

CHUYÊN ĐỀ: PASSIVE VOICE (THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG)

PHẦN A: LÝ THUYẾT

I. Công thức chung : BE + PAST PARTICIPLE (PP = V-ed/V3)

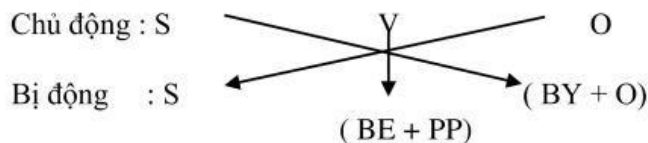
II. Công thức của từng thì:

TENSES	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
1. The simple present	S + V(s/es)	S+ am/is/are+PP
2. The pre. Continuous	S + am/ is/ are + V-ing	S+am/is/are/+being+PP
3. The present perfect	S + have/ has + PP	S+ have/has+ been+PP
4. The simple past	S + V2/ V-ed	S+ was/were+PP
5. The past continuous	S + was/ were + V- ing	S+ was/were+being+PP
6. The past perfect	S + had + PP	S+ had+been+PP
7. The simple future	S + will/ shall + V-bare	S+ will/shall+be+PP
8. The near future	S+am/ is/are going to+ V-bare	S+am/is/are going to+be+PP
9. The Modal verbs	S + can, could, shall, should, may, might, must, have to, ought to +V-bare	S + can/could/may.....+ be + PP

III. Quy tắc chuyển sang câu bị động:

- Xác định S, V, O ở câu chủ động.
- Lấy tân ngữ (O) của câu chủ động về làm chủ ngữ (S) của câu bị động.
- Xem động từ chính của câu chủ động chia ở thì nào thì chia động từ to be ở câu bị động thì đó và biến đổi động từ chính của câu chủ động về dạng quá khứ phân từ (past participle) ở câu bị động
- Lấy chủ ngữ (S) của câu chủ động về làm bổ túc từ (O) của câu bị động và viết giới từ by ở đằng trước bổ túc từ đó.

IV. Cấu trúc : Chủ động : S



V. Examples:

- My mother has made that cake.
S V O

---- That cake **has been made** by my mother

- Nam is asking me a lot of questions.
S V O

---- I am being asked a lot of questions by Nam.

VI. Các trường hợp cần lưu ý:

1. S của câu chủ động là những đại từ nhân xưng (he, she, you, they, we..) và các từ như: someone, somebody, anyone, anybody, everyone, everybody,..... thì lược bỏ by O trong câu bị động nếu không muốn nêu rõ tác nhân.

Ex: Someone has sent me the flowers.

---- I have been sent the flowers.

She must do all homework before going to bed.

---- All homework must be done before going to bed.

2. Trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn đứng trước "by + O bị động".

Ex: The police found him in the forest.

----He was found in the forest by the police.

3. Trạng từ chỉ thời gian đứng sau "by + O bị động".

Ex: Mr Brown bought the house last week.

---- The house was bought by Mr Brown last week.

4. Trạng từ chỉ thể cách đứng giữa "BE + PP".

Ex: The boss has treated them badly.

---- They have been badly treated by the boss.

5. Đối với một số động từ có 2 tân ngữ thì 1 trong 2 tân ngữ có thể làm chủ ngữ của câu bị động; tuy nhiên tân ngữ chỉ người thường được dùng nhiều hơn.

Ex: He sent me a postcard.

---- I was sent a postcard.

---- A postcard was sent to me.

MỘT SỐ DẠNG BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

1. **Causative form:** (Thê nhờ bảo): “**Have**” hoặc “**Get**”.

a. **Have**

* Chủ động: **S + have + O.1 (person) + bare -V + O.2 (thing)**

* Bị động : **S + have + O.2 (thing) + past participle**

Ex: I had him repair the roof yesterday.

---- I had the roof repaired yesterday.

b. **Get**

* Chủ động : **S + get + O.1(person) + to- inf + O.2 (thing)**

* Bị động : **S + get + O.2 (thing) + past participle**

Ex: I will get her to cut my hair

---- I will get my hair cut.

2. **Verbs of Opinion** (Động từ chỉ quan điểm): Say, think, believe, know, report, rumour.....

Có 2 dạng bị động:

* Chủ động: **S1 + V of pinion + (that) + clause (S2+V + O)**

* Bị động : **It + be + V of opinion (PP) + (that) + clause.**

Hoặc: **S2 + be + V of opinion (PP) +**

to-inf
to have + PP

Ex: - They said that John is the brightest student in class.

→ It was said that John is the brightest student in class.

→ John was said to be the brightest student in class.

- They knew that Mary won the competition.

→ It was known that Mary won the competition

→ Mary was known to have won the competition.

3. **Verbs of perception** (Động từ chỉ giác quan): see, watch, hear,

* Chủ động: **S + V + O + bare - inf / V-ing**

* Bị động : **S + Be + V (PP) + to-inf/ V-ing**

Ex: - People saw him steal your car.

→ He was seen to steal your car.

- The teacher is watching them working.

→ They are being watched working by the teacher.

4. **Câu bị động đối với động từ NEED**

Sau động từ need + V-ing thì câu mang nghĩa bị động (Hoặc need + to be + PP)

Ex: The windows need cleaning

(Hoặc The windows need to be cleaned)

* Các động từ **require** và **want** cũng được dùng như **need** trong trường hợp này

Ex: These letters require typing

(Hoặc These letters require to be typed)

5. **Câu bị động đối với động từ MAKE**

MAKE thường được theo sau bởi To – infinitive khi được dùng trong câu bị động

Ex: My boss made me **work** hard

→ I was made **to work** hard by my boss

6. **Cấu trúc “Let somebody do something”**

Ex: He let me go → I was let go/ I was allowed to go

TỰ LUẬN

EXERCISE 1: Chuyển các câu sau sang bị động

1. My father waters this flower every morning.
2. John invited Fiona to his birthday party last night.
3. Her mother is preparing the dinner in the kitchen.
4. We should clean our teeth twice a day.
5. Our teachers have explained the English grammar.
6. Some drunk drivers caused the accident in this city.
7. Tom will visit his parents next month.
8. The manager didn't phone the secretary this morning.
9. Did Mary buy this beautiful dress?
10. I won't hang these old pictures in the living room.
11. The German didn't build this factory during the Second World War.
12. The Greens are going to paint this house and these cars for Christmas Day.
13. Ann had fed the cats before she went to the cinema.
14. The students have discussed the pollution problems since last week.
15. Have the thieves stolen the most valuable painting in the national museum?
16. Some people will interview the new president on TV.
17. How many languages do they speak in Canada?
18. Are you going to repair those shoes?
19. He has broken his nose in a football match.
20. Have you finished the above sentences?

Đáp án

1. This flower is watered (by my father) every morning.
2. Fiona was invited to John's birthday party last night.
3. The dinner is being prepared (by her mother) in the kitchen.
4. Our teeth should be cleaned twice a day.
5. The English grammar has been explained (by our teacher).
6. The accident was caused in this city (by some drunk drivers).
7. Tom's parents will be visited (by him) next month.
8. The secretary wasn't phoned (by the manager) this morning.
9. Was this beautiful dress bought by Mary?
10. These old pictures won't be hung in the living room (by me).
11. This factory wasn't built (by the Germans) during the Second World War.
12. This house and these cars are going to be painted for Christmas day by the Greens.
13. The cats had been fed (by Ann) before she went to the cinema.
14. The pollution problems have been discussed (by the students) since last week.
15. Has the most valuable painting in the national museum been stolen (by the thieves)?
16. The new president will be interviewed on TV (by some people).
17. How many languages are spoken in Canada (by them)?
18. Are those shoes going to be repaired?
19. His nose has been broken in a football match (by him).
20. Have the above sentences been finished?

THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC MẪU CÂU CƠ BẢN

EXERCISE 2: Chuyển các câu sau sang bị động

1. The waiter brings me this dish.
2. Our friends send these postcards to us.
3. Their grandmother told them this story when they visited her last week.
4. Tim ordered this train ticket for his mother.
5. You didn't show me the special cameras.
6. She showed her ticket to the airline agent.
7. He lends his friend his new shoes.
8. She left her relatives five million pounds.
9. The shop assistant handed these boxes to the customer.
10. The board awarded the first prize to the reporter.

11. Have you sent the christmas cards to your family?
12. The committee appointed Alice secretary for the meeting.
13. He hides the broken cup in the drawer.
14. They keep this room tidy all the time.
15. They all voted the party a great success.
16. We gave Ann some bananas and some flowers.
17. They moved the fridge into the living room.
18. She bought some cups of tea to the visitors in the next room.
19. They find the new project worthless.
20. The secretary didn't take the note to the manager.

Đáp án

1. This dish is brought to me (by the waiter).
2. These postcards are sent to us (by our friend).
3. This story was told to them (by their grandmother) when they visited her last week.
4. This train ticket was ordered for Tim's mother.
5. The special cameras weren't showed to me.
6. Her ticket was showed to the airline agent (by her).
7. His new shoes are lent to his friends (by him).
8. Five million pounds was left to her relatives (by her).
9. These boxes were handed to the customer (by the shop assistant).
10. The first prize was awarded to the reporter (by the board).
11. Have the christmas cards been sent to your family?
12. Alice was appointed secretary for the meeting (by the committee).
13. The broken cup is hidden in the drawer (by him).
14. This room is kept tidy (by them) all the time.
15. The party was voted a great success (by them).
16. Ann was given some bananas and some flowers (by us).
17. The fridge was moved into the living room (by them).
18. Some cups of tea were brought to the visitors in the next room (by her).
19. The new project is found worthless.
20. The note wasn't taken to the manager (by the secretary).

THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ TƯỜNG THUẬT

EXERCISE 3: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.

1. They told me that you were the best architect in this city.
2. She reported that the flowers were killed by frost.
3. Some people inform me that the director is going to take a business trip to England.
4. That officer announced that the meeting was delayed until next week.
5. He discovered that this cotton was grown in Egypt.
6. They promise that the performance will start on time.
7. He recommends that we should stay at the city center.
8. We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.
9. The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.
10. They have persuaded me that they will go with me to the stadium.
11. They have decided that the company will go to the beach together at the weekend.
12. People think that Maradona is the best football player in the 20th century.
13. They find that the job is not suitable for a girl like her.
14. The teacher explained that this powerful engine pulled the train.
15. He told me that his football team had played well last season.

Đáp án

1. I was told that you were the architect in this city.
2. It was reported that the flowers were killed by frost./ The flowers were reported to be killed by frost.
3. I am informed that the director is going to take a business trip to England.
4. It was announced that the meeting was delayed until next week.
5. It was discovered that this cotton was grown in Egypt.
6. It is promised that the performance will start on time.

7. It is recommended that we should stay at the city center.
8. It was believed that Alice would pass the driving test./ Alice was believed to pass the driving test.
9. All the workers are notified that they will have to work extra hard this month.
10. I have been persuaded that they will go with me to the stadium.
11. It has been decided that the company will go to the beach together at the weekend.
12. It is thought that Maradona is the best football player in the 20th century./ Maradona is thought to be the best football player in the 20th century.
13. It is found that the job is not suitable for a girl like her./ The job is found to be not suitable for a girl like her.
14. It was explained that this powerful engine pulled the train.
15. I was told that his football team had played well last season.

BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI NHỮNG ĐỘNG TỪ SAI BẢO.

EXERCISE 4: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.

1. I had my nephew paint the gate last week.
2. She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.
3. They have her tell the story again.
4. John gets his sister to clean his shirt.
5. Anne had had a friend type her composition.
6. Rick will have a barber cut his hair.
7. I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.
8. He had a mechanic repair his car.
9. She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.
10. They had the police arrest the shoplifter.
11. Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?
12. I must have the dentist check my teeth.
13. She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.
14. We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.
15. The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

Đáp án

1. I had the gate painted last week.
2. She will have her car washed tomorrow.
3. They have the story told again.
4. John gets his shirt cleaned.
5. Anne has had her composition typed.
6. Rick will have his hair cut.
7. I will get a new dress made.
8. He had his car repaired.
9. She often gets the heater maintained.
10. They had the shoplifter arrested.
11. Are you going to have your shoes repaired?
12. I must have my teeth checked.
13. She will have her dog examined.
14. We had this photograph taken when we were on holiday last summer.
15. The Greens had their carpet cleaned.

EXERCISE 5: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

1. Tam learns English everyday.
2. Mr.Pike bought a new car yesterday.
3. Tam is reading a book now.
4. They can't make tea with cold water.
5. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.
6. Somebody has taken some of my book away.
7. They will hold the meeting before the may day.
8. They have to repair the engine of the car
9. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.
10. People spend a lot of money on advertising everyday.

11. They may use this room for the classroom.
12. The teacher is going to tell the story.
13. Mary is cutting the cake with a sharp knife.
14. They have provided the victims with food and clothing.
15. You mustn't use this machine after 5.30pm.
16. They told the new students where to sit.
17. John used to visit Mr.Cole at weekends.
18. She ought to do all the housework.
19. My mother had written the letter before 1985.
20. I'm cleaning my room.
21. They should phone her before the meeting.
22. My mother was making a cake when I came home.
23. Someone has stolen his car.
24. Police were questioning Tom.
25. He opens the mails every morning.
26. They are building a new school in this town.
27. The fire has destroyed many houses.
28. We finished the job by 10 o' clock.
29. They close the museum on Monday.
30. The police stopped us on our way to school.
31. People speak English all over the world.
32. They will build a new school next year.
33. John will deliver the letter.
34. He must do it right now.
35. You should finish the report now.
36. We shall discuss the matter in the afternoon.
37. People must not leave bicycle in the hall.
38. Parents should give children a lot of love.
39. Mr.Brown will fly a plane easily.
40. They made him work all day.
41. You needn't do all the homework.
42. He had to finish his work on time.
43. He used to borrow my pen.
44. Somebody has taken my briefcase.
45. Mr.Brian saw the accident.
46. The mad dog bit the little boy.

Đáp án

1. English is learned by Tam everyday.
2. A new car was bought by Mr. Pike yesterday.
3. A book is being read by Tam now.
4. Tea can't be made with cold water.
5. All the workers of the plant were instructed by the chef engineer.
6. Some of my books have been taken away.
7. The meeting will be held before the may day.
8. The engine of the car has to be repaired.
9. The window was broken and some pictures were took away by the boys.
10. A lot of money is spent everyday.
11. This room may be used for the classroom.
12. The story is going to be told by the teacher.
13. The cake is being cut with a sharp knife by Mary.
14. The victims have been provided with food and clothing.
15. The machine mustn't be used after 5.30pm.
16. The new student were told where to sit.
17. Mr. Cole used to be visited by John at weekends.
18. All the housework ought to be done.

19. The letter had been written by my mother before 1985.
 20. My room is being cleaned.
 21. She should be phoned before the meeting.
 22. A cake was being made by my mother when I came home.
 23. His car has been stolen.
 24. Tom was being questioned by police.
 25. The mails are opened every morning.
 26. A new school is being built in this town.
 27. Many houses have been destroyed by the fire.
 28. The job was finished by 10 o'clock.
 29. The museum is closed on Monday.
 30. We were stopped by the police on our way to school.
 31. English is spoken all over the world.
 32. A new school will be built next year.
 33. The letter will be delivered by John.
 34. It must be done right now.
 35. The report should be finished right now.
 36. The matter will be discussed in the afternoon.
 37. Bicycle mustn't be left in the hall.
 38. Children should be given a lot of love.
 39. A plane will be flown by Mr. Brown easily.
 40. He was made work all day.
 41. The homework needn't be done
 42. His work had to be finished on time.
 43. My pen used to be borrowed
 44. My briefcase has been taken.
 45. The accident was seen by Mr. Brian.
 46. The little boy was bitten by the mad dog
- Còn tiếp

80 câu luyện tập về dạng bị động hay

I. Chuyển các câu sau sang câu bị động

1. Mary types letters in the office.
2. His father will help you tomorrow.
3. Science and technology have completely changed human life.
4. Peter broke this bottle.
5. They are learning English in the room.
6. Nothing can change my mind.
7. No one had told me about it.
8. I don't know her telephone number
9. My students will bring the children home.
10. They sent me a present last week.
11. She gave us more information.
12. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plan.
13. They can't make tea with cold water.
14. Somebody has taken some of my books away.
15. They will hold the meeting before May Day.
16. They have to repair the engine of the car.
17. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.
18. People spend a lot of money on advertising every day.
19. Teacher is going to tell a story.
20. Mary is cutting a cake with a sharp knife.
21. The children looked at the woman with a red hat.
22. They have provided the victims with food and clothing.
23. People speak English in almost every corner of the world.
24. You mustn't use this machine after 5:30 p.m.

25. After class, one of the students always erases the chalk board.

II. Chuyển các câu hỏi dạng đảo Có/ Không sang câu bị động

26. Do they teach English here?

27. Will you invite her to your wedding party?

28. Has Tom finished the work?

29. Did the teacher give some exercises?

30. Have they changed the window of the laboratory?

31. Is she going to write a poem?

32. Is she making big cakes for the party?

33. Are the police making inquiries about the thief?

34. Must we finish the test before ten?

35. Will buses bring the children home?

36. Have you finished your homework?

III. Chuyển các câu hỏi bắt đầu bằng từ hỏi "H/ WH" sau sang câu bị động

37. Why didn't they help him?

38. How many games has the team played?

39. Where do people speak English?

40. Who are they keeping in the kitchen?

41. How can they open this safe?

42. What books are people reading this year?

43. How did the police find the lost man?

44. Who look after the children for you?

45. How long have they waited for the doctor?

46. What time can the boys hand in their papers?

47. Who lend you this book?

48. How many marks does the teacher give you?

IV. Chuyển các câu có 2 tân ngữ sau sang câu bị động

49. They paid me a lot of money to do the job.

50. The teacher gave each of us two exercise books.

51. Someone will tell him that news.

52. They have sent enough money to those poor boys.

53. They have given the women in most countries in the world the right to vote.

V. Chuyển các câu với động từ tường thuật sau sang câu bị động

54. They think that he has died a natural death.

55. Some people believe that 13 is an unlucky number.

56. They say that John is the brightest student in class.

57. They reported that the President had suffered a heart attack.

58. I knew that they had told him of the meeting.

59. They declared that she won the competition.

60. They rumored the man was still living.

61. People think that Jack London's life and writing's represent the American love of adventure.

62. They reported that the troops were coming.

63. People believed that the earth stood still.

VI. Chuyển các câu với động từ chỉ nhận thức sau sang câu bị động

64. I have heard her sing this song several times.

65. People saw him steal your car.

66. The teacher is watching the work.

67. He won't let you do that silly thing again.

68. People don't make the children work hard.

69. They made him work all day.

70. The detective saw the woman putting the jewelry in her bag.

71. The terrorists made the hostages lie down.

72. Police advise drivers to use an alternative route.

73. She helps me to do all these difficult exercises.

VII. Cho dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc

74. Toshico had her car (repair) by a mechanic.
75. Ellen got Marvin (type) her paper.
76. We got our house (paint) last week.
77. Dr Byrd is having the students (write) a composition.
78. Mark got his transcripts (send) to the university.
79. Maria is having her hair (cut) tomorrow.
80. Will Mr. Brown have the porter (carry) his luggage to his car?

Đáp án

I.

1. Letters are typed in the office by Mary.
2. You'll be helped by his father tomorrow.
3. The human life has completely been changed with science and technology.
4. This bottle was broken by Peter.
5. English is being learnt in the room.
6. My mind can't be changed.
7. I hadn't been told about it.
8. Her telephone number isn't known.
9. The children will be brought home by my students.
10. I was sent a present last week.
11. We were given more information.
12. All the workers of the plan were being instructed by the chief engineer.
13. Tea can't be made with cold water.
14. Some of my books have been taken away.
15. The meeting will be held before May Day.
16. The engine of the car has to be repaired.
17. The window was broken and some pictures were taken away by the boys.
18. A lot of money is spent on advertising every day.
19. A story is going to be told by teacher.
20. A cake is being cut with a sharp knife by Mary.
21. The woman with a red hat was looked at by the children.
22. The victims have been provided with food and clothing.
23. English is spoken in almost every corner of the world.
24. This machine mustn't be used after 5:30 p.m.
25. After class, the chalk board is always erased by one of the students.

II.

26. Is English taught here?
27. Will she be invited to your wedding party?
28. Has the work been finished by Tom?
29. Were some exercises given by the teacher?
30. Has the window of the laboratory been changed?
31. Is a poem going to be written?
32. Are big cakes being made for the party?
33. Are inquiries about the thief being made by the police?
34. Must the test be finished before ten?
35. Will the children be brought home with buses?
36. Has your homework been finished?

III.

37. Why wasn't he helped?
38. How many games have been played by the team?
39. Where is English spoken?
40. Who are being kept in the kitchen?
41. How can this be opened safe?
42. What books are being read this year?
43. How was the lost man found by the police?
44. By whom are the children looked after for you?

45. How long has the doctor been waited for?
46. What time can their papers be handed in by the boys?
47. By whom is this book lent?
48. How many marks are given to you by the teacher?

IV.

49. I was paid a lot of money to do the job.
50. Each of us was given two exercise books by the teacher.
51. He will be told that news.
52. Those poor boys have been sent enough money.
53. The women in most countries in the world have been given the right to vote.

V.

54. He is thought to have died a natural death.
55. 13 is believed to be an unlucky number.
56. John is said to be the brightest student in class.
57. The President was reported to have suffered a heart attack.
58. They were known to have told him of the meeting.
59. She was declared to win the competition.
60. The man was rumored to be still living.
61. Jack London's life and writing is thought to represent the American love of adventure.
62. The troops were reported to be coming.
63. The earth was believed to stand still.

VI.

64. She has been heard to sing this song several times.
65. He was seen to steal your car.
66. The work is being watched by the teacher.
67. You won't be let to do that silly thing again.
68. The children are made to work hard.
69. He was made to work all day.
70. The woman was seen putting the jewelry in her bag by the detective.
71. The hostages were made to lie down by the terrorists.
72. Drivers are advised to use an alternative route by police.
73. I am helped to do all these difficult exercises.

VII.

74. repaired
75. to type
76. painted
77. write
78. sent
79. cut
80. carry