C2-Level English Test: Clauses of Time, Reason, Concession, and Contrast

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Section 1: Multiple Choice (40 questions)

Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

1. _____ he was feeling unwell, he persisted with the marathon until the very end. A) Even though
   B) Whereas
   C) As much as
   D) So that
2. I will inform you _____ I have made a final decision regarding the contract. A) once
   B) since
   C) albeit
   D) unless
3. The delegates remained in the conference room _____ the dispute was entirely resolved. A) while
   B) although
   C) until
   D) provided that
4. _____ she had all the necessary qualifications, she was repeatedly overlooked for promotion. A) Despite
   B) Since
   C) Even though
   D) Whereas
5. He refrained from voicing his concerns _____ he feared severe repercussions. A) as
   B) whereas
   C) albeit
   D) unless
6. _____ the complexity of the situation, they managed to find a solution. A) Despite
   B) Whereas
   C) Because
   D) Although
7. No sooner had they entered the building _____ the alarm went off. A) than
   B) when
   C) since
   D) before
8. Hardly _____ the speech begin when the microphone failed. A) did
   B) had
   C) has
   D) does
9. _____ the risks involved, they decided to proceed with the project. A) In spite
   B) Albeit
   C) Given
   D) Whereas
10. We arrived _____ the meeting had already started. A) after
    B) while

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C) by the time
D) since

11. _____ she was overqualified, she accepted the lower position to gain experience. A) Even though
    B) As
    C) So that
    D) Since
12. He continued his speech _____ the audience had lost interest. A) whereas
    B) even though
    C) unless
    D) provided that
13. He worked day and night _____ he could complete the project before the deadline.
    A) so that
    B) even though
    C) despite
    D) whereas
14. _____ he was extremely wealthy, he lived a very modest life. A) Since
    B) Even though
    C) Whereas
    D) In case
15. Not only _____ late, but he also forgot the documents. A) he arrived
    B) did he arrive
    C) had he arrived
    D) has he arrived
16. They decided to invest in the startup _____ it carried significant financial risks. A) because
    B) provided that
    C) albeit
    D) even though
17. By the time we reached the station, the train _____ left. A) already
    B) has already
    C) had already
    D) will have already
18. _____ I warned him repeatedly, he refused to listen. A) Whereas
    B) Even though
    C) Since
    D) Although

19. No matter _____ hard she tried, she couldn't change their opinion. A) how
    B) what
    C) which
    D) that
20. _____ his reluctance, he eventually agreed to the terms. A) Since
    B) Given
    C) Despite
    D) Owing to
21. Though he was underqualified, he managed to secure the job. A) In spite of
    B) Whereas

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C) Given that
D) Despite

22. I left early _____ I could catch the last bus. A) as
    B) whereas
    C) despite
    D) so that
23. _____ I had prepared well, the exam was still difficult. A) Since
    B) Although
    C) Given that
    D) Whereas
24. He remained calm _____ the provocation. A) in case of
    B) despite
    C) unless
    D) whereas
25. She carried on _____ she was feeling exhausted. A) as though
    B) even though
    C) because
    D) unless
26. _____ it was late, we stayed up talking for hours. A) Even though
    B) Since
    C) Whereas
    D) Provided that
27. _____ he had all the evidence, he refused to confront her. A) Even though
    B) In case
    C) Since
    D) Whereas
28. He answered the questions confidently _____ he knew he was right. A) in case
    B) since
    C) unless
    D) despite
29. _____ being wealthy, he chose to live modestly. A) Despite
    B) As though
    C) Whereas
    D) So that
30. She stayed up late revising _____ she had an important exam the next morning. A) since
    B) in case
    C) despite
    D) whereas
31. _____ the difficult conditions, the team completed the project successfully. A) Even though
    B) Owing to
    C) Despite
    D) Whereas
32. He kept running _____ his injury was getting worse. A) although
    B) because
    C) despite
    D) whereas
33. _____ she had little experience, she handled the situation remarkably well. A) Since
    B) Whereas

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C) Although
D) In case

34. They moved to the countryside _____ they could have a quieter life. A) in order that
B) although
C) despite
D) whereas
35. _____ she was offered a better job, she decided to stay in her current position. A) Whereas
B) Even though
C) In case
D) Since
36. I will call you _____ I get any updates. A) unless
B) as soon as
C) whereas
D) in spite of
37. He continued with the speech _____ the microphone stopped working. A) although
B) in case
C) since
D) whereas
38. _____ his exhaustion, he managed to finish the marathon. A) Due to
B) Despite
C) Since
D) As much as
39. The meeting was postponed _____ the CEO's absence. A) because of
B) although
C) whereas
D) in spite of
40. _____ we had planned everything carefully, things still went wrong. A) Because
B) Although
C) Whereas
D) Since

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Section 2: Sentence Transformations (10 questions each set)

Exercise 1: Sentence Transformations (10 Questions)

Rewrite the sentences using the word/phrase provided without changing the meaning.

1. Although he was tired, he continued working. *(in spite of)*

   _____

2. She had little experience, but she handled the situation well. *(yet)*

   _____

3. The weather was terrible; however, they decided to go hiking. *(nonetheless)*

   _____

4. He tried hard, but he couldn't solve the problem. *(no matter how)*

   _____

5. Despite the challenges, they achieved their goal. *(notwithstanding)*

_____

6. She was warned several times, but she ignored the advice. *(even so)*

   _____

7. The medical team saved his life due to their quick actions. *(thanks to)*

   _____

8. The flight was delayed because of bad weather. *(owing to)*

   _____

9. He was fired because he was constantly late. *(on the grounds that)*

   _____

10. Since it was getting dark, they decided to head home. *(seeing that)*

    _____

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Exercise 2: Sentence Transformations (10 Questions)

Rewrite the sentences using the word/phrase provided without changing the meaning.

1. Because of the heavy traffic, we arrived late. *(on account of)*

   _____

2. Although she was wealthy, she lived a simple life. *(in spite of)*

   _____

3. He was extremely talented, but he remained humble. *(yet)*

   _____

4. The exam was difficult; however, she passed with flying colors. *(nonetheless)*

   _____

5. Regardless of how much he tried, he couldn't win. *(no matter how)*

   _____

6. The law was strict, but exceptions were made. *(notwithstanding)*

   _____

7. He had a severe injury, but he finished the race. *(even so)*

   _____

8. Their success was a result of their determination. *(thanks to)*

   _____

9. The event was canceled because of the storm. *(owing to)*

   _____

10. He was denied entry because he lacked proper ID. *(on the grounds that)*

    _____

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Section 3: Open Cloze Exercises (Two Texts)

Notwithstanding, even so, in spite of, seeing that, which, thanks to, on the grounds that , nonetheless, no matter how , whereas , to

Text 1: Online Teaching

The rise of online education has significantly transformed traditional learning. _____ technological advancements, many institutions have adopted virtual platforms to facilitate education. _____ the convenience of remote learning, some students still struggle with engagement and motivation. _____ teachers strive to create interactive lessons, maintaining discipline in a virtual environment remains a challenge.

Moreover, some students lack proper internet access, _____ makes online learning less effective for them. _____ these obstacles, online education continues to grow. Many students appreciate the flexibility, _____ others miss the social aspect of in-person learning. _____ digital tools enhance accessibility, online education is seen as an inclusive solution. _____, it cannot entirely replace face-to-face interaction.

No matter how effective digital resources become, there will always be a need for traditional teaching methods. _____, institutions are investing heavily in virtual classrooms _____ ensure a seamless experience. _____ online education is here to stay, improvements must be made to enhance its effectiveness.

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In spite of,on account of,seeing that, despite, which, owing to, nonetheless, no matter how , thanks to,

Text 2: Seismic Activity in Santorini

Santorini, a volcanic island in Greece, is known for its breathtaking landscapes and historical significance. However, recent studies indicate increased seismic activity, _____ has raised concerns among scientists. _____ the island's volcanic nature, experts continuously monitor changes in underground movements. _____ significant research, predicting the exact timing of earthquakes remains challenging.

_____ scientific advancements, there is still uncertainty regarding potential eruptions. _____ advanced monitoring systems are, nature remains unpredictable. _____, local authorities have implemented safety measures to prepare for possible tremors.

_____ early-warning systems, residents and tourists can receive alerts before any major seismic event occurs. _____ past eruptions, geological experts emphasize the importance of readiness. _____ Santorini's history is deeply connected to volcanic activity, understanding these patterns is crucial for future safety.

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