

## CAM 18 - TEST 3 - SECTION 3

### Automation & Future of Work

YOUNG MAN: That 1. \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday on 2. \_\_\_\_\_ and the future of 3. \_\_\_\_\_ was really 4. \_\_\_\_\_, wasn't it? Looking at the first 5. \_\_\_\_\_ in Britain in the 6. \_\_\_\_\_ century and seeing how people reacted to massive 7. \_\_\_\_\_ was a real 8. \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Yes. It was interesting to hear how people felt about 9. \_\_\_\_\_ then and what 10. \_\_\_\_\_ they faced. I didn't know that first started with 11. \_\_\_\_\_ in the 12. \_\_\_\_\_ industry.

YOUNG MAN: With those protesting 13. \_\_\_\_\_ called the 14. \_\_\_\_\_ destroying their 15. \_\_\_\_\_ because they were so worried about losing their 16. \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Yes, and ultimately, they didn't achieve anything. And anyway, 17. \_\_\_\_\_ created more 18. \_\_\_\_\_ than it destroyed.

YOUNG MAN: Yes, that's true -- but it probably didn't seem a 19. \_\_\_\_\_ thing at the time. I can see why the 20. \_\_\_\_\_ felt so 21. \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: I know. I'm sure I would have felt the same. The **22.** \_\_\_\_\_ about the future of **23.** \_\_\_\_\_ was really **24.** \_\_\_\_\_ for a change. I like the idea that **25.** \_\_\_\_\_ won't involve doing **26.** \_\_\_\_\_, repetitive **27.** \_\_\_\_\_, as **28.** \_\_\_\_\_ will do all that. Normally, you only hear **29.** \_\_\_\_\_ stuff about the future.

YOUNG MAN: Bit too **30.** \_\_\_\_\_, don't you think? For example, I can't see how people are about to have more **31.** \_\_\_\_\_ time, when all the **32.** \_\_\_\_\_ shows people are spending longer than ever at **33.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: No -- that's true. And what about lower **34.** \_\_\_\_\_? I'm not so sure about that.

YOUNG MAN: Perhaps in the long **35.** \_\_\_\_\_ -- but not in the **36.** \_\_\_\_\_ future.

YOUNG WOMAN: Mmm. And I expect most people will be expected to **37.** \_\_\_\_\_ until they're much **38.** \_\_\_\_\_ -- as everyone's living much **39.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG MAN: That's already **40.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: I enjoyed all that **41.** \_\_\_\_\_ on how **42.** \_\_\_\_\_ has changed some **43.** \_\_\_\_\_ and how they're likely to change in the near **44.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG MAN: Yeah, incredible. Like **45.** \_\_\_\_\_. You might think all the **46.** \_\_\_\_\_ would have put them out of a **47.** \_\_\_\_\_, but in fact there are more of them than ever. They're still really in **48.** \_\_\_\_\_ and have become far more **49.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Right. That was amazing. Twenty times more **50.** \_\_\_\_\_ in this **51.** \_\_\_\_\_ compared to the **52.** \_\_\_\_\_ century.

YOUNG MAN: I know. I'd never have thought that **53.** \_\_\_\_\_ for **54.** \_\_\_\_\_ would have gone up so much in the last hundred years. One **55.** \_\_\_\_\_ for every 287 people now, compared to one for over **56.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Yeah because people's **57.** \_\_\_\_\_ power has gone up so they can afford to spend more on **58.** \_\_\_\_\_ like that.

YOUNG MAN: But **59.** \_\_\_\_\_ hasn't changed the actual **60.** \_\_\_\_\_ that much.

YOUNG WOMAN: No, they've got **61.** \_\_\_\_\_, etc. but it's one **62.** \_\_\_\_\_ where you don't depend on a **63.** \_\_\_\_\_. The kind of **64.** \_\_\_\_\_ that **65.** \_\_\_\_\_ staff do has changed enormously, thanks to **66.** \_\_\_\_\_. Even 20 years ago there were **67.** \_\_\_\_\_ doing **68.** \_\_\_\_\_ and **69.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG MAN: Yes. Really **70.** \_\_\_\_\_ compared to these days, when they're given much more **71.** \_\_\_\_\_ and higher **72.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Mmm. A lot of **73.** \_\_\_\_\_ go in for this kind of **74.** \_\_\_\_\_ now ... I'd expected there to be a much bigger **75.** \_\_\_\_\_ in the number of **76.** \_\_\_\_\_ workers in the **77.** \_\_\_\_\_ century. But the 1871 **78.** \_\_\_\_\_ showed that roughly 25% of the **79.** \_\_\_\_\_ worked on the **80.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG MAN: Yeah, I'd have assumed it would be more than 50%. Now it's less than **81.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: What about **82.** \_\_\_\_\_ workers?

YOUNG MAN: They barely existed in the **83.** \_\_\_\_\_ century as people's **84.** \_\_\_\_\_ was so much **85.** \_\_\_\_\_. But now of course this **86.** \_\_\_\_\_ will see huge **87.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG WOMAN: Yeah- and it's hard enough to meet current **88.** \_\_\_\_\_. The future looks quite **89.** \_\_\_\_\_ for **90.** \_\_\_\_\_ clerks. They've been in **91.** \_\_\_\_\_ since **92.** \_\_\_\_\_ were introduced in the **93.** \_\_\_\_\_.

YOUNG MAN: And **94.** \_\_\_\_\_ will certainly make most of the **95.** \_\_\_\_\_ they do now **96.** \_\_\_\_\_, I think.

YOUNG WOMAN: I agree, although the **97.** \_\_\_\_\_ may change. It's very hard to **98.** \_\_\_\_\_ what will happen.