

Passage 1:

On weekends, my family and I enjoy spending time together. Saturday mornings usually start with a big breakfast at home. My mom makes pancakes or waffles, and we all sit around the table chatting about our plans for the day. Sometimes we decide to go hiking in the nearby forest. It's peaceful and beautiful there, with tall trees and birds chirping.

In the afternoons, if the weather is nice, we might have a picnic in the park. We bring sandwiches, fruit, and lemonade. We play games like Frisbee or soccer. It's a great way to relax and enjoy each other's company.

On Sundays, we often visit my grandparents. They live in a cozy house by the lake. My grandma is an amazing cook, and she always prepares a delicious lunch for us. We help her set the table and then enjoy a hearty meal together. After lunch, we take a walk around the lake or sit on the porch chatting and watching the sunset.

Evenings are for winding down. We might watch a movie together or play board games. It's these simple moments that make our weekends special. I cherish the time I get to spend with my family—it's when we create lasting memories and strengthen our bond.

1. What is the main idea of this passage?

- a) The importance of having a big breakfast on weekends
- b) The family's love for hiking and outdoor activities
- c) How the family spends quality time together on weekends
- d) The grandmother's cooking skills

2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- a) Having a picnic in the park
- b) Watching movies together
- c) Playing board games
- d) Going to the beach

3. On Saturday mornings, the family usually starts with ____.

- a) a small snack
- b) a big breakfast
- c) exercise
- d) reading the newspaper

4. Where do they often go on Sundays?

- a) To the cinema
- b) To a restaurant
- c) To visit grandparents
- d) To a shopping mall

5. According to the passage, what makes their weekends special?

- a) Expensive outings
- b) Traveling to new places
- c) Simple moments spent together
- d) Watching TV shows

Passage 2

Recently, scientists made an exciting discovery in a remote desert region. They uncovered the fossilized remains of a previously unknown dinosaur species. The new dinosaur, named “Desertusaurus,” lived approximately 100 million years ago during the Cretaceous period.

Dr. Martinez, the lead paleontologist on the excavation team, described the find as extraordinary. “Desertusaurus appears to be a herbivore with distinctive horn-like structures on its skull,” he explained. The team also found well-preserved footprints near the fossil site, suggesting that Desertusaurus roamed in herds across the ancient landscape.

The discovery is significant because it provides valuable insights into the biodiversity of dinosaurs during the late Cretaceous period. Researchers hope to learn more about Desertusaurus's behavior and its role in the ecosystem. Excavations are ongoing, and scientists are optimistic that further discoveries will shed light on this remarkable creature's history.

1. What is the main focus of this passage?

- a) The history of paleontology
- b) The discovery of a new dinosaur species
- c) The Cretaceous period climate
- d) Dr. Martinez's career

2. Which statement is NOT true according to the passage?

- a) The dinosaur lived about 100 million years ago
- b) Footprints were found near the fossil site
- c) The dinosaur was named "Desertusaurus"
- d) The dinosaur was a carnivore

3. The newly discovered dinosaur lived during the _____ period.

- a) Jurassic
- b) Triassic
- c) Cretaceous
- d) Paleocene

4. What does the discovery suggest about Desertusaurus?

- a) It could fly
- b) It lived alone
- c) It lived in herds
- d) It was aquatic

5. Why is this discovery significant?

- a) It proves dinosaurs never existed
- b) It provides insights into dinosaur biodiversity
- c) It shows dinosaurs could speak
- d) It reveals how dinosaurs became extinct