

TA9. U7. Natural wonders of the world – Vocabulary 3

<p>Nature and Environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • natural wonder (<i>n</i>): kỳ quan thiên nhiên • landscape (<i>n</i>): phong cảnh • heritage (<i>n</i>): di sản • rainforest (<i>n</i>): rừng nhiệt đới • flora (<i>n</i>): thực vật • fauna (<i>n</i>): động vật • coral watching (<i>n</i>): ngắm san hô • sailing (<i>n</i>): chèo thuyền buồm • national park (<i>n</i>): công viên quốc gia • coast (<i>n</i>): bờ biển • valley (<i>n</i>): thung lũng • paradise (<i>n</i>): thiên đường • peak (<i>n</i>): đỉnh • charming (<i>adj</i>): quyến rũ, duyên dáng • majestic (<i>adj</i>): hùng vĩ • magnificent (<i>adj</i>): tráng lệ <p>Sustainability and Conservation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sustainable (<i>adj</i>): bền vững • destroy (<i>v</i>): phá hủy • protect (<i>v</i>): bảo vệ • conserve (<i>v</i>): bảo tồn • endanger (<i>v</i>): gây nguy hiểm • environmentalist (<i>n</i>): nhà môi trường • diversity (<i>n</i>): sự đa dạng <p>Actions and Exploration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • explore (<i>v</i>): khám phá • discover (<i>v</i>): khám phá • admire (<i>v</i>): ngưỡng mộ • locate (<i>v</i>): định vị • manage (<i>v</i>): quản lý • rank (<i>v</i>): xếp hạng • mention (<i>v</i>): đề cập • consider (<i>v</i>): cân nhắc 	<p>Travel and Tourism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • travel destination (<i>n</i>): điểm đến du lịch • scuba diving (<i>n</i>): lặn có bình dưỡng khí • snowstorm (<i>n</i>): bão tuyết • natural wonder (<i>n</i>): kỳ quan thiên nhiên <p>Support and Contribution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • support (<i>v</i>): ủng hộ, hỗ trợ • encourage (<i>v</i>): khuyến khích • contribute (<i>v</i>): đóng góp <p>Emotions and Judgments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • interested (<i>adj</i>): quan tâm • indecisive (<i>adj</i>): do dự • afraid (<i>v</i>): e sợ • charming (<i>adj</i>): quyến rũ, duyên dáng • wonderful (<i>adj</i>): tuyệt vời <p>Permission and Accessibility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • access (<i>n</i>): sự tiếp cận • permit (<i>v</i>): cho phép • permission (<i>n</i>): sự cho phép <p>Danger and Risks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • risky (<i>adj</i>): nguy hiểm • urgent (<i>adj</i>): khẩn cấp <p>Government and Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • development (<i>n</i>): sự phát triển • government (<i>n</i>): chính phủ
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Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions (A-J).

1. Sustainable	A. A competition in which people take part to win a prize
2. Coral watching	B. To put something or someone in danger
3. Endanger	C. A deep area of land between two mountains
4. Explore	D. To look for or investigate new places or experiences
5. Majestic	E. A sport that involves swimming underwater with a special breathing device
6. Scuba diving	F. To motivate or give someone confidence to do something
7. Diversity	G. An activity where people observe underwater reefs and marine life
8. Valley	H. The variety of different plants, animals, or cultures in a certain place
9. Contest	I. Describes something that can be maintained over time without harming the environment
10. Encourage	J. Grand, impressive, and beautiful

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

1. Which of the following best describes a place considered a "natural wonder"?
 - A. A theme park
 - B. A rainforest
 - C. A shopping mall
 - D. A train station
2. What is the main purpose of a national park?
 - A. To provide space for new buildings
 - B. To protect natural landscapes and wildlife
 - C. To allow factories to develop
 - D. To increase population growth
3. Which word means "to keep something safe from harm or destruction"?
 - A. Destroy
 - B. Conserve
 - C. Endanger
 - D. Permit
4. Which activity involves using a boat with sails to move across water?
 - A. Coral watching
 - B. Sailing
 - C. Scuba diving
 - D. Snowstorm
5. Which word means the opposite of "secure" and refers to something that involves potential danger?
 - A. Indecisive
 - B. Wonderful
 - C. Risky
 - D. Charming
6. If you admire a natural place, what are you doing?
 - A. Ignoring it
 - B. Destroying it
 - C. Appreciating its beauty
 - D. Considering leaving
7. Which of the following words means "to give approval or allow someone to do something"?
 - A. Rank
 - B. Mention
 - C. Permit
 - D. Manage
8. What does an environmentalist do?
 - A. Develops virtual reality games
 - B. Manages big companies

- C. Builds new highways
- D. Works to protect nature and wildlife

9. A location ranked as a top travel destination is most likely:

- A. A restricted military area
- B. A dangerous place with extreme weather
- C. A place many tourists want to visit
- D. An abandoned building

10. What word means "to contribute to something by giving effort or resources"?

- A. Support
- B. Develop
- C. Mention
- D. Consider

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences using the correct word from the list. Each word should be used at least once.

(heritage, magnificent, access, travel destination, conserve, virtual, government, permission, afraid, development, environment, peak, national park, diversity, explore, landscape, contribute, encourage, wonderful, sustainable)

1. Many countries work hard to protect their cultural _____ so that future generations can enjoy their history.
2. The _____ view of the mountains left us speechless as we reached the peak.
3. Some regions have limited _____ to clean water due to climate change.
4. Thailand is a popular _____ known for its beaches and temples.
5. We must take action to _____ the rainforest before it disappears completely.
6. Many companies are now offering _____ tours of famous landmarks, allowing people to explore them from home.
7. The local _____ is responsible for protecting national parks and preserving nature.
8. You need special _____ to enter the restricted area of the wildlife reserve.
9. Some people are _____ of scuba diving because they don't feel comfortable underwater.

10. The rapid _____ of cities has led to increased pollution and habitat destruction.

11. A well-maintained _____ helps support a variety of species and ecosystems.

12. Standing at the _____ of the mountain, we could see for miles in every direction.

13. The Amazon _____ is home to millions of plant and animal species.

14. Yellowstone is the oldest _____ in the world and is famous for its geysers.

15. The country is making efforts to increase _____ in the workplace by promoting equal opportunities for all.

16. Many scientists travel to remote regions to _____ new species and study different ecosystems.

17. The breathtaking _____ of Ha Long Bay makes it one of the most visited natural attractions in Vietnam.

18. Many organizations aim to _____ people to reduce waste and protect the environment.

19. Tourists who visit protected areas should follow guidelines to avoid damaging the _____.

20. We need to invest in _____ solutions to ensure a better future for the next generations.