

**Task 1: Look up for the meanings of the words 1-16 in the dictionaries.
Then match the words with their definitions (A-P)**

1. to sail	A. A person who plans and controls the direction of a ship or aircraft.
2. an invasion	B. A group of ships used in a country's military.
3. a villain	C. To move something from one place to another.
4. a navigator	D. A big number of gold, money, or valuable things.
5. an approval	E. A person in a story who does bad things.
6. treasure	F. To make something start, to build something
7. to fear	G. Very angry.
8. to capture	H. Attacking another place or country and taking control over it.
9. supernatural powers	I. To win against someone in a fight or competition.
10. to set up	J. The ability to do things that are impossible in real life, like magic.
11. to carry	K. Strong and powerful.
12. to pay off a debt	L. To move across water in a boat or ship.
13. furious	M. To be afraid of something.
14. mighty	N. Agreement on that something is good or right.
15. a navy	O. To take something into your possession.
16. to defeat	P. To give back all the money you owe.

Task 2: The words in bold are used incorrectly in the sentences.

Replace them with the most suitable ones. Use the words from Task 1

1. Francis Drake was a famous English **approval**, who explored the world by sea.
2. He was the first Englishman who **captured** around the world.
3. Queen Elizabeth I gave Drake an **invasion** to attack Spanish ships.
4. The Spanish saw Drake as **treasure** because he stole their gold.
5. Drake and his crew found a lot of Spanish **furious** and brought it back to England.
6. The Spanish **sailed** him because he was a strong enemy.
7. In 1588, the Spanish king sent a **supernatural powers** to attack England.
8. The English navy was able to **fear** the Spanish Armada.
9. Drake helped **defeat** English defenses before the Spanish attack.
10. The Spanish king was **mighty** when his fleet was destroyed.
11. Some people believed Drake had a **villain** that helped him win battles.
12. During his voyages, he **paid off a debt** heavy supplies across the land.
13. England wanted to **set up** the Spanish ships and take their gold.
14. The Spanish Armada was a **navigator** force, but it was not strong enough.
15. England used the money from Drake's voyages to **carry** its debts.
16. After his death, many people remembered Drake as a great sailor, but the Spanish still remembered the English **navy**, and hated him.

Task 3: Study the rules of Past Continuous. Get ready to discuss it at the next lesson

POSITIVE

SUBJECT	+	WAS/WERE	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE
I / He / She / It	+	was		playing
You / We / They	+	were		eating

Positive examples:

I was playing football. • She was eating chocolate. • They were fighting.

NEGATIVE

SUBJECT	+	WAS/WERE NOT	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE
I / He / She / It	+	was not		playing
You / We / They	+	were not		eating

Contractions: *wasn't / weren't*

Negative examples:

I wasn't running. • He was not helping. • We weren't feeling very well.

QUESTIONS

WAS/WERE	+	SUBJECT	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE ?
Was	+	I / he / she / it		playing?
Were	+	you / we / they		eating?

Questions examples:

Were you drinking my milk? • What were they doing? • Was it raining?

Useful links: <https://grammarway.com/ua/past-continuous>

https://youtu.be/bikB8dDstx0?si=ixre0GpB_JrcX0QS

PAST CONTINUOUS

We use the **Past Continuous** for actions in progress in the past.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / He / She / It was playing. We / You / They were playing.	I / He / She / It wasn't playing. We / You / They weren't playing.	Was I / he / she / it playing? Were we / you / they playing?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- He _____ (sleep) when the thieves broke into his house.
- 2- The kids _____ (play) in the garden when my I came home.
- 3- I _____ (not listen) to the teacher while she was speaking.
- 4- _____ she _____ (watch) TV at that time yesterday?
- 5- We _____ (work) in the garden when it started to rain.
- 6- They _____ (cook) dinner from 5 PM to 7 PM yesterday.
- 7- You _____ (not sleep) when she called you last night.
- 8- My mom _____ (read) a book when the door bell rang.
- 9- I _____ (clean) the floor when he knocked the door.
- 10- What _____ you _____ (do) at this time yesterday?