

**Task 1: Look up for the meanings of the words 1-16 in the dictionaries.
Then match the words with their definitions (A-P)**

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|------------------------|---|
| 1. to sail | A. A person who plans and controls the direction of a ship or aircraft. |
| 2. an invasion | B. A group of ships used in a country's military. |
| 3. a villain | C. To move something from one place to another. |
| 4. a navigator | D. A large amount of gold, money, or valuable things. |
| 5. an approval | E. A person in a story who does evil things. |
| 6. treasure | F. To make something start, like a business or an organization. |
| 7. to fear | G. Very angry. |
| 8. to capture | H. Attacking another place or country and taking control over it. |
| 9. supernatural powers | I. To win against someone in a fight or competition. |
| 10. to set up | J. The ability to do things that are impossible in real life, like magic. |
| 11. to carry | K. Strong and powerful. |
| 12. to pay off a debt | L. To move across water in a boat or ship. |
| 13. furious | M. To be afraid of something. |
| 14. mighty | N. To agree that something is good or right. |
| 15. a navy | O. To take someone as a prisoner. |
| 16. to defeat | P. To give back all the money you owe. |

Task 2: The words in bold are used incorrectly in the sentences.

Replace them with the most suitable ones. Use the words from Task 1

1. Francis Drake was a famous English **approval**, who explored the world by sea.
2. He was the first Englishman who **captured** around the world.
3. Queen Elizabeth I gave Drake an **invasion** to attack Spanish ships.
4. The Spanish saw Drake as **treasure** because he stole their gold.
5. Drake and his crew found a lot of Spanish **furious** and brought it back to England.
6. The Spanish **sailed** him because he was a strong enemy.
7. In 1588, the Spanish king sent a **supernatural powers** to attack England.
8. The English navy was able to **fear** the Spanish Armada.
9. Drake helped **defeat** English defenses before the Spanish attack.
10. The Spanish king was **mighty** when his fleet was destroyed.
11. Some people believed Drake had a **villain** that helped him win battles.
12. During his voyages, he **paid off a debt** heavy supplies across the land.
13. England wanted to **set up** the Spanish ships and take their gold.
14. The Spanish Armada was a **navigator** force, but it was not strong enough.
15. England used the money from Drake's voyages to **carry** its debts.
16. After his death, many people remembered Drake as a great sailor, but the Spanish still remembered the English **navy**, and hated him.

Task 3: Study the rules of Past Continuous. Get ready to discuss it at the next lesson

POSITIVE

SUBJECT	+	WAS/WERE	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE
I / He / She / It	+	was		playing
You / We / They	+	were		eating

Positive examples:

I was playing football. • She was eating chocolate. • They were fighting.

NEGATIVE

SUBJECT	+	WAS/WERE NOT	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE
I / He / She / It	+	was not		playing
You / We / They	+	were not		eating

Contractions: *wasn't / weren't*

Negative examples:

I wasn't running. • He was not helping. • We weren't feeling very well.

QUESTIONS

WAS/WERE	+	SUBJECT	+	PRESENT PARTICIPLE ?
Was	+	I / he / she / it		playing?
Were	+	you / we / they		eating?

Questions examples:

Were you drinking my milk? • What were they doing? • Was it raining?

Useful links: <https://grammarway.com/ua/past-continuous>

https://youtu.be/bikB8dDstx0?si=ixre0GpB_JrcX0QS

PAST CONTINUOUS

We use the **Past Continuous** for actions in progress in the past.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / He / She / It was playing. We / You / They were playing.	I / He / She / It wasn't playing. We / You / They weren't playing.	Was I / he / she / it playing? Were we / you / they playing?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- He _____ (sleep) when the thieves broke into his house.
- 2- The kids _____ (play) in the garden when my I came home.
- 3- I _____ (not listen) to the teacher while she was speaking.
- 4- _____ she _____ (watch) TV at that time yesterday?
- 5- We _____ (work) in the garden when it started to rain.
- 6- They _____ (cook) dinner from 5 PM to 7 PM yesterday.
- 7- You _____ (not sleep) when she called you last night.
- 8- My mom _____ (read) a book when the door bell rang.
- 9- I _____ (clean) the floor when he knocked the door.
- 10- What _____ you _____ (do) at this time yesterday?