us some postcards from his trip to Japan.
- 6 The Smiths ..... (decide) to go camping for their summer holidays.
- 7 Allan ..... (choose) to go camping for his summer holiday.
- 8 It ..... (be) three years since we last went abroad.
- 9 They ..... (bring) back some great souvenirs for everyone from their trip.

## Time expressions with Present Perfect simple

### 1. Choose the correct time expression (adverb).

1. Has anyone \_\_\_\_\_ told you that you have lovely eyes?  
a. ever      b. never      c. just

2. She's \_\_\_\_\_ taken two pills to ease the pain.  
a. yet      b. already      c. ever

3. Have you eaten lunch \_\_\_\_\_?  
a. yet      b. ever      c. just

4. Sorry, Mr. Greene isn't available at the moment. He's \_\_\_\_\_ stepped out to get lunch.  
a. just      b. yet      c. already

5. Max hasn't finished his school project \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. ever      b. yet      c. never

6. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ cheated in an exam?  
a. yet      b. ever      c. never

7. The boys are going to pack, aren't they? - No. They have \_\_\_\_\_ packed.  
a. yet      b. never      c. already

8. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ seen such a big ant?  
a. ever      b. never      c. yet

9. My dad hasn't sold his old car \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. never      b. just      c. yet

10. The group has \_\_\_\_\_ visited two museums today; so they don't want to go to another one.  
a. already      b. yet      c. ever



### 2. Rewrite the sentences by adding already / just / yet / never into the correct place.

1. I have eaten Thai food. (already) \_\_\_\_\_

2. She hasn't been to Paris. (yet) \_\_\_\_\_

3. They have seen this film. (already) \_\_\_\_\_

4. We have met his wife-to-be. (just) \_\_\_\_\_

5. My brother hasn't finished the project. (yet) \_\_\_\_\_

6. Daniel hasn't fixed the broken pipe. (yet) \_\_\_\_\_

7. My daughter has lost her ID. (just) \_\_\_\_\_

8. I have seen a UFO (never) \_\_\_\_\_

9. Have you had lunch? (yet) \_\_\_\_\_

