

## 15. WORD FORMS

### I. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best completes each sentence.

- He has been very interested in doing research on \_\_\_\_\_ since he was at high school.  
A. biology      B. biological      C. biologist      D. biologically
- Are you sure that boys are more \_\_\_\_\_ than girls?  
A. act      B. active      C. action      D. activity
- London is home to people of many \_\_\_\_\_ cultures.  
A. diverse      B. diversity      C. diversify      D. diversification
- The more \_\_\_\_\_ and positive you look, the better you will feel.  
A. confide      B. confident      C. confidently      D. confidence
- If a boss wants to have a well-qualified staff, he should have to pay his employees \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. appropriate      B. appropriately      C. appropriation      D. appropriating
- He was the only \_\_\_\_\_ that was offered the job.  
A. apply      B. application      C. applicant      D. applying
- Many people have objected to the use of animals in \_\_\_\_ experiments.  
A. science      B. scientist      C. scientific      D. scientifically
- \_\_\_\_\_ is increasing, which results from economic crisis.  
A. Employment      B. Unemployment      C. Employ      D. Unemployed
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ to fail a job interview, but try again.  
A. disappoint      B. disappointing      C. disappointedly      D. disappointment
- During the time of economic reforms, the economy has grown \_\_\_\_\_ with only a few major setbacks.  
A. constant      B. constantly      C. constants      D. constancy
- No one can predict the future exactly. Things may happen \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. expected      B. unexpected      C. expectedly      D. unexpectedly
- A / an \_\_\_\_\_ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.  
A. dangerous      B. endanger      C. endangered      D. endangerment
- Read the book \_\_\_\_\_ and you can find the information you need.  
A. care      B. careful      C. carefulness      D. carefully
- Mary enjoys reading \_\_\_\_\_, adventure, and whatever else she can either buy or borrow.  
A. romance      B. romantic      C. romanticize      D. romanticism
- They are going to \_\_\_\_\_ the pool to 1.8 meter.  
A. deep      B. depth      C. deepen      D. deeply
- \_\_\_\_\_, the athlete broke the world's record with two attempts.  
A. Surprise      B. Surprised      C. Surprising      D. Surprisingly
- How many \_\_\_\_\_ took part in the 22<sup>nd</sup> SEA Games?  
A. compete      B. competitors      C. competition      D. competitor
- The second part of the program in the 22<sup>nd</sup> SEA Games opening ceremony was named "\_\_\_\_\_ for Peace".  
A. Cooperate      B. Cooperation      C. Cooperative      D. Cooperatively
- In former days, women were considered not to be suitable for becoming a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. politics      B. political      C. politically      D. politician
- Vietnam asked for \_\_\_\_\_ to ASEAN in 1995.  
A. admit      B. admission      C. admissive      D. admissible

**II. Error Identification**

21. During your job interview, you should communicate natural with the interview.  
A B C D

22. Higher education is very importance to national economies, and it is also a source  
A B  
of trained and educated personnel for the whole country.  
C D

23. Many people have objected to the use of animals in scientifically experiments.  
A B C D

24. Economic reform usually refers to actions of the government to improve efficiency  
A B C  
in economy markets.  
D

25. Many optimist people have made predictions about the positive impact of the  
A B C  
increasing mechanization on human life.  
D

26. Desertify is the process by which a piece of land becomes dry, empty, and  
A B  
unsuitable for growing trees or crops on.  
C D

27. It is reported that humans are the main reason for most species' declines and habitat  
A B  
destructive and degradation are the leading threats.  
C D

28. Neil Postman, an author of some great books, pointed out that reading teaches us to  
A B C  
think in a logically connected way, and cultivating a sustained attention span.  
D

29. The proposed rationale was that a regional sports event will help promote  
A B  
cooperative, understanding and relations among countries in.  
C D

30. The International Committee of the Red Cross is a private human institution  
A B C  
founded 1863 in Geneva, Switzerland.  
D

**III. Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word.**

Nowadays people are more aware that wildlife all over the world is in (31) \_\_\_\_\_. Many species of animals are threatened, and could (32) \_\_\_\_\_ become extinct if we do not make an effort to protect them. There are many reasons for this. In some cases, animals are hunted for their fur or for other valuable parts of their bodies. Some birds, such as parrots are caught alive and sold as pets. For many animals and birds, the problem is that their (33) \_\_\_\_\_ - the place where they live - is disappearing. More land is used for farms, for houses or industry, and there are fewer open spaces than there once were. Farmers use (34) \_\_\_\_\_ chemicals to help them grow better crops, but these

chemicals (35) \_\_\_\_\_ the environment and harm wildlife. The most successful animal on earth-human beings- will soon be the only ones left, unless we can solve this problem.

31. A. danger	B. dangerous	C. endanger	D. dangerously
32. A. easy	B. easily	C. ease	D. easier
33. A. habitant	B. habitation	C. habitat	D. habitable
34. A. power	B. powerless	C. powerfully	D. powerful
35. A. pollute	B. pollution	C. polluted	D. pollutant

## B. TỰ LUẬN

### I. Give the correct form of the word in brackets:

36. Marilyn Monroe was very (FAME) _____ in 1960s.
37. That car is (SURPRISE) _____ expensive.
38. Passing the exam with high grade was beyond my (EXPECT) _____.
39. Up to now, there hasn't been any (SOLVE) _____ for that problem.
40. That's quite silly. What you're saying is (REASON) _____.
41. We should try to teach our children a sense of (RESPONSIBLE) _____.
42. If you took the doctor's (ADVISE) _____ you would not be seriously ill.
43. After his (ARRIVE) _____, we started our journey.
44. He often does mathematical puzzles with great (PLEASE) _____.
45. The (APPEAR) _____ of steamboats and railroads reduced transport prices.

### II. Read the passage below. Use the words given in capitals to form a word that fits the space in the same line.

Here are tips that help succeed in your job interview:

Always arrive early. If you do not know where the (46) \_\_\_\_\_ is located, call for exact directions in advance. Leave some extra time for any traffic, parking, or (47) \_\_\_\_\_ events. If you are running late, call right away and let someone know. The best time to arrive is approximately 5 - 10 minutes early. Give yourself the time to read your resume one more time, to catch your breath, and to be ready for the interview.

Once you are at the office, treat everyone you encounter with (48) \_\_\_\_\_. Be pleasant to everyone as soon as you walk in the door.

Wear a professional business suit. This point should be emphasized enough. First (49) \_\_\_\_\_ are extremely important in the interview process.

Women should avoid wearing too much jewelry or make up. Men should avoid flashy suits or wearing too much perfume. It is also important that you feel comfortable. While a suit is the standard interview attire in a business environment, if you think it is an (50) \_\_\_\_\_ environment, call before and

46. ORGANIZE

47. EXPECT

48. RESPECTABLY

49. IMPRESS

50. FORMALITY

ask. Regardless, you can never be overdressed if you are wearing a tailored suit.