

Future Simple - *Going to* vs. *Will*

Choose the correct option for each sentence.

1. Based on their recent studies, meteorologists believe we _____ have a very bad winter this year.
2. Oh! I _____ help you with your bags!
3. My sister _____ study overseas next year.
4. I can't decide. I guess I _____ buy the black dress.
5. We _____ have a farewell party for Louise this weekend. Will you come?
6. Since the roads are blocked because of the snow, we _____ extend our stay in the hotel.
7. What _____ you _____ do this Saturday?
8. It is already 11 am but she _____ get up!

Theory question: What do we use **will** for? _____

going to for? _____

Past Simple - Past Perfect

Complete the sentences with the **Past Simple** or **Past Perfect forms** of the verbs in brackets ().

1. My aunt visited Copenhagen last year. She _____ (never go) on a plane before that.
2. The thieves had already left the place when the police _____ (arrive).
3. She did not want to go to the cinema because she _____ (already see) the film.
4. The teacher _____ (give) us extra homework because we _____ (not finish) the essays.
5. He _____ (feel) very ill, since he _____ (not sleep) well.
6. My sister _____ (go) to Berlin three times by the time she _____ (be) seventeen.
7. We _____ (know) her address because she _____ (tell) us.
8. Herman Hesse _____ (already write) *Siddharta* before he _____ (pass) in 1962.

Theory question: What situation in the past does the **Past Simple** refer to? _____

What situation in the past does the **Past Perfect** refer to? _____

Present Perfect

Fill the gaps with the correct **Present Perfect form** of the verbs in brackets (). Remember to use the correct auxiliary depending on the subject.

1. She _____ (be) in Canada since 2019.
2. I _____ (bake) this bread for hours!
3. Jim _____ (work) for this company for three years.
4. My phone _____ (not work) since yesterday.
5. My dad _____ (play) football for years.
6. I _____ (not hear) from her since our last date.
7. _____ you _____ (watch) the new Marvel movie?

8. The weather _____ (be) terrible since Monday.
9. I'm so hungry! _____ Peter _____ (order) the pizza yet?
10. He _____ (not start) writing his thesis yet.

Theory question: Where would you place adverb **never** in the following sentence?
I have been to Egypt.

Passive voice

Rewrite the sentences into the **passive**.

1. An ambulance took him to the hospital.
He _____ by an ambulance.
2. Somebody has broken into my friend's house.
My friend's house _____
3. The committee is going to announce the winner on Friday.
The winner _____ on Friday.
4. Somebody gave Gia beautiful flowers yesterday.
Gia _____ yesterday.
5. Hopefully, they will deliver my package next week.
Hopefully, my package _____ next week.
6. They would sell the house if it was not so expensive.
The house _____ if it was not so expensive.
7. The restaurant takes reservations from 5 to 7 pm.
Reservations _____ from 5 to 7 pm.
8. They are renovating the football field. It means that football matches
_____ (not play) there for the next two weeks.

Theory question: What changes its **form** to make the **tenses of a sentence** into the **passive voice**?

What **stays the same**? _____