

# ĆWICZENIA – WILL & BE GOING TO

## will for predicting the future

Konstrukcji **will / won't + czasownik** używamy wtedy, gdy przewidujemy coś, o czym jesteśmy przekonani, że się wydarzy. Aby utworzyć pytanie, zamieniamy miejscami **podmiot** i **will / won't**.

Gdy nie jesteśmy całkowicie pewni, że coś się wydarzy, używamy wyrażenia **I think ... will ...**

*All cars will get directions from satellites.*

Wszystkie samochody będą otrzymywać wskazówki dotyczące trasy z satelitów.

*People won't know how to read a map.*

Ludzie nie będą umieli czytać mapy.

*I think I'll drive an electric car.*

Myślę, że będę jeździć samochodem elektrycznym.

Zdań twierdzących z konstrukcją **will + czasownik w formie podstawowej** używamy wtedy, gdy coś przewidujemy.

*I'll pass the exam. - Zdam egzamin.*

Zdanie przeczące tworzymy za pomocą konstrukcji **won't + czasownik w formie podstawowej**.

*They won't pass the exam. - Oni nie zdadzą egzaminu.*

Forma **will** i **won't** oraz czasownika jest taka sama we wszystkich osobach: I, you, he, she, it, we i they.

Aby utworzyć pytanie, zamieniamy miejscami podmiot i **will / won't**:

*Will you pass the exam? - Czy zdasz egzamin?*

## will for decisions

Konstrukcji **will / won't + czasownik** możemy używać wtedy, gdy właśnie coś postanawiamy.

**I'll rescue you! - Uratuję cię!**

**I won't run away. - Nie ucieknę.**

## Powtórzenie **be going to**

Gdy mówimy o planach na przyszłość, często używamy konstrukcji **be going to + czasownik w formie podstawowej**.

**Next weekend, I'm going to go to the beach.**

**W przyszły weekend jadę na plażę.**

Aby utworzyć pytanie, zamieniamy miejscami podmiot i czasownik **be**.

**Is she going to buy a 3D printer?**

**Czy ona zamierza kupić drukarkę 3D?**

Konstrukcji **be going to + czasownik w formie podstawowej** możemy użyć wtedy, gdy wiemy, że coś z całą pewnością się wydarzy.

**It's raining cats and dogs. We're going to get wet!**

**Pada jak z cebra. Zmokniemy!**

## 1. Uzupełnij zdania właściwą formą „will” lub „won't”

1. In the future, people \_\_\_\_\_ (live) on the Moon.
2. Cars \_\_\_\_\_ (not use) petrol anymore.
3. Robots \_\_\_\_\_ (help) with housework.
4. Schools \_\_\_\_\_ (not exist) because everything will be online.
5. I think scientists \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a cure for cancer.
6. More people \_\_\_\_\_ (work) from home.

## 2. Wybierz poprawną opcję (will/won't)

1. In 2050, scientists **(will / won't)** develop more advanced medicine.
2. The world's population **(will / won't)** be larger than today.
3. AI **(will / won't)** replace some simple jobs, like cashiers or factory workers.
4. There **(will / won't)** be more electric cars on the roads.
5. Schools **(will / won't)** use more online materials instead of paper books.
6. Many people **(will / won't)** work remotely instead of going to the office.

## 3. Dopasuj zdania do powodów

1. People will live longer.
2. More people will work remotely.
3. Shops won't accept cash.
4. Schools will use virtual reality.
5. There will be fewer traffic jams.
6. Scientists will discover new energy sources.

### Powody:

- a) because they will have better medicine.
- b) because technology will make remote work easier.
- c) because digital payments will be more popular.
- d) because students will learn in virtual classrooms.
- e) because cars will be self-driving.
- f) because solar power will improve.

## 4. Uzupełnij dialog właściwą formą „will” lub „won't”

1. A: I don't understand this exercise.  
B: Don't worry, I \_\_\_\_\_ **(help)** you.
2. A: It's cold outside.  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ **(not wear)** a jacket.
3. A: Are you ready for the test?  
B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ **(pass)** for sure!

4. A: What are your plans for summer?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ **(travel)** to Spain.

5. A: Do you think it \_\_\_\_\_ **(rain)** tomorrow?  
B: No, the weather forecast says it will be sunny.

## 5. Zakreśl poprawną formę „will” lub „be going to”

1. Look at the dark clouds! It **(will / is going to)** rain soon.
2. I feel sick. I **(will / am going to)** see a doctor tomorrow.
3. I forgot my lunch. I **(will / am going to)** buy a sandwich.
4. They **(will / are going to)** move to a new house next year.
5. I just decided! I **(will / am going to)** learn Spanish.
6. We **(will / are going to)** have a party next weekend.

## 6. Uzupełnij zdania odpowiednią formą „be going to”

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ **(visit)** our grandparents on Sunday.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ **(buy)** a new phone soon.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ **(not go)** to the park because it's raining.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ **(study)** all night for his exam.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ **(clean)** my room after lunch.
6. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ **(fix)** the car tomorrow.

## 7. Dopasuj początki i zakończenia zdań

1. He won't go to the party...
2. They're going to play...

- I'll help you...
- We're going to visit...
- She'll bring the dessert...
- They will travel to space...

### Zakończenia:

- because she doesn't want to go out.
- if you don't understand the question.
- at the party tonight.
- their grandparents next weekend.
- when space tourism becomes cheaper.
- because they love football.

### 8. Uzupełnij zdania odpowiednią formą „will” lub „won't”

- It's too late. I \_\_\_\_\_ finish my homework tomorrow.
- Don't worry! I \_\_\_\_\_ help you with your luggage.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ call you later because he's busy now.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ forget to send you the photos.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ be happy to hear the good news.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ tell you a secret if you promise not to tell anyone.

### 9. Uzupełnij tekst właściwymi formami „will” lub „won't”

By 2050, cities \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very different. Most cars \_\_\_\_\_ (be) electric. People \_\_\_\_\_ (not use) cash anymore. Schools \_\_\_\_\_ (use) more technology, and students \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) heavy books. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_ (find) solutions to global warming, and robots \_\_\_\_\_ (help) in everyday tasks.

### 10. Popraw błędy w zdaniach

- I going to visit my grandma tomorrow. →  
\_\_\_\_\_
- She will to call you later. →  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We going to watch a movie tonight. →  
\_\_\_\_\_

- He will not go to school yesterday. →  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They are go to the beach. →  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I'm will help you with your homework. →  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 11. Przepisz zdania w odpowiedniej formie

- (On zamierza kupić)** He \_\_\_\_\_ buy a new car next month.
- (My nie pójdziemy)** We \_\_\_\_\_ go to the cinema today.
- (Będzie padać)** It \_\_\_\_\_ rain tomorrow afternoon.
- (Zamierzają odwiedzić)** They \_\_\_\_\_ visit their grandparents soon.
- (Zadzwońię)** I \_\_\_\_\_ call you later.

### 12. Uzupełnij dialog

- A: What are your plans for the weekend?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) my grandparents.  
A: That sounds nice! I hope the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good.  
B: Yes, I think it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain), so we'll stay indoors.

### 13. Wybierz najlepszą odpowiedź

- What will you do tomorrow?  
a) I'll go to school.  
b) I'm going to call yesterday.
- It's sunny, but dark clouds are coming.  
a) It's going to rain.  
b) It will be sunny.
- You forgot to bring your notebook.  
a) I'll buy a new one.  
b) I'm going to buy one yesterday.
- What are your plans for this evening?  
a) I'm going to watch a movie.  
b) I'll watch a movie yesterday.
- The bus is late, so...  
a) I'll take a taxi.  
b) I'm going to take the train yesterday.

### 14. Wybierz poprawne zakończenie zdania

- In 50 years, cities will be...  
a) more polluted.  
b) cleaner and greener.

2. Future schools will...
  - a) have only online lessons.
  - b) be the same as today.
3. People will work...
  - a) in offices like today.
  - b) from home more often.
4. Scientists will...
  - a) find new sources of energy.
  - b) stop making discoveries.
5. Technology will...
  - a) make life easier.
  - b) stop developing.
6. In the future, transport will...
  - a) be much faster and safer.
  - b) stay the same as today.

### 15. Popraw kolejność słów w zdaniach

1. will / the future / be / in / flying cars.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. won't / live / on Mars / people / in 10 years.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. will / robots / help / with housework.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. won't / students / books / use / paper.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. online / classes / will / more / be.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. energy / new / scientists / will / find.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 16. Uzupełnij zdania, używając will lub be going to

1. It's so hot today. I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) some ice cream.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) our cousins next weekend.
3. I think they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the match.
4. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) a new phone this year.
5. Look at the sky! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) soon.
6. I promise I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you with your homework.