

# Review Units 1-4 B

## VOCABULARY: Nouns from phrasal verbs

Create phrasal nouns using a word from each of the boxes below. Then use them to complete the sentences.

back break in out out out

back break come over put set

1 My manager is very kind but he's no \_\_\_\_\_. He makes sure we all do our work on time and to a good standard.

2 The situation was far more dangerous than the officers expected so they called for \_\_\_\_\_.

3 Everybody has had \_\_\_\_\_ in their lives, but the most important lesson is to learn from them and overcome them.

4 Despite efforts to contain the virus, the \_\_\_\_\_ was much further spread than they had at first predicted.

5 Many major brands pay a lot of money to receive \_\_\_\_\_ from loyal customers about their likes and dislikes.

6 If the client had explained their vision more clearly at the \_\_\_\_\_, then they would have been more satisfied with the final advert.

7 The invention of the internet was an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ for learning and knowledge.

8 While a desirable \_\_\_\_\_, such as good exam results, is important in education, we must also remember the importance of learning and individual growth.

## VOCABULARY: Prefixes

Choose the correct prefixes to complete the sentences.

9 From space, all the cities and spaces that play such a big part of our lives seem so \_\_\_\_\_ significant.

A dis B un C mis D in

10 Some of the most common \_\_\_\_\_ placed items are small personal effects like keys.

A dis B un C mis D il

11 The company has recently undergone a total \_\_\_\_\_ organisation by its new Italian owners.

A un B re C mis D dis

12 There were many complaints about the \_\_\_\_\_ leading nature of the article in yesterday's paper.

A dis B un C mis D il

13 Although the general facts of his work were sound, the conclusions he drew were \_\_\_\_\_ logical.

A il B un C mis D in

14 There are many over-the-counter medications that can relieve any \_\_\_\_\_ comfort from minor ailments.

A un B in C mis D dis

15 They will \_\_\_\_\_ doubtedly review the new traffic system, which is frankly dangerous as it is.

A dis B un C mis D in

16 I know we discounted the first candidate, but I think he should be \_\_\_\_\_ considered for the job – he interviewed much better than the other candidates!

A dis B un C mis D re

17 Insomnia, which is the \_\_\_\_\_ ability to get to sleep, is actually much more destructive to everyday brain functioning than many people think.

A un B mis C il D in

## VOCABULARY FILE

Choose the correct options to complete the text.

When I was in my teens, I used to run competitively for my school. I really <sup>18</sup> **raised** / **took** running seriously. I'd dreamed of doing it professionally, but I wasn't very good at first. I was always the runner <sup>19</sup> **out** / **up**, rather than the winner. I didn't let this put me off though. I forged <sup>20</sup> **ahead** / **onwards** with my plans and took it as a challenge to improve. I was <sup>21</sup> **likely** / **prone** to slowing down in the final laps, so I knew I had to work on my stamina and fitness. I became completely <sup>22</sup> **engrossed** / **reckless** in my diet and exercise. I knew <sup>23</sup> **full** / **square** well that ninety-nine percent of success comes from hard work. I kept <sup>24</sup> **diary** / **track** of everything I ate, the hours I slept and the exercise I did, and finally I came up with the <sup>25</sup> **credit** / **goods** and started winning. Now, I run professionally and tell all young runners that determination is the key to success.

# Review Units 1-4 B

## VOCABULARY: Phrasal verbs

Choose the correct option (A, B, C or D) to complete the sentences.

1 The idea for this thriller came \_\_\_\_ from a visit to an old spooky house in the country as a small child.

A over B back C across D about

2 Most people need to refer \_\_\_\_ their notes when giving a long technical presentation.

A on B to C with D over

3 The council has done \_\_\_\_ with bins in public places, which is a serious issue for the environment.

A away B out C off D back

4 A lack of self-confidence can often stem \_\_\_\_ an overly critical environment when growing up.

A with B about C from D to

5 Many people do some home repairs, but don't mess \_\_\_\_ with the electrics or gas, as mistakes can be dangerous.

A over B about C back D across

6 I can't bear going to the dentist, but I've got a check-up tomorrow. I wish someone could get me \_\_\_\_ of it!

A off B on C around D out

7 The builders had to redo the work on the roof because of the damage caused by the storm. It's set them \_\_\_\_ weeks.

A off B back C up D to

8 A lot of time and energy has gone \_\_\_\_ this project so we are not going to give up on it now.

A to B from C up D into

## VOCABULARY: Collocations

Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

9 Many of the most famous **unanswered** / **unsolved** mysteries are about the disappearances of people in remote places.

10 While the candidate interviewed well, he didn't **meet** / **reach** all the criteria in terms of his experience, so we need to see more people.

11 Many famous people may **exude** / **leak** confidence, but this doesn't mean they feel that way inwardly. Famous people may have as much self-doubt as the rest of us.

12 This painting is in **deep** / **stark** contrast to his earlier work, which was more focussed on nature.

13 It isn't always easy to **light** / **strike** up new friendships, and this is often shown in how people feel lonely when they first move to a new town.

14 One of the most **distinctive** / **plausible** features of this property is the central courtyard, which is stunning and also cool in summers.

15 Using a **unique** / **ultimate** combination of essential oils and vitamins, our products will rejuvenate even the most lifeless hair.

16 Once children reach adolescence, they don't often **heed** / **mark** the advice of their parents, as they are searching for their own independence.

17 The police need to **demonstrate** / **determine** the facts of what happened before they start accusing anyone of a crime.

18 The **authentic** / **heartfelt** emotion in the president's resignation speech was clear for all.

19 The more he read about the environment, the more he **deepened** / **heightened** his understanding of how to reduce his own carbon footprint.

## VOCABULARY FILE

Complete the text with the words from the box.

|       |                 |       |           |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|
| armed | compatible      | cry   | exception |
|       | straightforward | walks |           |

I always thought that I was <sup>20</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with a lot of confidence and I've wanted to travel the world and see different <sup>21</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of life ever since I can remember. So, I decided to join the army when I was 18. It was a <sup>22</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ process; I applied and within two months, I was in the army at a base. It didn't take me long to realise my mistake. It was a far <sup>23</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ from what I'd imagined. I took <sup>24</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to having to follow orders and I didn't last long. Perhaps I'm just not <sup>25</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with a job where I don't feel I can do my own thing. I still want to travel, but now I'm looking to start my own business.



# Review Units 1-4 B

## GRAMMAR: Passive forms

Identify the mistake in each sentence. Then write the correct passive form.

1 In the age of globalisation, most of the components for mobile phones is made in factories in China.

2 The final of the tennis tournament is shown live on channel 7 at 8.00 pm tonight.

3 Students must are given their class timetable on the first day of the semester.

4 We arrived 20 minutes early at the restaurant, so our table hasn't been prepared.

5 Jane's car is really old – it is bought for her by her grandparents when she graduated from university.

6 The company healthcare system updates are to being presented to staff at the meeting.

7 All customers been informed of the new charges and interest rates on their bank accounts.

## GRAMMAR: Passive forms

Choose the correct options to complete the email.

To All Staff

A report <sup>8</sup> **was written / wrote** by the finance team last month which showed that the company is increasing its profitability. <sup>9</sup> **They are thought / It is thought** that this is due to the fact that the company finances <sup>10</sup> **have been managed / had been managed** well this year, and also because of the new contract that <sup>11</sup> **is signed / was signed** with Reeders Ltd, our largest customer.

As a result, <sup>12</sup> **it has been agreed / it is agreed** this week to give all staff a bonus. The payment

<sup>13</sup> **will make / will be made** at the end of this month.

Best wishes

Irina Jenkins, CEO

## GRAMMAR: Passive forms

Rewrite the sentences using the passive. Use the words given in capital letters.

14 Someone threw away those documents that I'd left on the desk.

**WERE**

Sunil's parents let him go on the school trip to the theatre.

**WAS**

16 Many people think that the government is going to raise taxes.

**IT**

17 Maybe it was Daniel who invited Karen to the party.

**MIGHT**

18 The construction company are still building the shopping centre.

**NOT**

19 Many people consider that Jack Devlin is the most accomplished American director.

**TO**

# Review Units 1-4 B

## GRAMMAR: Reported speech + reported questions

Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

1 Silvia says she's **having trouble** / **had trouble** finding a suitable apartment at the moment.

2 My manager **asked that** / **asked me if** I would take on a more challenging role.

3 Karim **said to me we needn't** / **told me that we didn't have to** bring anything to the party.

4 I asked the assistant **whether I was** / **if I've been** eligible for a student discount.

5 My parents **advised me** / **reassured me** to save some money for unexpected expenses.

6 Melanie **says she could have lent** / **said that she could lend** us a table until our new furniture arrives.

## GRAMMAR: Verb patterns with reporting verbs

Choose the correct option (A, B or C) to complete the sentences.

7 My neighbours promised \_\_\_\_ the volume of their music.

A to lower      B will lower      C that they lower

8 Michael insisted \_\_\_\_ the family to a celebration dinner.

A on treating      B to treat      C would treat

9 We wondered \_\_\_\_ such a valuable phone on the park bench.

A who have left      B whose had left      C who had left

10 Ana admitted \_\_\_\_ very thoroughly for her upcoming exams.

A not revising      B she didn't revise      C that she hadn't revised

11 My brother forgave \_\_\_\_ his laptop without asking.

A that I used      B me to use      C me for using

12 Frida, my fitness coach, warned \_\_\_\_ too hard while I was injured.

A not to train      B me not to train      C that I didn't train

13 Dr Jones reminded \_\_\_\_ a business report correctly.

A how we should format      B us how to format      C that we formatted

## GRAMMAR: Reported speech

Complete the sentences in reported speech.

14 'Passengers must buy a ticket before boarding the train.'

The announcer said

\_\_\_\_\_

15 'Will you make sure that the children have had dinner by 7.00 pm?'

Chris asked

\_\_\_\_\_

16 'Economists expect that the economy will grow substantially over the next decade.'

It

\_\_\_\_\_

17 'In my opinion, you should prioritise visiting the art gallery over the museum.'

Jorge recommended

\_\_\_\_\_

18 'I think Robert drank all the juice in the fridge yesterday.'

She accused

\_\_\_\_\_

19 'Don't leave your homework until the last minute.'

My dad warned

\_\_\_\_\_