

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

UNDERSTANDING GLOBALIZATION

Have you ever wondered how (1) _____ countries become more interconnected? Globalization is the process that allows for the exchange of ideas, goods, and services across the world. This phenomenon has (2) _____ many businesses to expand their markets beyond national borders. With the rise of technology and communication, companies can now (3) _____ with customers and partners globally. However, globalization also raises important questions about cultural identity and economic inequality. Are we (4) _____ our local traditions in favor of a more homogenized culture? To explore these issues, join our upcoming seminar on globalization. Experts will discuss its impacts on (5) _____ and society, and provide insights into how we can navigate this complex landscape. Don't miss this opportunity to (6) _____ your understanding of the world!

(Adapted from Global Insights)

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|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Question 1: A. separate | B. different | C. distant | D. various |
| Question 2: A. encouraged | B. discouraging | C. discourage | D. encourages |
| Question 3: A. communicate | B. communicates | C. communicating | D. communication |
| Question 4: A. losing | B. lose | C. lost | D. to lose |
| Question 5: A. economical | B. economic | C. economically | D. economies |
| Question 6: A. improve | B. improved | C. improving | D. to improve |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Saving Money on Everyday Expenses

Looking to cut down on your spending? Here are some simple ways to save money without sacrificing your lifestyle.

Money-Saving Facts: Many households (7) _____ from unnecessary expenses each month. Small changes in your daily habits can help reduce costs significantly.

Smart Saving Strategies:

- Plan your meals! Preparing meals at home can help avoid the temptation to eat (8) _____, saving you money.

- Track your spending! Keeping a record of your purchases helps (9)_____ where you can cut back.
- Buy in bulk! (10)_____ making small purchases, buying in bulk can be more cost-effective.
- Use discounts! Take advantage of coupons and sales to (11)_____ your savings.
- Avoid impulse buys! Sticking to a shopping list can help you (12)_____ unnecessary purchases.

- Question 7.** A. benefit B. suffer C. gain D. struggle
Question 8. A. for B. with C. in D. out
Question 9. A. see B. identify C. manage D. understand
Question 10. A. Instead of B. On account of C. While D. After
Question 11. A. maximize B. reduce C. minimize D. cut off
Question 12. A. improve B. make C. avoid D. achieve

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13.** a. Jason: That's awesome! I wish I could have gone with you.
 b. Jason: Hi, Emma! Did you enjoy the concert last night?
 c. Emma: Hey, Jason! It was incredible! The band played all my favorite songs.
 A. a-c-b B. b-a-c C. b-c-a D. c-b-a
- Question 14.** a. Sarah: You should join me next time; it's a lot of fun!
 b. Sarah: I just started a new painting class at the community center.
 c. Sarah: We're focusing on watercolors right now.
 d. James: I've always wanted to try that!
 e. James: That's exciting! What style are you learning?
 A. b-e-c-d-a B. a-c-b-d-e C. b-d-a-e-c D. a-b-c-e-d
- Question 15.** Hi Karen,
 a. I feel much more confident about it now.
 b. Let's grab coffee soon so I can catch you up on everything!
 c. I really appreciate your support.
 d. I wanted to say thanks for your help with my project last week.
 e. Your insights made a huge difference in my presentation.
 Best,
 Nina
 A. d-e-a-c-b. B. a-d-b-c-e C. d-c-a-b-e D. a-c-b-d-e
- Question 16.** a. It helps improve your mood and boosts your energy levels.
 b. Try to find an activity you enjoy, whether it's jogging, dancing, or swimming.
 c. Consistency is crucial; aim to be active most days of the week.
 d. Regular exercise is vital for maintaining a healthy lifestyle.
 e. Remember to listen to your body and rest when needed.
 A. d-e-c-a-b B. b-a-d-c-e C. a-d-b-c-e D. d-a-b-c-e.

- Question 17.** a. It will feature artifacts and interactive displays for visitors.
b. The opening ceremony is scheduled for next Saturday.
c. The local museum is hosting a special exhibit on ancient civilizations.
d. This exhibit promises to be an educational experience for all ages.
e. Everyone is invited to attend and learn more about our history.
A. b-c-d-e-a B. a-d-b-c-e C. c-a-d-e-b. D. a-c-b-d-e

Read the following passage about choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Choosing a career is a significant decision that can impact one's life in many ways. (18) _____. To make an informed decision, it is essential to consider various factors, such as personal interests, skills, and values.

One of the most important factors to consider is personal interests. (19) _____. By pursuing a career that aligns with your passions, you are more likely to be motivated and satisfied.

Another important factor is skills and abilities. (20) _____. Identifying your strengths and weaknesses can help you choose a career path that suits your skills and talents.

In addition to personal interests and skills, it is crucial to consider the job market and industry trends. (21) _____. Researching different career paths and staying up-to-date on industry developments can help you make informed decisions.

To make the most of your career journey, it is essential to be proactive and take steps to develop your skills and network with professionals in your desired field. (22) _____. By continuously learning and adapting, you can increase your chances of success.

- Question 18.** A. However, choosing a career can be a daunting task.
B. It is important to choose a high-paying career.
C. Most people find their dream job early in life.
D. A college degree is necessary for success.

- Question 19.** A. A fulfilling career should provide financial security.
B. A successful career requires hard work and dedication.
C. Your career should align with your passions and values.
D. It is important to choose a career that is in high demand.

- Question 20.** A. Your education level is the most important factor in choosing a career.
B. Soft skills are less important than hard skills.
C. Self-awareness is key to making informed career decisions.
D. It is important to have a clear career plan from a young age.

Question 21. A. The job market is stable and predictable.

B. The job market is constantly changing.

C. It is important to choose a career that is recession-proof.

D. Most jobs require specialized skills.

Question 22. A. Networking is not important for career success.

B. It is important to focus on one's own strengths and weaknesses.

C. Lifelong learning is essential for career advancement.

D. It is important to choose a career that offers job security.

Read the following passage about wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Wildlife conservation is a crucial endeavor that aims to protect animal species and their habitats. This effort is essential for maintaining biodiversity and ensuring the health of our ecosystems. Human activities such as deforestation, pollution, and climate change are some of the primary threats to wildlife. Conservation initiatives strive to mitigate these impacts through various strategies.

One significant aspect of wildlife conservation is the establishment of protected areas. National parks, wildlife reserves, and marine protected areas are created to provide safe havens for endangered species. These areas not only protect wildlife but also offer opportunities for scientific research and eco-tourism, which can benefit local economies.

Another important approach is the reintroduction of species into their natural habitats. This method has been successful in bringing several species back from the brink of extinction. Conservationists carefully monitor and support these reintroduced populations to ensure their survival.

Education and awareness campaigns play a pivotal role in wildlife conservation as well. By educating the public about the importance of biodiversity and the threats facing wildlife, these campaigns foster a sense of responsibility and encourage community involvement in conservation efforts.

Technological advancements are also aiding conservation efforts. Innovations such as satellite tracking, DNA analysis, and drone surveillance help researchers gather critical data and monitor wildlife populations more effectively. These tools enable more informed decision-making and efficient conservation strategies.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to wildlife?

A. Deforestation

B. Pollution

C. Climate change

D. Urbanization

Question 24. The word "establishment" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

A. creation

B. destruction

C. preservation

D. alteration

Question 25. The word "their" in paragraph 1 refers to:

- A. natural habitats
- B. reintroduced populations
- C. conservationists
- D. species

Question 26. The word "pivotal" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by:

- A. trivial
- B. crucial
- C. secondary
- D. irrelevant

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Technological advancements hinder conservation efforts.
- B. There is no alternative to technology in saving wildlife.
- C. Technology could be another way to aid conservation efforts.
- D. Technology should be the only focus in wildlife conservation.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Only national parks can protect endangered species.
- B. Reintroduction of species has never been successful.
- C. Education campaigns foster community involvement.
- D. Technological advancements are irrelevant to conservation.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for maintaining endangered species?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Wildlife conservation refers to the efforts made to protect and preserve wild animal species and their habitats. [II] It is crucial for maintaining biodiversity, which plays a vital role in ecosystem stability and health (Smith & Jones, 2018). [III] Unfortunately, many species are threatened due to habitat destruction, poaching, and climate change, making conservation efforts more urgent than ever. [IV]

One of the primary reasons for wildlife conservation is the preservation of biodiversity. A diverse range of species contributes to ecosystem services, such as pollination, water purification, and climate regulation. The loss of a single species can disrupt these services and lead to ecological imbalances. For instance, the decline of pollinators like bees has serious implications for food production and agriculture (Global Biodiversity Outlook, 2020).

Moreover, wildlife conservation has significant economic benefits. Many communities depend on ecotourism, which relies on healthy wildlife populations and intact ecosystems. According to a study by the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), ecotourism can generate billions of dollars in revenue, providing jobs and supporting local economies (WWF, 2021). Protecting wildlife not only safeguards natural resources but also creates sustainable livelihoods for local populations.

However, effective wildlife conservation requires a collaborative approach. Governments, non-governmental organizations, and local communities must work together to implement policies and strategies that promote conservation efforts. Community-based conservation initiatives, where local people actively participate in protecting their natural resources, have shown promising results. These initiatives empower communities and ensure that conservation efforts are tailored to local needs and contexts (Bennett & Dearden, 2014).

(Adapted from *Wildlife Conservation and Its Importance* by Smith, Jones, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Conservation measures are essential for the survival of many endangered species.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "ecosystem services" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. benefits provided by the economy
- B. functions that ecosystems perform for humanity
- C. services offered by wildlife organizations
- D. economic services provided by local communities

Question 33. The word "their" in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

- A. ecosystem stability
- B. biodiversity
- C. local people
- D. ecological imbalance

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason for wildlife conservation?

- A. To maintain biodiversity
- B. To ensure food production
- C. To promote industrial development
- D. To support ecosystem stability

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Ecotourism negatively affects local economies.
- B. Wildlife conservation primarily benefits large corporations.
- C. Protecting wildlife can create economic opportunities for local communities.
- D. Wildlife conservation is not economically beneficial.

Question 36. The word "collaborative" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. independent B. cooperative C. competitive D. isolated

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Only governments are responsible for wildlife conservation.
- B. Ecotourism has no connection to wildlife conservation efforts.
- C. Community involvement is essential for successful conservation initiatives.
- D. Wildlife conservation is solely focused on endangered species.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Collaborative efforts lead to better conservation policies.
- B. Local communities must manage their resources without external help.
- C. Wildlife conservation can only succeed with the involvement of different groups.
- D. Conservation initiatives do not require local participation.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Wildlife conservation is primarily a global issue that does not affect local communities.
- B. The economic benefits of conservation are negligible compared to its ecological impact.
- C. Without wildlife conservation, both biodiversity and local economies may suffer.
- D. Habitat destruction has little impact on wildlife populations.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Wildlife conservation is essential for protecting species and habitats, maintaining biodiversity, and providing economic benefits through ecotourism, requiring collaborative efforts for effectiveness.
- B. The primary focus of wildlife conservation is on endangered species and their immediate habitats.
- C. Wildlife conservation is not necessary as most species are thriving in their environments.
- D. Ecotourism is the only reason for wildlife conservation efforts globally.

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