

Unit 8. WILDLIFE CONSERVATION

Lesson 1. GETTING STARTED (AT A RESCUE CENTER)

Words	Pronunciation	Pictures/Examples/ Explanations	Vietnamese meanings
1. ape	/eɪp/		
2. enclosure	/ɪn'kloʊ.zə/		
3. endangered	/ɪn'deɪn.dʒəd/	The government has implemented strict laws to protect endangered species.	
4. gibbon	/'gɪb.ən/	a small ape with long arms that lives in trees in the forests of South Asia 	
5. house	/haʊs/	The centre temporarily houses injured animals.	
6. mammal	/'mæm.əl/		
7. monitor	/'məʊ.nə.tə/	They are closely monitoring these elephants to ensure their protection.	
8. poach	/pəʊtʃ/	Many countries have laws to prevent people from poaching wildlife.	

9. primate	/'prai.mət/			
10. sign language	/'saɪn.læn.dʒwɪdʒ/			
11. veterinarian	/vɛt.ər.i'ner.i.ən/			

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Lesson 2. Language

Grammar 1: COMPARISON

I. Equality (So sánh bằng):

S + V +

S + V +

Ex: Mary is as tall as I

I can't draw as/so beautifully as her.

II. Comparative (So sánh hơn):

1. *Tính từ/trạng từ ngắn*: là tính từ/ trạng từ 1 vẫn hoặc tính từ 2 vẫn tận cùng là “-y, -er, -le, -ow...”

S + V +

Ex: I run faster than you.

2. *Tính từ/trạng từ dài*: là tính từ có 2 vẫn trở lên (trừ những trường hợp của tính từ /trạng từ ngắn).

S + V +

Ex: This boy is more intelligent than that one.

III. Superlative (So sánh nhất)

1. *Tính từ ngắn*:

S + V +

Ex: She is the tallest girl in the village.

2. *Tính từ dài*:

S + V +

Ex: He is the most gallant boy in class.

*Tính từ/trạng từ bất quy tắc:

Tính từ/ trạng từ	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
good/well	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
little	less	the least
many/much	more	the most
far	farther further	the farthest the furthest

Exercise 1: Give the correct form of word in bracket.

1. My book is _____ (interesting) as yours.
2. This dress is _____ (cheap) than this one.
3. His car runs _____ (fast) as a race.
4. John's English is not _____ (good) as mine.
5. Today, English is the _____ (popular) in the world.

6. John's grades are _____ (high) than his sister's.
 7. Helen is the _____ (tall) girl in her family.
 8. Maria sings _____ (good) as his brother.
 9. Today is _____ (hot) than yesterday.
 10. Mr. Bush is the _____ (rich) person I have ever known.

Exercise 2: Choose the best answer

1. Tom is _____ than Jerry at math.
 A. better B. more better C. the best D. good
2. She dances _____ of all the performers.
 A. the most gracefully B. the more gracefully
 C. more gracefully D. gracefully
3. My sister is _____ person I know.
 A. the friendliest B. friendlier C. more friendly D. the more friendly
4. This puzzle is _____ the last one.
 A. more difficult than B. difficulter than C. the most difficult D. as difficult
5. This exercise is _____ than the previous one.
 A. easier B. more easy C. easy D. the easiest
6. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?
 A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speak
7. Unless you _____ all of my questions, I can't do anything to help you.
 A. answered B. answer C. would answer D. are answering
8. If Jake _____ to go on the trip, would you have gone?
 A. doesn't agree B. didn't agree C. hadn't agree D. wouldn't agree
9. The deathrate would decrease if hygienic conditions _____ improved.
 A. was B. is C. were D. had been
10. The education in Japan _____ if the basic principles of education had not been taken into consideration.
 A. would go down B. would have gone down C. went down D. had gone down
11. If I had taken that English course, I _____. much progress.
 A. had made B. would have made C. made D. would make
12. If I were in your place, I _____. a trip to England.
 A. will make B. had made C. would make D. made
13. If you had done as I told you, I think you _____.
 A. would succeed B. would have succeeded C. could succeed D. had succeeded
14. If I _____, I will let you know _____.
 A. am staying B. will stay C. do stay D. would stay
15. "I don't know whether to take that mathematics course or not". "If _____ you, I'd take it"
 A. I am B. I will be C. I had been you D. I were

Grammar 2. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Type	If clause	Main clause	USE
I	S + V/ Vs,es	S + can/ will + Vo	
II	S + Ved/2 (be → were)	S + could/ would + Vo	
III	S + had + Ved/3	S + could/ would + have + Ved/3	

1. If the train is late, I (walk) _____.
2. Liz gave me this ring. She (be) _____ very upset if I lost it.
3. They would have rather offended if I (not go) _____ to see them.

* Note:

☞ Mệnh đề điều kiện có thể đứng trước hoặc sau mệnh đề chính.

Ex: You could make better progress **if** you attended class regularly.

☞ Unless =

Ex: If you **don't work** hard, you can't earn enough money for your living.

= Unless you **work** hard, you can't earn enough money for your living.

☞ Những từ có thể được sử dụng thay cho **If**:

- + Suppose that/ Supposing that
- + Providing that / provided that
- + As long as
- + On condition (that)

* Exercise 1: Put the verbs in brackets in to the correct forms:

1. What (happen) _____ if my parachute does not open?
2. She could give us some advice if she (be) _____ here now.
3. The baby (wake) _____ up if you spoke louder.
4. If he had gotten one more mark, he (pass) _____ the exam.
5. If she (not get) _____ married young, she wouldn't have had many children.
6. If I (know) _____ the answer, I would tell you.
7. If she (need) _____ a radio, she can borrow mine.
8. What you (do) _____ when you come to the party tonight?

* Exercise 2: Choose the best answer to complete these following sentences.

1. They _____ angry if you didn't visit them
 - A. would be
 - B. should be
 - C. would
 - D. should
2. What would you do if you _____ a million dollars?
 - A. win
 - B. won
 - C. had won
 - D. will win
3. What will happen if the air _____.
 - A. was polluted
 - B. be polluted
 - C. is polluted
 - D. has polluted
4. He wouldn't have had an accident if he _____ more carefully.
 - A. drives
 - B. drove
 - C. had driven
 - D. was driving
5. If you _____ better last night, you wouldn't have been so tired.
 - A. sleep
 - B. had slept
 - C. was sleeping
 - D. slept
6. If you had the chance, _____ you go fishing?
 - A. did
 - B. may
 - C. would
 - D. do
7. If he _____ - with us now, he _____ the beauty of the nature of the National Park

A. is / can enjoy B. was/ will enjoy C. had/would enjoyed D. were/ could enjoy

8. Would you mind if I _____ - in the room?
 A. smoke B. smoked C. would smoke D. had smoked

9. You can't get higher result _____.
 A. if you work hard B. unless you work harder
 C. if you worker harder D. unless you will not work harder

10. If I _____ get a pole, I will go fishing.
 A. can B. could C. must D. might

* Circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. If you _____ harder, you would pass all exams easily.
 A. study B. studied C. are studying D. have studied

2. I'll lend you the money _____ you promise to pay me back next month.
 A. if B. unless C. although D. because

3. She drives more carefully _____ her sister does.
 A. than B. as C. so D. like

4. _____ you come with us, we won't be allowed to go to the beach.
 A. Unless B. Provided that C. Otherwise D. Because

5. This restaurant is _____ expensive _____ the one we went to last week.
 A. as than B. more – than C. less – as D. so - that

6. The elephant was much _____ we had expected.
 A. bigger than B. as big as C. as big D. so big that

7. _____ he missed his flight, he had to reschedule his trip.
 A. In case B. Unless C. If D. Since

8. I like to go running _____ it's sunny outside.
 A. if only B. despite C. whenever D. even though

9. _____ we get there on time, we will have to cancel the reservation.
 A. Even if B. Although C. Unless D. Because

10. I'll come to the party _____ finish my work.
 A. as soon as B. even if C. than D. unless

11. _____ we finished dinner, we decided to watch a movie.
 A. Until B. Whenever C. Despite the fact thatD. After

12. _____ their car broke down, they had to walk to the nearest town.
 A. Wherever B. Since C. Once D. In case

13. _____ we hurry, we'll miss the beginning of the movie.
 A. If B. Unless C. As long as D. As soon as

14. He treats his employees _____ they were his family.
 A. as if B. if C. unless D. in case

15. You should bring an umbrella _____ it starts raining.
 A. in case B. as if C. unless D. or else

16. _____ you submit your application by Friday, you won't be considered for the position.
 A. Unless B. If C. In case D. Although

17. People are allowed to swim in the bay, _____ they don't touch the coral reefs.
 A. although B. whether C. provided that D. unless

18. _____ the tiger recovered from its injuries, we released it into the wild.
 A. So that B. Unless C. As soon as D. If

Unit 8. WILDLIFE CONSERVATION

Lesson 4. Speaking

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 1.

- a. Tom: The Youth Union is organizing activities to raise awareness about wildlife conservation. They're looking for ideas, and I think it would be a great opportunity to get involved!
- b. Tom: I think we could have interactive booths with information about endangered species.
- c. John: You're right! I love animals, and it's important to protect them. Do you have some ideas?
- d. Tom: Exactly! And maybe we could even have a wildlife photography exhibition. People take amazing pictures of animals in their natural habitat.
- e. John: That would be stunning! It would definitely make people appreciate wildlife more.
- f. John: Oh, that sounds interesting! Imagine learning all about different animals and the threats they face.

A. a-c-b-f-d-e

B. a-e-b-f-d-c

C. b-c-a-f-d-e

D. c-b-a-f-d-e

Question 2.

- a. Mary: That sounds great. We could also combine the walk with a short seminar where experts talk about local endangered species and what we can do to protect them.
- b. Daisy: I think we should organise a nature walk where students can observe local wildlife in their natural habitat.
- c. Mary: That's a good idea! But how will the nature walk help conserve wildlife?
- d. Mary: Today, we're discussing activities for the World Wildlife Day event. Does anyone have ideas for activities that can raise awareness about wildlife conservation?
- e. Daisy: Well, it will give students a chance to see how important it is to protect habitats. By experiencing nature firsthand, they'll develop a greater appreciation for wildlife and be more motivated to conserve it.

A. b-c-e-a-d

B. d-e-c-b-a

C. d-b-c-e-a

D. c-e-a-b-d

Question 3.

- a. Nam: Sorry to hear that. Do you feel better now?
- b. Linda: I had a stomachache, so I had to stay at home and rest.
- c. Nam: Hi, Linda. Why didn't you come to Cuc Phuong National Park with us yesterday? We were worried about you. Has something happened?
- d. Linda: I'm fine now. Thanks for asking.

A. b-c-a-d B. b-c-a-d C. c-b-a-d D. a-b-c-d

Question 4.

- a. Mai: You look worried. Is there something wrong?
- b. Nam: If you could look at my slides, it would be great. Thanks so much in advance, Mai.
- c. Mai: Is there anything I can do to help?
- d. Nam: No, I'm just a bit nervous about my presentation on wildlife protection tomorrow.

A. b-c-d-a B. c-b-a-d C. c-b-a-d D. a-d-c-b

Question 5.

- a. Hoa: Is there anything I can do? Maybe we can search together online after school?
- b. Hoa: What's the matter? You look worried.
- c. Lan: I haven't been able to find enough information about the Sumatran orangutan. I really want to do a good job on this project.
- d. Lan: I don't know what I'm going to do for my endangered species presentation.

A. b-c-a-d B. c-b-d-a C. c-b-a-d D. d-b-c-a

Question 6.

- a. Peter: You look a bit tired. Are you feeling alright?
- b. Peter: Hey, I was surprised you weren't on the field trip to the rescue center today!
- c. Jane: I'm feeling better now, thanks for asking.
- d. Jane: Yeah, I wasn't feeling well enough to go this morning.

A. b-c-a-d B. b-c-a-d C. b-d-a-c D. d-b-c-a