

Subject/Object Questions

1. Explanation

Subject Questions

- Ask about **who or what does the action**.
- No auxiliary verb (*do/does/did*) is needed.
- Word order is the same as in a statement.
- **Example:**
 - **Statement:** Someone called you.
 - **Subject Question:** Who called you? (Answer: "Tom called me.")

Object Questions

- Ask about **who or what receives the action**.
- Auxiliary verb (*do/does/did*) is used in present and past simple.
- Word order changes (auxiliary verb + subject + main verb).
- **Example:**
 - **Statement:** You called someone.
 - **Object Question:** Who did you call? (Answer: "I called Tom.")

Key differences:

- ✓ *Subject questions* use normal word order (**Who ate...?**)
- ✓ *Object questions* use an auxiliary verb (**Who did you invite...?**)

2. Guided Practice: Transform Sentences

Change statements into **both** subject and object questions.

Example:

Statement: Someone broke the window.

- ✓ **Subject question:** Who broke the window?
- ✓ **Object question:** Who did they call after the accident?

Here are more statements with both **subject** and **object** questions:

- Statement:** She borrowed my book.
 - ✓ **Subject question:** _____?
 - ✓ **Object question:** _____?
- Statement:** Tom sent a message.
 - ✓ **Subject question:** _____?
 - ✓ **Object question:** _____?
- Statement:** Somebody stole my bag.
 - ✓ **Subject question:** _____?
 - ✓ **Object question:** _____?
- Statement:** They painted the house.
 - ✓ **Subject question:** _____?
 - ✓ **Object question:** _____?
- Statement:** John fixed the car.
 - ✓ **Subject question:** _____?
 - ✓ **Object question:** _____?