

TA11. U7. Education options for school leavers – Vocabulary 1

1. academic (adj) – có tính chất học thuật, liên quan tới học tập	10. institution (n) – cơ sở, viện (đào tạo)
2. apprenticeship (n) – thời gian học nghề, học việc thực tế	11. manage (v) – cố gắng (làm được việc gì đó)
3. bachelor's degree (n) – bằng cử nhân	12. master's degree (n) – bằng thạc sĩ
4. brochure (n) – ấn phẩm quảng cáo, giới thiệu	13. mechanic (n) – thợ cơ khí
5. doctorate (n) – bằng tiến sĩ	14. professional (adj) – chuyên nghiệp, nhà nghề
6. entrance exam (np) – kỳ thi đầu vào	15. qualification (n) – trình độ chuyên môn, văn bằng
7. formal (adj) – chính quy, có hệ thống	16. school-leaver (n) – học sinh tốt nghiệp trung học phổ thông
8. graduation (n) – khi tốt nghiệp, lễ tốt nghiệp	17. sixth-form college (n) – trường dành cho học sinh từ 16-19 tuổi và tập trung vào các trình độ A-levels nhằm chuẩn bị cho sinh viên vào các trường đại học
9. higher education (n) – giáo dục đại học	18. vocational school (n) – trường dạy nghề

Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions (A-J).

1. Academic	A. A test that students take to be accepted into a school or university
2. Apprenticeship	B. A school that provides training for specific jobs or trades
3. Bachelor's degree	C. A learning program where students gain practical work experience while training for a job
4. Doctorate	D. A four-year university qualification
5. Entrance exam	E. Advanced learning that takes place at a university or college
6. Higher education	F. A highly academic and specialized degree earned after a master's degree
7. Institution	G. Related to studying and learning, especially in schools and universities
8. Manage	H. To succeed in doing something difficult
9. Professional	I. A place where education or training is provided
10. Vocational school	J. Having the necessary skills and training to do a job well

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

- What is the highest academic degree that someone can earn?
 - Bachelor's degree
 - Master's degree
 - Doctorate
 - Apprenticeship
- Which type of education provides practical job training rather than academic studies?
 - Higher education
 - Vocational school
 - Sixth-form college
 - Institution
- A student who has just finished high school is called a _____.
 - School-leaver
 - Mechanic

- C. Apprentice
 - D. Professional
4. A two-year program that prepares students for university is usually offered at a _____.
 - A. Vocational school
 - B. Professional school
 - C. Institution
 - D. Sixth-form college
 5. A company may offer an _____ program where students learn job skills while working.
 - A. Entrance exam
 - B. Bachelor's degree
 - C. Institution
 - D. Apprenticeship
 6. Before entering university, students usually need to take an _____.
 - A. Entrance exam
 - B. Institution
 - C. Qualification
 - D. Graduation
 7. A school or college that provides education and training is known as a _____.
 - A. Brochure
 - B. Institution
 - C. Professional
 - D. Vocational school
 8. If you want to study a specialized subject after your bachelor's degree, you should apply for a _____.
 - A. Qualification
 - B. Graduation
 - C. Master's degree
 - D. Apprenticeship
 9. A person who fixes cars and engines for a living is a _____.
 - A. Mechanic
 - B. Doctorate holder
 - C. School-leaver
 - D. Academic
 10. A short booklet with information about a school or program is called a _____.
 - A. Institution
 - B. Qualification
 - C. Brochure
 - D. Formal

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences using the correct word from the list.

(academic, apprenticeship, bachelor's degree, brochure, doctorate, entrance exam, formal, graduation, higher education, institution, manage, master's degree, mechanic, professional, qualification, school-leaver, sixth-form college, vocational school)

1. After finishing high school, many students continue to _____ by attending university.
2. In order to study medicine at university, you need to pass an important _____.
3. He completed a two-year _____ in carpentry before becoming a certified worker.
4. A _____ is a document that provides information about different courses at a university.
5. A _____ is usually required to apply for jobs in specialized fields like engineering or finance.
6. After earning a master's degree, she decided to pursue a _____ in neuroscience.
7. Students in the UK who want to prepare for university usually study at a _____.
8. Many students struggle to _____ their studies while working part-time.
9. A car _____ needs hands-on training to learn how to repair engines.
10. Some students prefer to attend a _____ to learn practical job skills instead of studying at university.