

## TA11. U7. Education options for school leavers – Vocabulary 1

1. <b>academic (adj)</b> – có tính chất học thuật, liên quan tới học tập	10. <b>institution (n)</b> – cơ sở, viện (đào tạo)
2. <b>apprenticeship (n)</b> – thời gian học nghề, học việc thực tế	11. <b>manage (v)</b> – cố gắng (làm được việc gì đó)
3. <b>bachelor's degree (n)</b> – bằng cử nhân	12. <b>master's degree (n)</b> – bằng thạc sĩ
4. <b>brochure (n)</b> – ấn phẩm quảng cáo, giới thiệu	13. <b>mechanic (n)</b> – thợ cơ khí
5. <b>doctorate (n)</b> – bằng tiến sĩ	14. <b>professional (adj)</b> – chuyên nghiệp, nhà nghề
6. <b>entrance exam (np)</b> – kỳ thi đầu vào	15. <b>qualification (n)</b> – trình độ chuyên môn, văn bằng
7. <b>formal (adj)</b> – chính quy, có hệ thống	16. <b>school-leaver (n)</b> – học sinh tốt nghiệp trung học phổ thông
8. <b>graduation (n)</b> – khi tốt nghiệp, lễ tốt nghiệp	17. <b>sixth-form college (n)</b> – trường dành cho học sinh từ 16-19 tuổi và tập trung vào các trình độ A-levels nhằm chuẩn bị cho sinh viên vào các trường đại học
9. <b>higher education (n)</b> – giáo dục đại học	18. <b>vocational school (n)</b> – trường dạy nghề

### Exercise 1: Match the words on the left (1-10) with their correct definitions (A-J).

1. Academic	A. A test that students take to be accepted into a school or university
2. Apprenticeship	B. A school that provides training for specific jobs or trades
3. Bachelor's degree	C. A learning program where students gain practical work experience while training for a job
4. Doctorate	D. A four-year university qualification
5. Entrance exam	E. Advanced learning that takes place at a university or college
6. Higher education	F. A highly academic and specialized degree earned after a master's degree
7. Institution	G. Related to studying and learning, especially in schools and universities
8. Manage	H. To succeed in doing something difficult
9. Professional	I. A place where education or training is provided
10. Vocational school	J. Having the necessary skills and training to do a job well

### Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

- What is the highest academic degree that someone can earn?
  - Bachelor's degree
  - Master's degree
  - Doctorate
  - Apprenticeship
- Which type of education provides practical job training rather than academic studies?
  - Higher education
  - Vocational school
  - Sixth-form college
  - Institution
- A student who has just finished high school is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - School-leaver
  - Mechanic

- C. Apprentice
  - D. Professional
4. A two-year program that prepares students for university is usually offered at a \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Vocational school
    - B. Professional school
    - C. Institution
    - D. Sixth-form college
  5. A company may offer an \_\_\_\_\_ program where students learn job skills while working.
    - A. Entrance exam
    - B. Bachelor's degree
    - C. Institution
    - D. Apprenticeship
  6. Before entering university, students usually need to take an \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Entrance exam
    - B. Institution
    - C. Qualification
    - D. Graduation
  7. A school or college that provides education and training is known as a \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Brochure
    - B. Institution
    - C. Professional
    - D. Vocational school
  8. If you want to study a specialized subject after your bachelor's degree, you should apply for a \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Qualification
    - B. Graduation
    - C. Master's degree
    - D. Apprenticeship
  9. A person who fixes cars and engines for a living is a \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Mechanic
    - B. Doctorate holder
    - C. School-leaver
    - D. Academic
  10. A short booklet with information about a school or program is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
    - A. Institution
    - B. Qualification
    - C. Brochure
    - D. Formal

**Exercise 3: Complete the sentences using the correct word from the list.**

**(academic, apprenticeship, bachelor's degree, brochure, doctorate, entrance exam, formal, graduation, higher education, institution, manage, master's degree, mechanic, professional, qualification, school-leaver, sixth-form college, vocational school)**

1. After finishing high school, many students continue to \_\_\_\_\_ by attending university.
2. In order to study medicine at university, you need to pass an important \_\_\_\_\_.
3. He completed a two-year \_\_\_\_\_ in carpentry before becoming a certified worker.
4. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a document that provides information about different courses at a university.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is usually required to apply for jobs in specialized fields like engineering or finance.
6. After earning a master's degree, she decided to pursue a \_\_\_\_\_ in neuroscience.
7. Students in the UK who want to prepare for university usually study at a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Many students struggle to \_\_\_\_\_ their studies while working part-time.
9. A car \_\_\_\_\_ needs hands-on training to learn how to repair engines.
10. Some students prefer to attend a \_\_\_\_\_ to learn practical job skills instead of studying at university.

### Key

#### Exercise 1

1 - G, 2 - C, 3 - D, 4 - F, 5 - A, 6 - E, 7 - I, 8 - H, 9 - J, 10 - B

#### Exercise 2

1 - C, 2 - B, 3 - A, 4 - D, 5 - D, 6 - A, 7 - B, 8 - C, 9 - A, 10 - C

#### Exercise 3

1. higher education
2. entrance exam
3. apprenticeship
4. brochure
5. bachelor's degree
6. doctorate
7. sixth-form college
8. manage
9. mechanic
10. vocational school